

StarLight SDX A Software Defined Network Exchange for Global Science Research and Education

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International Center for Advanced Internet Research (www.icaair.org)

Northwestern University

Director, Metropolitan Research and Education Network (www.mren.org)

Co-Director, StarLight (www.startup.net/starlight)

PI IRNC: RXP: StarLight SDX

Co-PI Tom DeFanti, Research Scientist, (tdefanti@soe.ucsd.edu)

California Institute for Telecommunications and Information Technology (Calit2),

University of California, San Diego

Co-Director, StarLight

Co-PI Maxine Brown, Director, (maxine@uic.edu)

Electronic Visualization Laboratory, University of Illinois at Chicago

Co-Director, StarLight

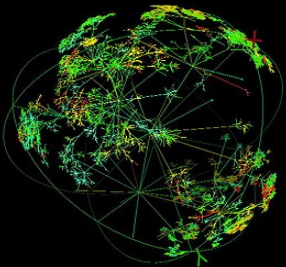
Co-PI Jim Chen, Associate Director, International Center for Advanced Internet

Research, Northwestern University

Global LambdaGrid Workshop

Prague, Czech Republic

Sept 29-30, 2015



Program: NSF IRNC

- **National Science Foundation Program**
- **Directorate for Computer & Information Science & Engineering (CISE)**
- **Division of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure**
- **NSF 14-554 International Research Network Connections (IRNC)**
- **Infrastructure and Innovation of U.S. R&E Open Exchange Points (IRNC: RXP)**



IRNC: RXP: StarLight SDX Key Participants

- **PI Joe Mambretti, Director, International Center for Advanced Internet Research**
- **Northwestern University, Director, Metropolitan Research and Education Network**
- **Co-Director, StarLight,**
- **Co-PI Tom DeFanti, Research Scientist, (tdefanti@soe.ucsd.edu)**
- **California Institute for Telecommunications and Information Technology (Calit2),**
- **University of California, San Diego**
- **Co-PI Maxine Brown, Director**
- **Electronic Visualization Laboratory, University of Illinois at Chicago**
- **Co-PI Jim Chen, Associate Director, International Center for Advanced Internet Research**
- **Northwestern University**
- **Senior Personnel**
- **Phil Papadopoulos, Program Director, UC Computing Systems, San Diego Supercomputer Center, UCSD, Associate Research Professor (Adjunct) Computer Science UCSD**
- **Tom Hutton, Network Architect, UC San Diego Supercomputing Center, SDSC/Calit2**
- **John Graham, Senior Development Engineer Calit2 UCSD**
- **Larry Smarr, founding Director of Calit2) a UC San Diego/UC Irvine partnership, Harry E. Gruber Professor in Computer Science and Engineering (CSE) at UCSD's Jacobs School.**
- **Linda Winkler, Senior Network Engineer, Math and Computer Science Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Senior Network Engineer, StarLight Facility, Technical Director, MREN**
- **Also, Other Members of the StarLight Consortium, Multi National and International Partners**

StarLight International/National Communications Exchange Facility— “By Researchers For Researchers”

StarLight Is an Innovation Platform For Advanced Communications Services Architecture and Technologies, Including Experimental Testbeds Optimized For High-Performance Data Intensive Applications

Multiple
10GE+100 Gbps
Over Optics –
World’s “Largest”
10G/100G Exchange
First of a Kind
Enabling Interoperability
At L1, L2, L3
Also, StarWave
Multi-100 Gbps Exchange



View from StarLight

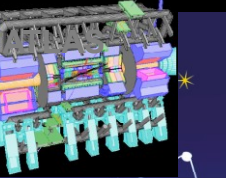
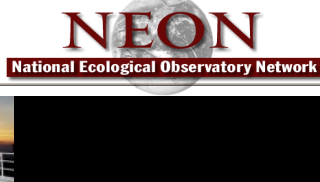
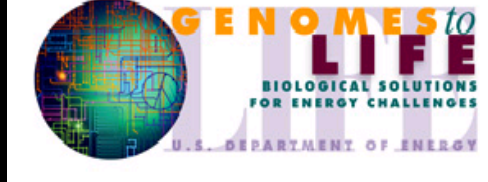


Abbott Hall, Northwestern University's Chicago Campus



StarLight Software Defined Network Exchange (SDX)

- **The StarLight SDX Will Provide The Services, Architecture, and Technologies Designed To Provide Scientists, Engineers, and Educators With Highly Advanced, Diverse, Reliable, Persistent, and Secure Networking Services, Enabling Them to Optimally Access Resources in North America, South America, Asia, South Asia (including India), Australia, New Zealand, Europe, the Middle East, North Africa, And Other Sites Around the World.**
- **The StarLight SDX Initiative Will Undertake Continued innovation and Development of Advanced Networking Services and Technologies.**



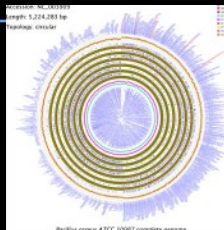
ALMA
ALMA: Atacama Large Millimeter Array



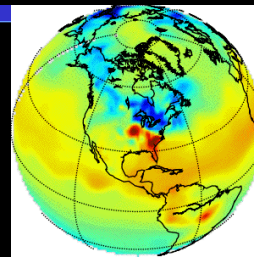
ANDRILL:
Antarctic Geological Drilling
www.andrill.org



BIRN: Biomedical Informatics Research Network
www.nbirn.net



CAMERA
metagenomics
camera.calit2.net



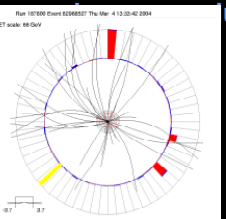
Carbon Tracker
www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/carbontrack



CineGrid
www.cinegrid.org



LHCONE
www.lhccone.net



DØ (DZero)
www-d0.fnal.gov

GEON: Geosciences Network
www.geongrid.org



GLEON: Global Lake Ecological Observatory Network



OOI-CI
ci.oceanobservatories.org



ISS: International Space Station
www.nasa.gov/station



CLASS: Comprehensive Large-Array Stewardship System
www.class.noaa.gov



IVOA: International Virtual Observatory
www.ivoa.net



LIGO
www.ligo.org



WLCG
lcg.web.cern.ch/LCG/public/



PRAGMA: Pacific Rim Applications and Grid Middleware Assembly
www.pragma-grid.net



TeraGrid
www.teragrid.org



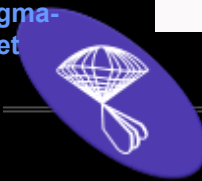
OSG
www.opensciencegrid.org



Globus Alliance
www.globus.org



SKA
www.skatelescope.org



Sloan Digital Sky Survey
www.sdss.org



XSEDE
www.xsede.org



Compilation By Maxine Brown



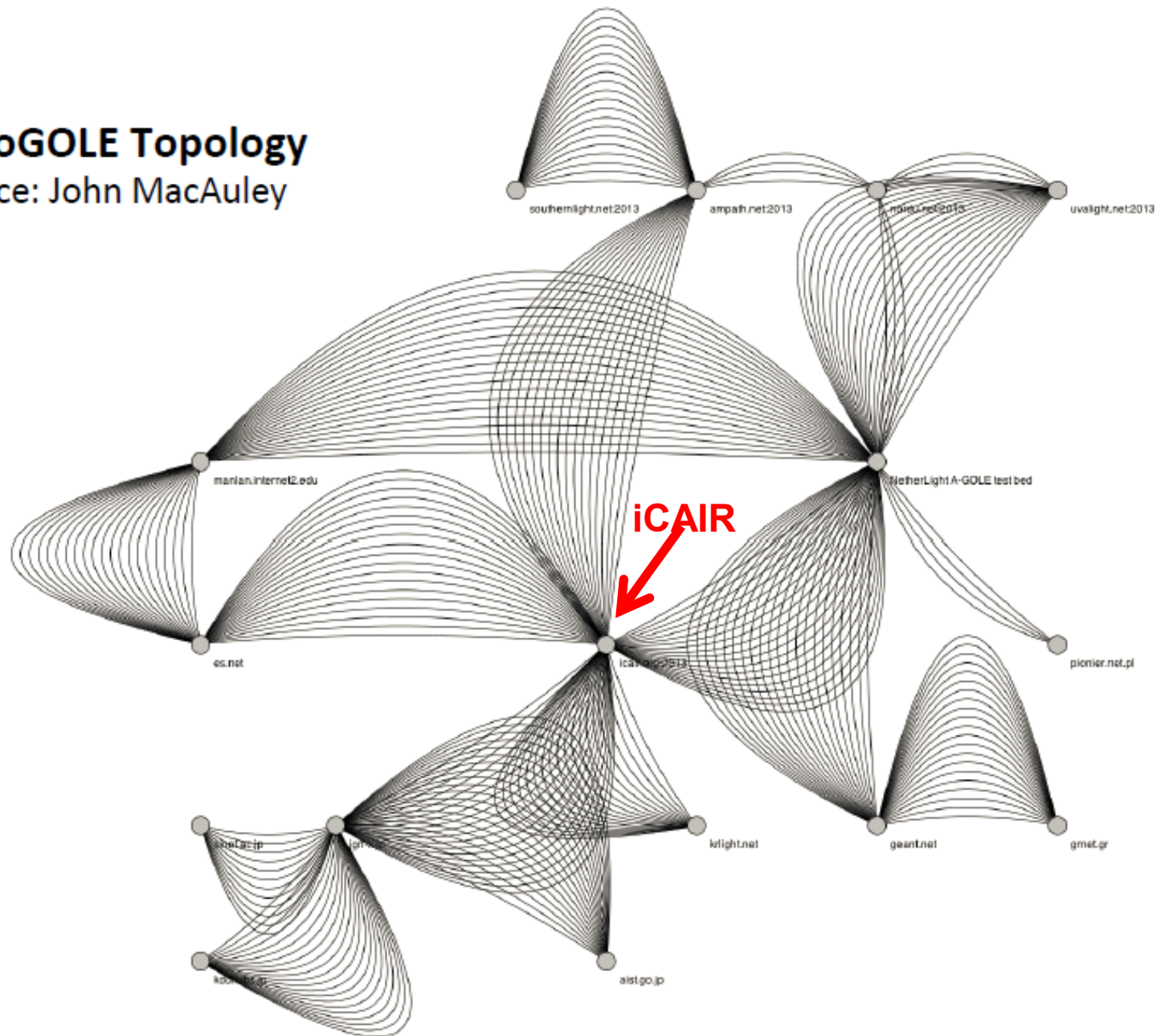
Automated GOLE Fabric



Source: GLIF Auto GOLE Group

AutoGOLE Topology

Source: John MacAuley



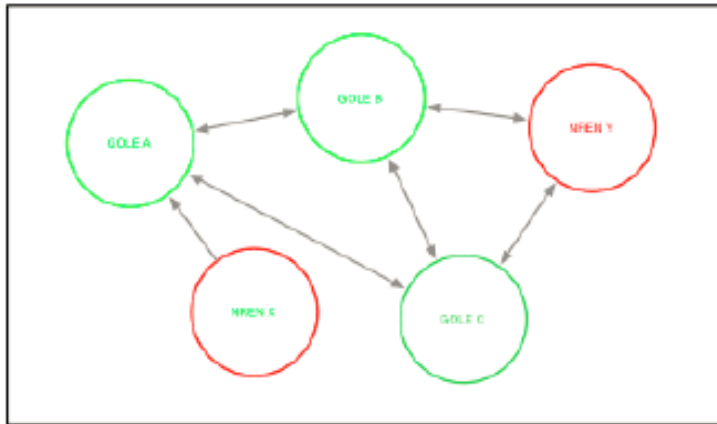
Tasks/Goals For 2014 Design and Implement of NSI – 1st Showcased At SC14

Work items 2014

Item	Description	Due	Leading organization
Authentication / Authorization	Creating a AAI framework that allows secure setup of services	TNC2014	SURFnet (Hans Trompert)
Topology Exchange	Creating a mechanism that exchanges topology descriptions of GOLEs automatically	SC'14	ESnet, UvA (Chin Guok, Miroslav Zivkovic)
Retagging capabilities	Describing what's necessary to implement retagging capabilities inside the AutoGOLE fabric – also creating a plan for implementing	SC'14	Group effort
SDN/OpenFlow inside the AutoGOLE	It's foreseen that AutoGOLE NRMs could be talking OpenFlow to actual hardware. This item results in deployment of an OpenFlow controller speaking NSIv2 inside the AutoGOLE	Q4	iCAIR (Jim Chen, Joe Mambretti)
Operational items	Creating concepts on strengthening operations, implementing these	Q4	Tangur Courouarn to look for someone to lead (uniform) perational issues

AutoGOLE Dashboard (In Development)

Control Plane

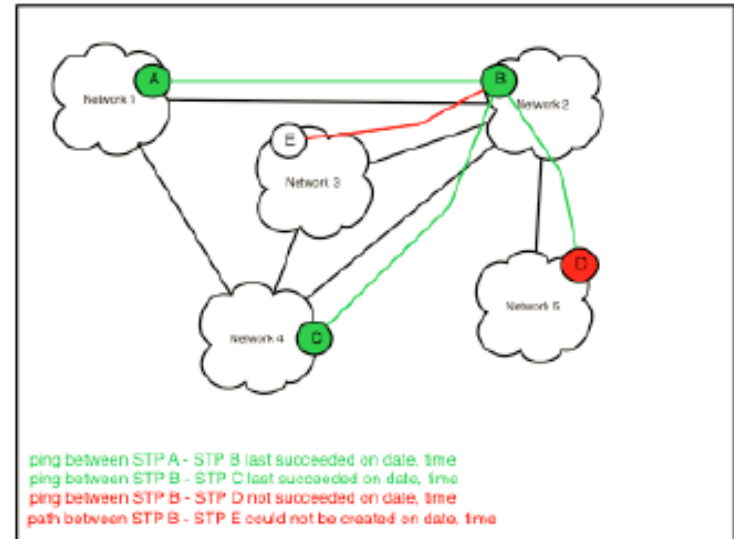


Legend

peersWith



Data Plane



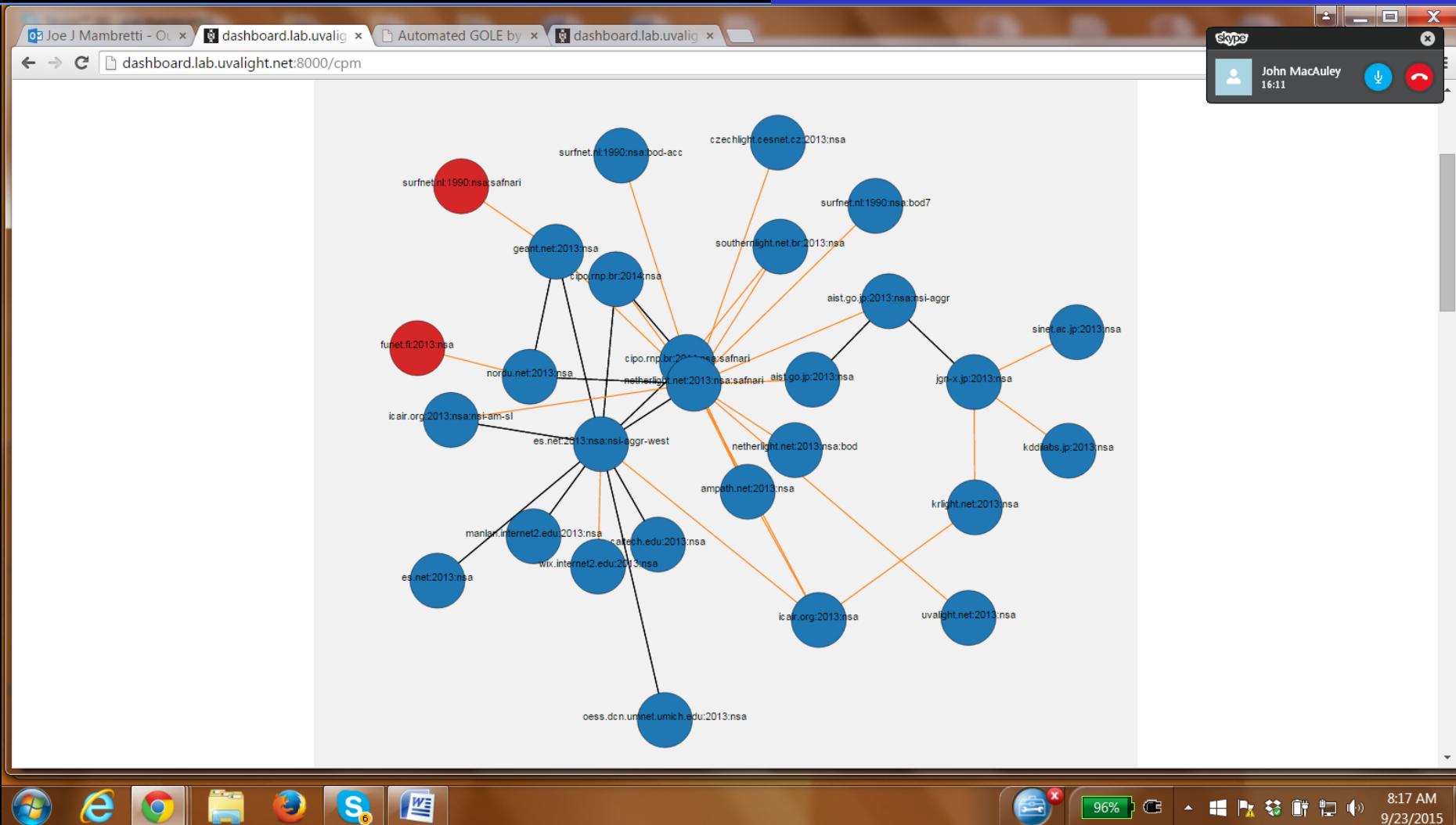
isAlias mismatches

- 'isAlias' in domain mismatches 'isAlias' in domain
- 'isAlias' in domain mismatches 'isAlias' in domain
- 'isAlias' in domain mismatches 'isAlias' in domain
- 'isAlias' in domain mismatches 'isAlias' in domain

NSA ID mismatches

- NSA ID X mismatches NSA ID Y
- NSA ID X mismatches NSA ID Y
- NSA ID X mismatches NSA ID Y

AutoGOLE Dashboard Current Version

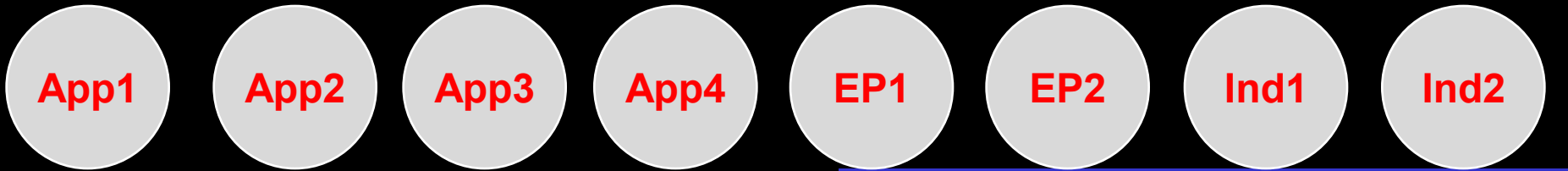


Source: Gerben van Malenstein, SURFnet

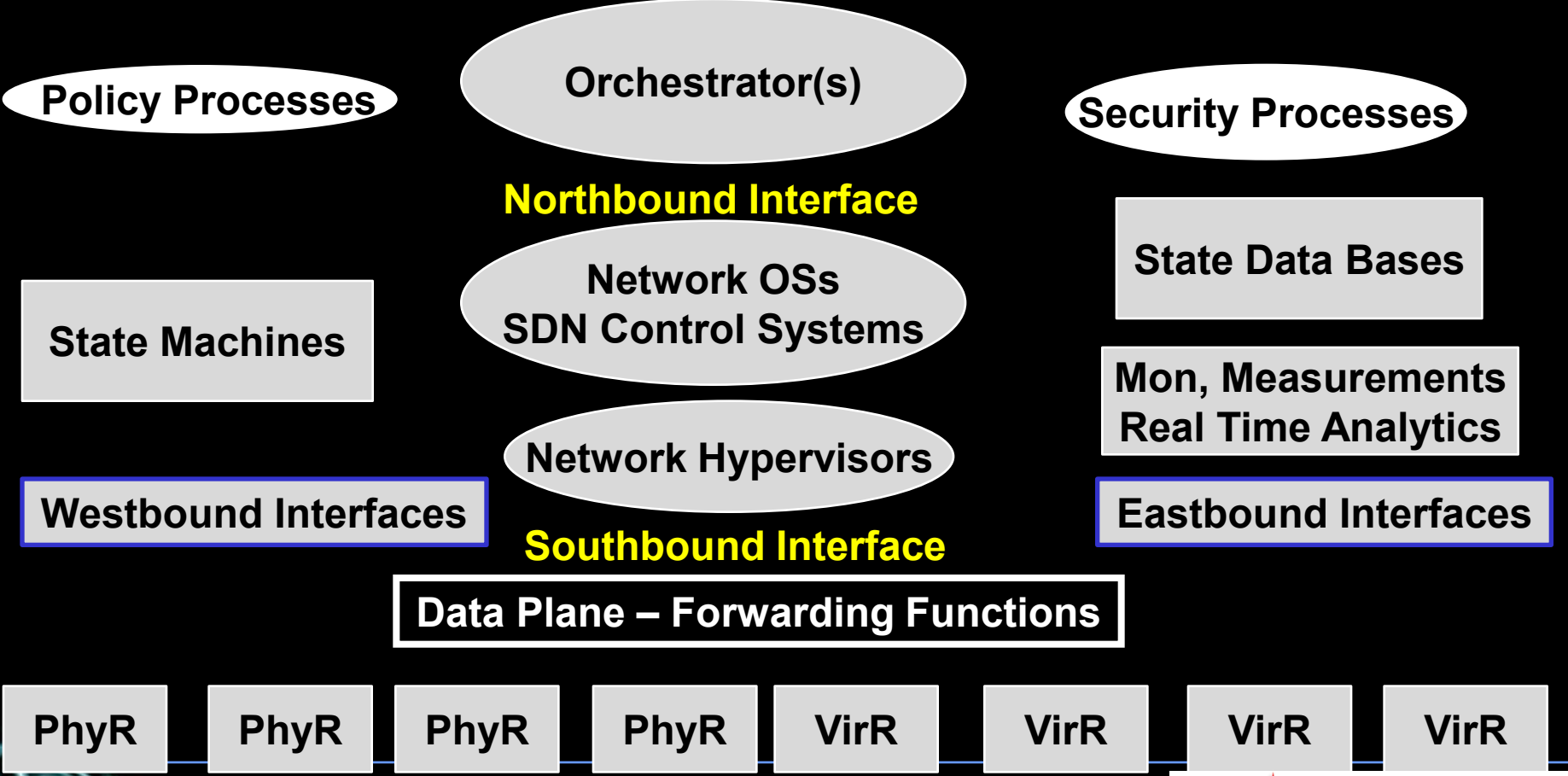


Benefits of SDN

- **SDN Not Only Allows Network Designers To Create a Much Wider Range of Services and Capabilities Than Can Be Provided With Traditional Networks, But They Also Enable:**
 - a) **A More Comprehensive, Graulated View Into Network Capabilities and Resources**
 - b) **Many More Dynamic Provisioning and Adjustment Options, Including Those That Are Automatic and Implemented In Real Time**
 - c) **Faster Implementations of many New and Enhanced Services**
 - d) **Enabling Applications, Edge Processes and Even Individuals To Directly Control Core Resources;**
 - e) **Substantially Improved Options For Creating Customizable Networks**
 - f) **Enhanced Operational Efficiency and Effectiveness.**
 - **And Much, Much More!**



APIs Based On Messaging and Signaling Protocols
Network Programming Languages
Process Based Virtualization –Multi-Domain



Federation Should Be Able To Cascade To All Architectural Components

- Hybrid Networking Services (Multi-Service, Multi-Layer, Multi-Domain)
- Network Programming Languages (e.g., P4, Frenetic)
- Abstraction Definitions
- APIs
- AP/Service Signaling and Policy Bundling
- Policy Bundle Distribution
- Primitives
- BGP Extensions and Substitutes
- NDL Schema
- Orchestration Processes



Other Architectural Components 2

- Northbound Interfaces
- Network OSs
- Network Hypervisors
- State Information Data Bases
- Data Modeling Languages (e.g., YANG)
- Controller Federation Processes
- Hybrid Services/Services Federation/Services Chaining
- Southbound Interfaces
- Eastbound Interfaces
- Westbound Interfaces

Other Architectural Components 3

- **Data Plane Processes**
- **Network Function Virtualization (NFV)**
- **Measurements**
- **Real Time Analytics**
- **Distributed Virtual NOC Operations**



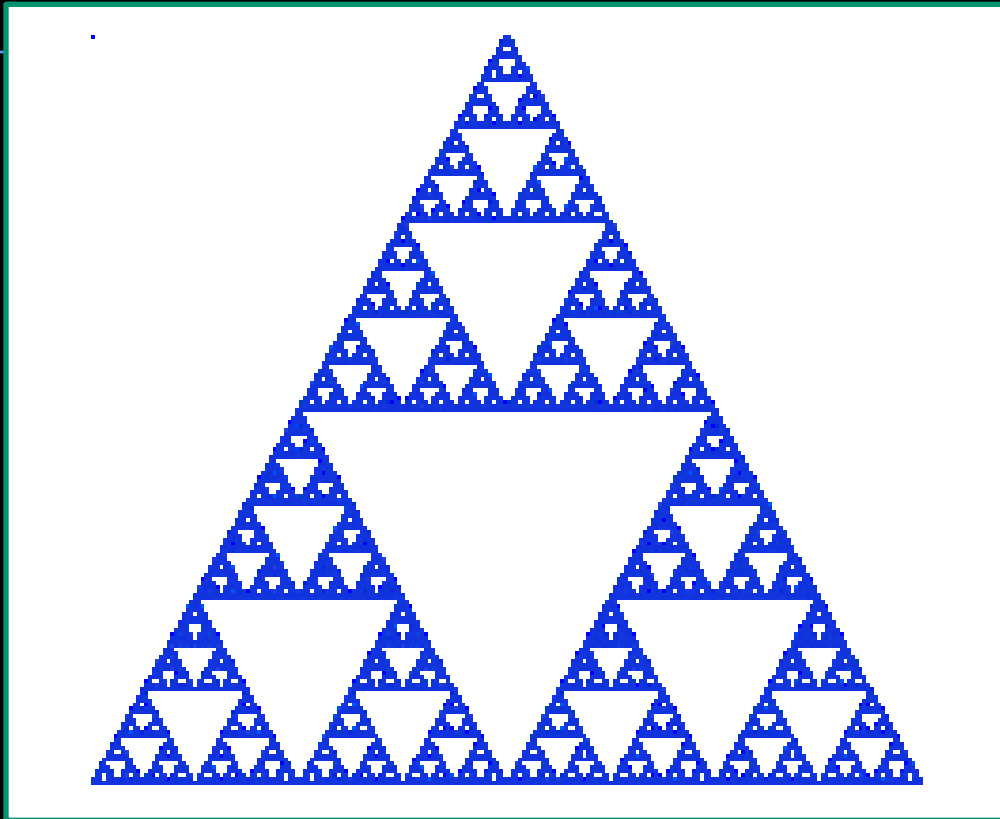
Software Defined Networking Exchanges (SDXs)

- **With the Increasing Deployment of SDN In Production Networks, the Need for an SDN Exchange (SDX) Has Been Recognized.**
- **Many Motivations Exist for SDXs**
 - **Bridging SDNs (Which Are Single Domain & Centralized Controller Oriented)**
 - **Granulated Engineering Over Flows**
 - **High Degrees Of Exchange Customization**
- **Required: Capabilities for Multi-Domain Distributed SDN Resource Discovery, Signaling, Provisioning, Federation, Operational Functions, Fault Detection and Recovery**
- **These Are Fairly Challenging Issues**

Selected SDX Architectural Attributes

- **Control and Network Resource APIs**
- **Multi Domain Integrated Path Controllers (With Federation)**
- **Controller Signaling, Including Edge Signaling**
- **SDN/OF Multi Layer Traffic Exchange Services**
- **Multi Domain Resource Advertisement/Discovery**
- **Topology Exchange Services**
- **Multiple Highly Customized Services At All Layers**
- **Granulated Resource Access (Policy Based), Including Through Edge Processes, Including To individual Streams**
- **Foundation Resource Programmability**
- **Various Types of Gateways To Other Network Environments**
- **Integration of OF and Non-OF Paths, Including 3rd Party Integration**
- **Programmability for Large Scale Large Capacity Streams**

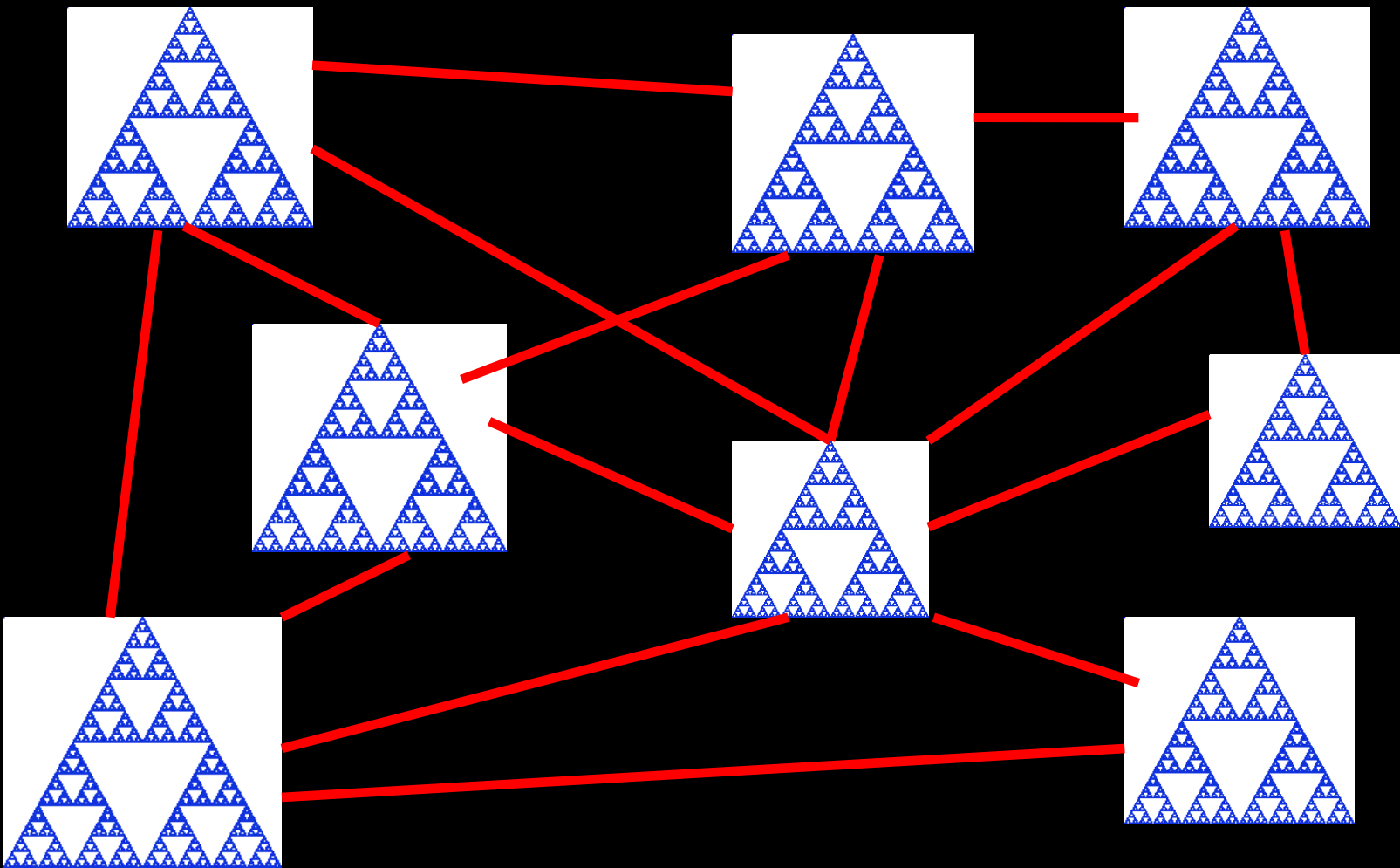
SDX As Recursive Virtual Switch



Sierpinski Triangle

Unlimited Number of
Customized Virtual Switches
Within Macro Virtual Switch

GLIF Based On SDXs Supporting Slice Exchanges



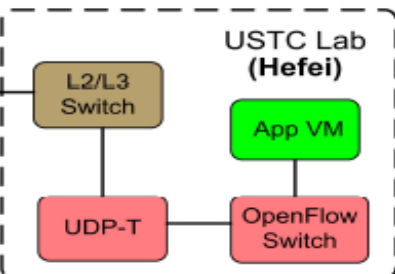
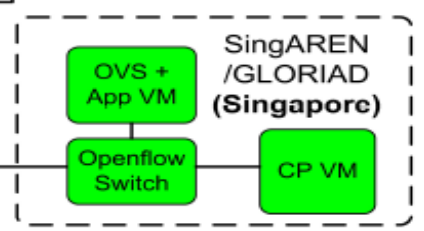
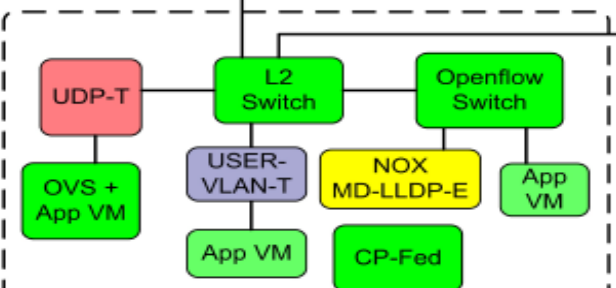
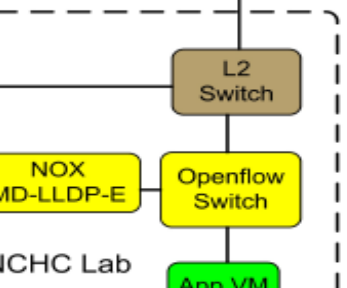
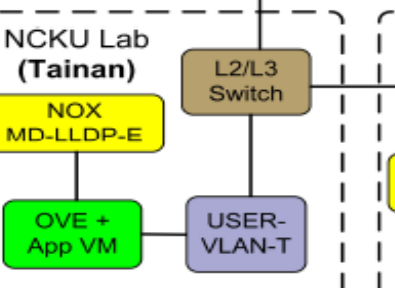
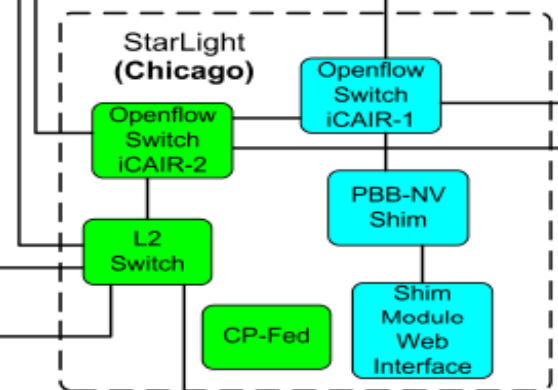
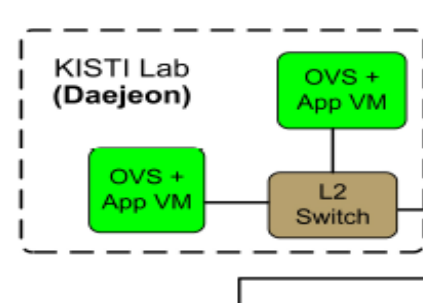
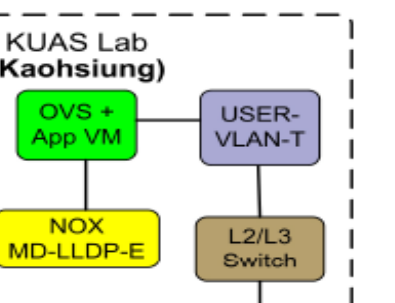
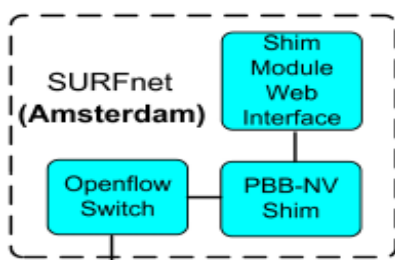
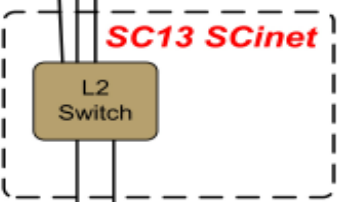
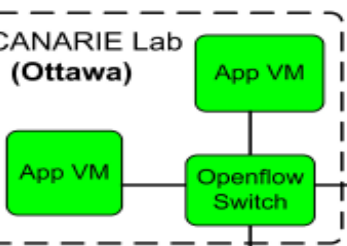
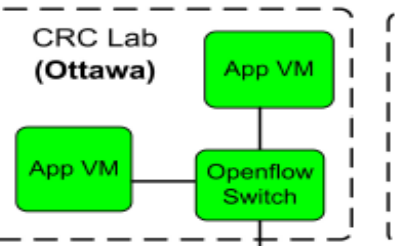
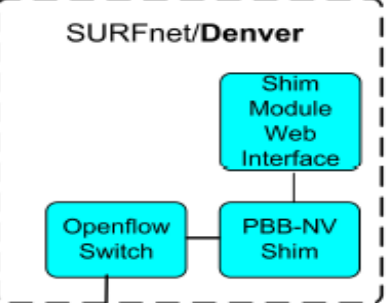
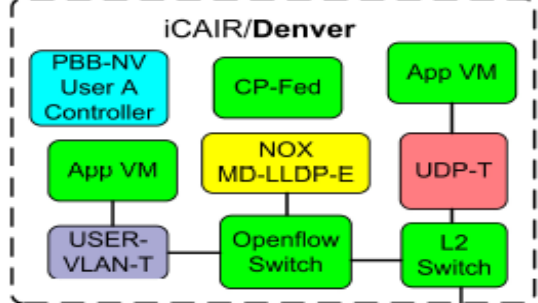
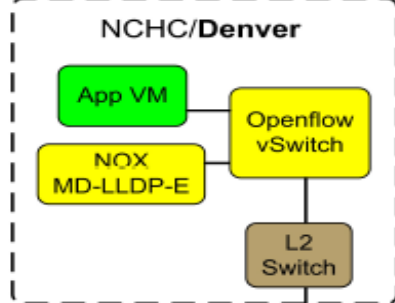
NCHC: Booth 3137

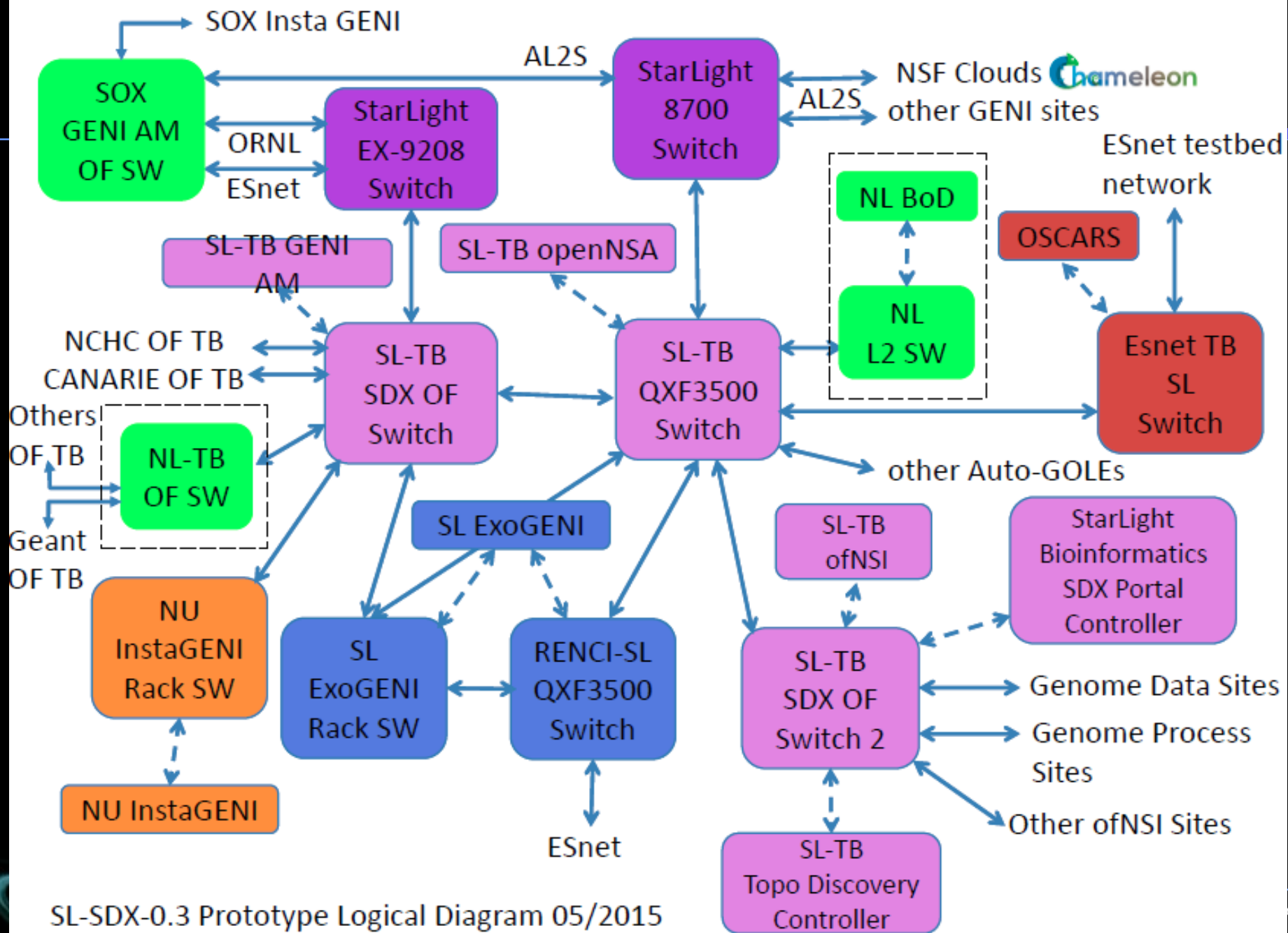
iCAIR: Booth 828

DRC: Booth 3322

SC13 SCinet
Network
Research
Exhibition

- PBB-NV
- UDP-T
- MD-LLDP-E
- U-VLAN-T
- CP-Fed

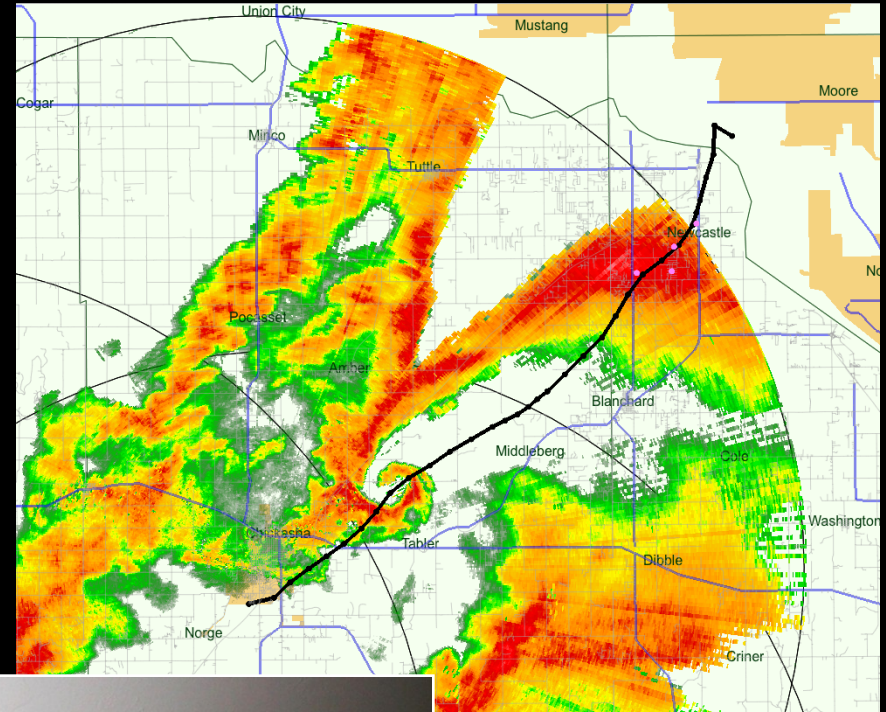




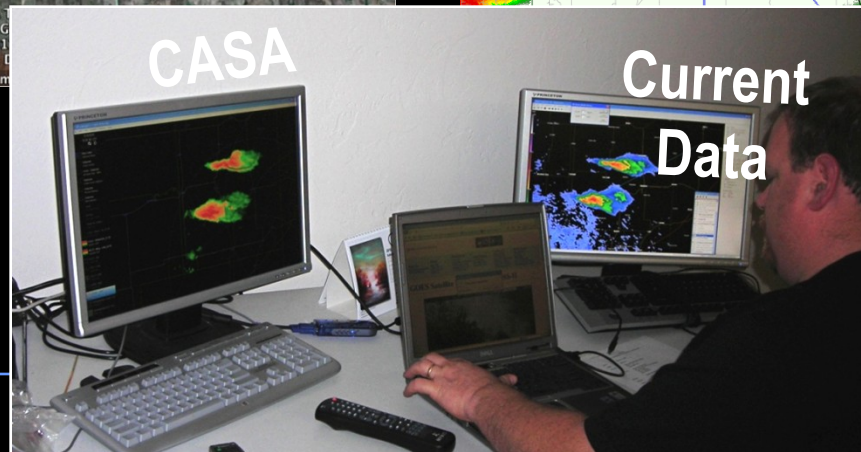
SL-SDX-0.3 Prototype Logical Diagram 05/2015

Science Use Case: Nowcasting With SDXs

Source: Mike Zink, UMass Amherst

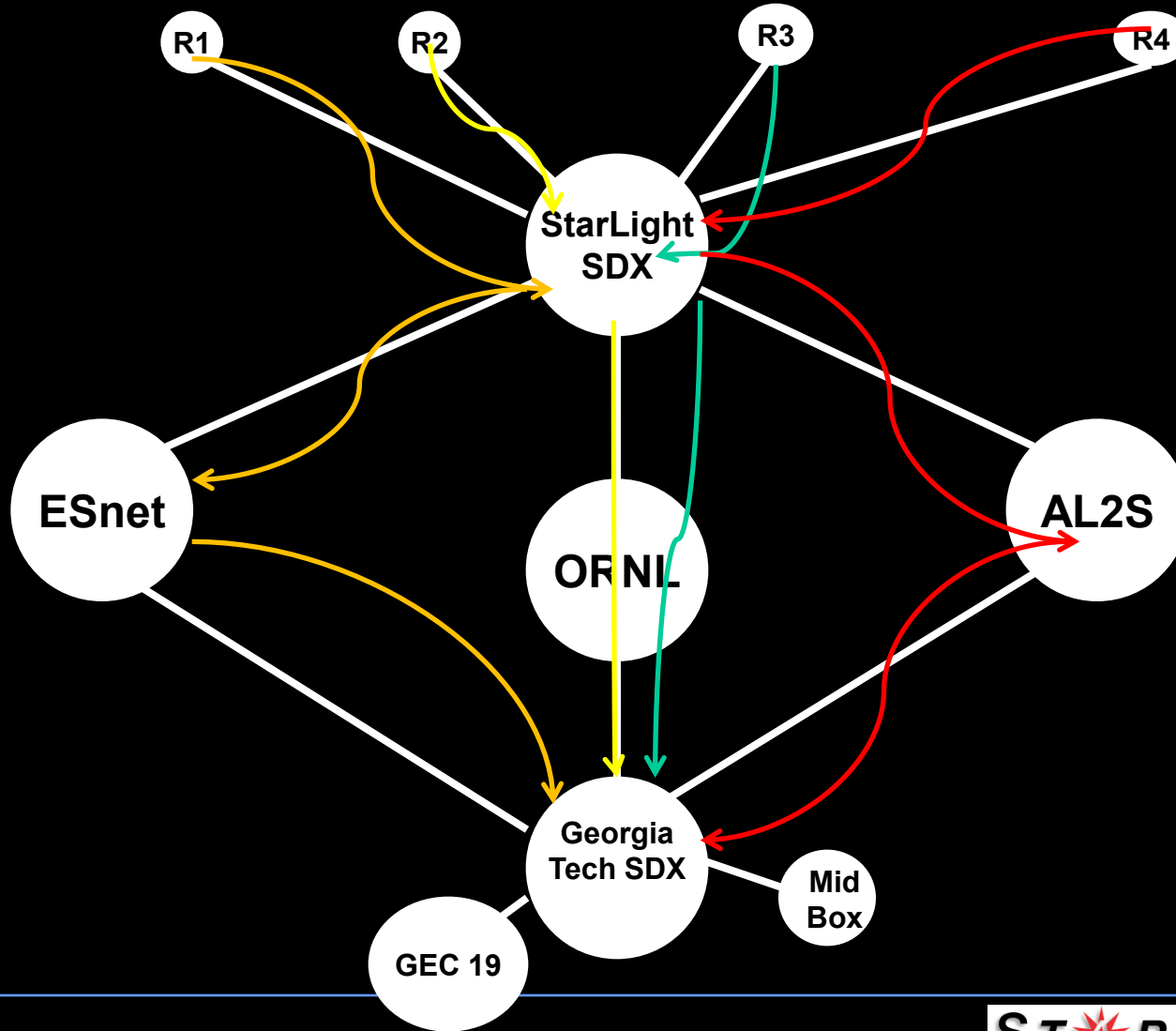


**CASA Data, EM
Decision-Making
Protects First
Responders and
Public**



GENI SDX Demo Scenario

Simulated
Radar (4)



SDX StarLight ↔ NetherLight

STARLIGHT™
The Optical STAR TAP™

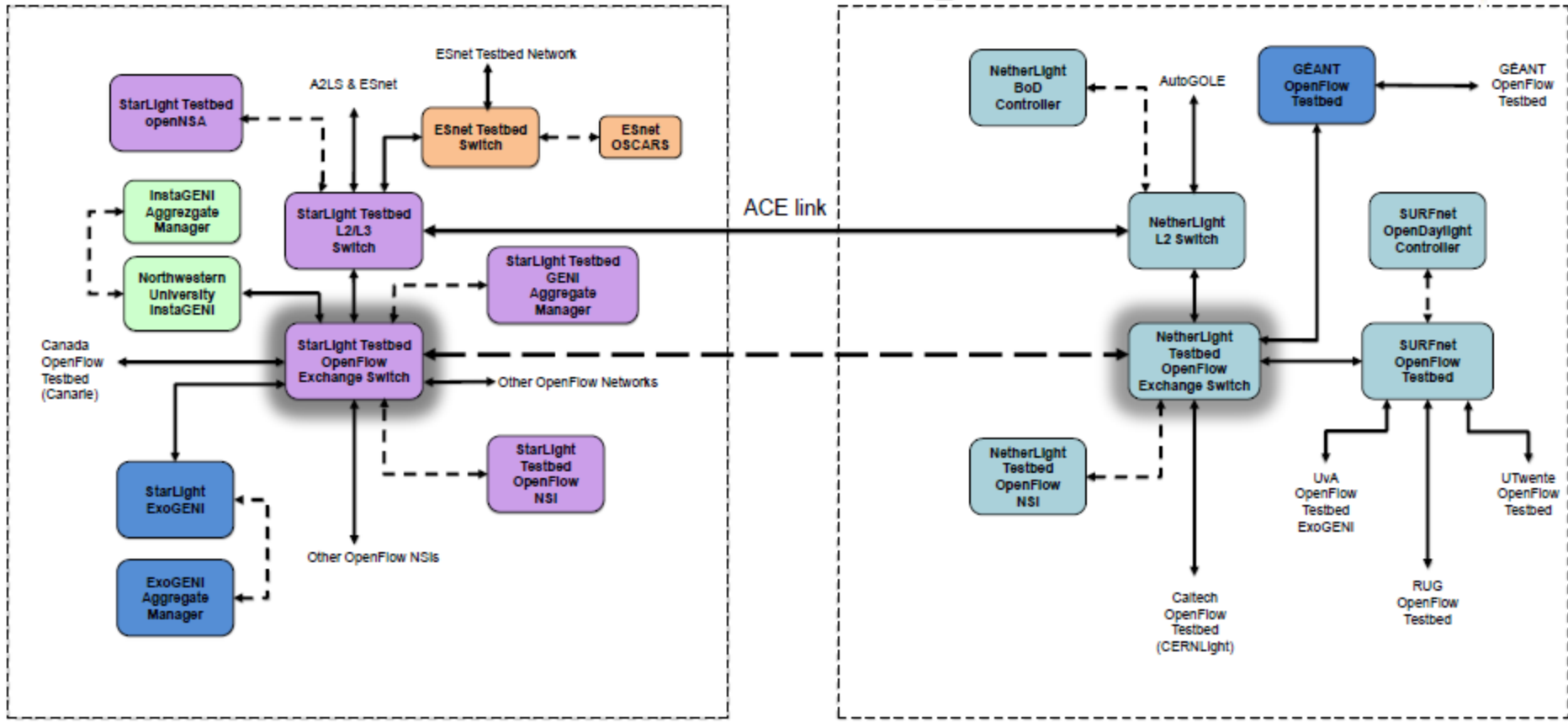
StarLight, Chicago

iCAIR

SURF NET

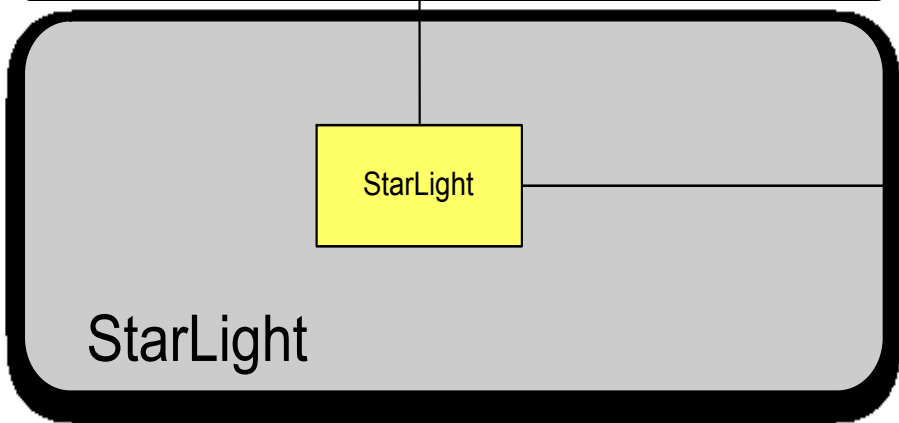
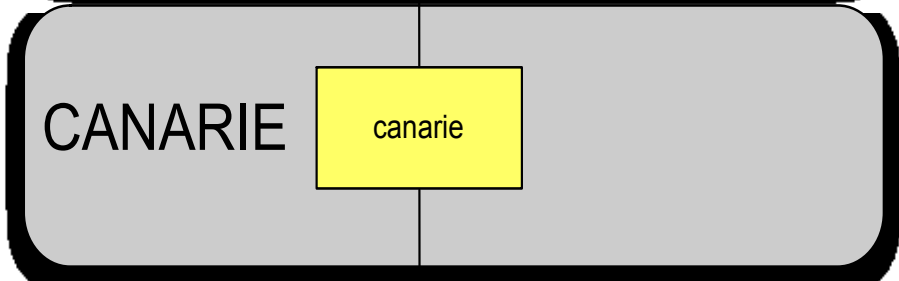
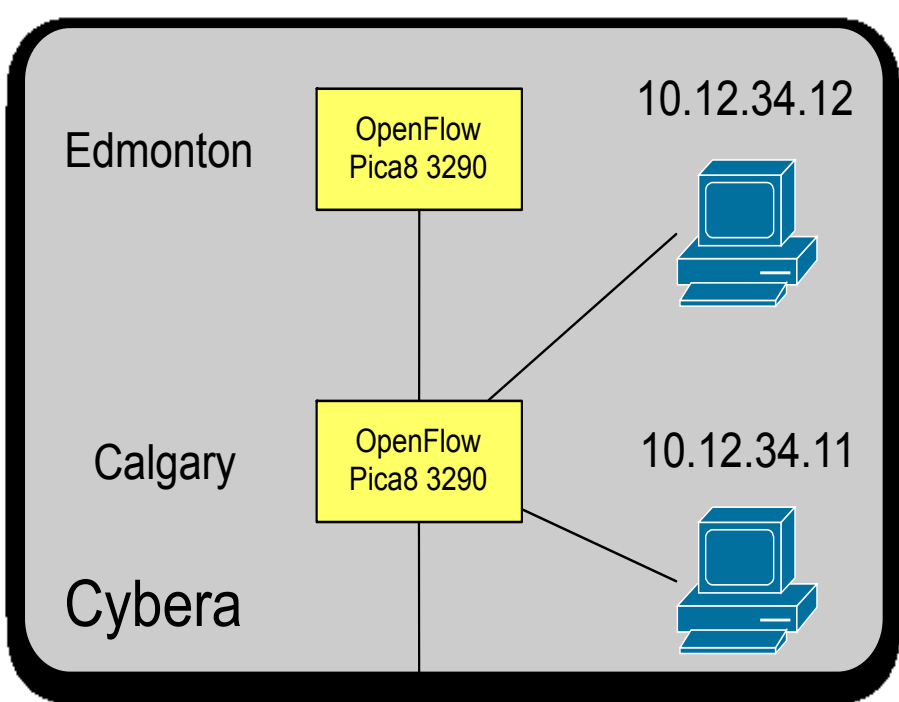
NetherLight, Amsterdam

NL Light

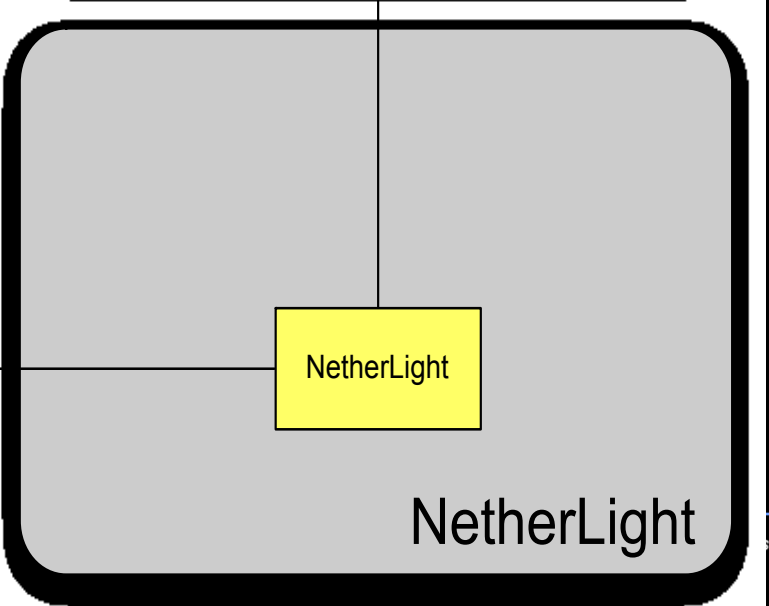
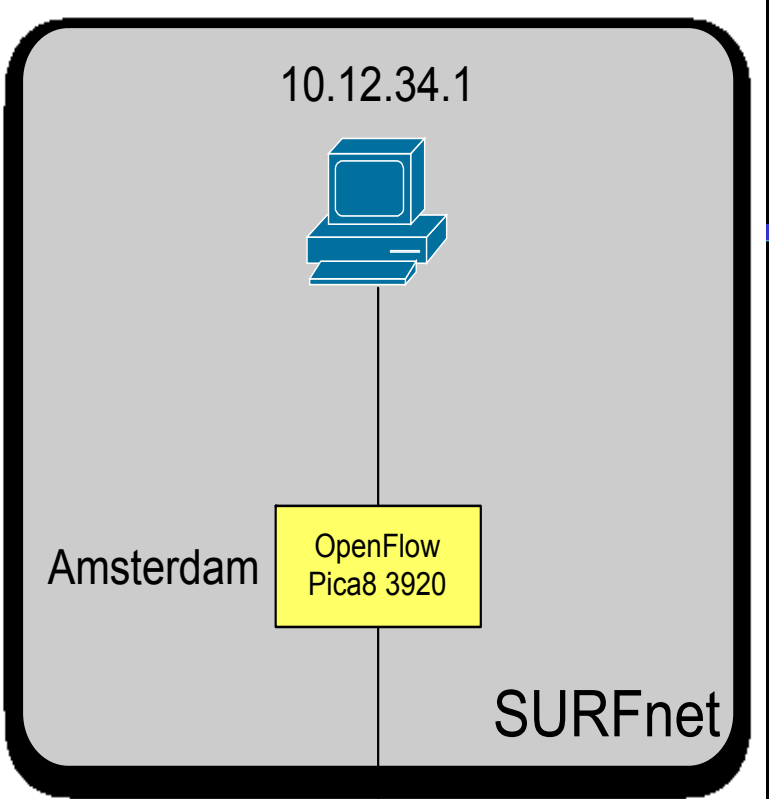


Ronald van der Pol, Joe Mambretti, Jim Chen, John Shillington

STARLIGHTSM SDX



ACE



International Software-Defined Network Exchanges (iSDXs): A Demonstration of Global Capabilities

Joe Mambretti, Jim Chen, Fei Yeh
International Center for Advanced Internet Research
Northwestern University, USA

Mike Zink, Divyashri Bhat
University of Massachusetts, Amherst, USA

Ronald Van der Pol
Surfnet, Netherlands

Grace Lee, WunYuan Huang, Te-Lung Liu
NARLabs, National Center for High Performance Computing, Taiwan

Thomas Tam, Herve Guy,
CANARIE, Canada

Alex Valiushko, John Shillington,
Cybera, Canada

Buseung Cho, KISTI
Republic of Korea

Michiaki Hayashi, KDDI Labs, Japan

Toshiaki Tarui, Hitachi, Japan

Aki Nakao, University of Tokyo, Japan

Steve Cotter, T. Charles Yun, Jamie Curtis, Andrej Ricnik
REANNZ, New Zealand

Josh Bailey, Google, New Zealand

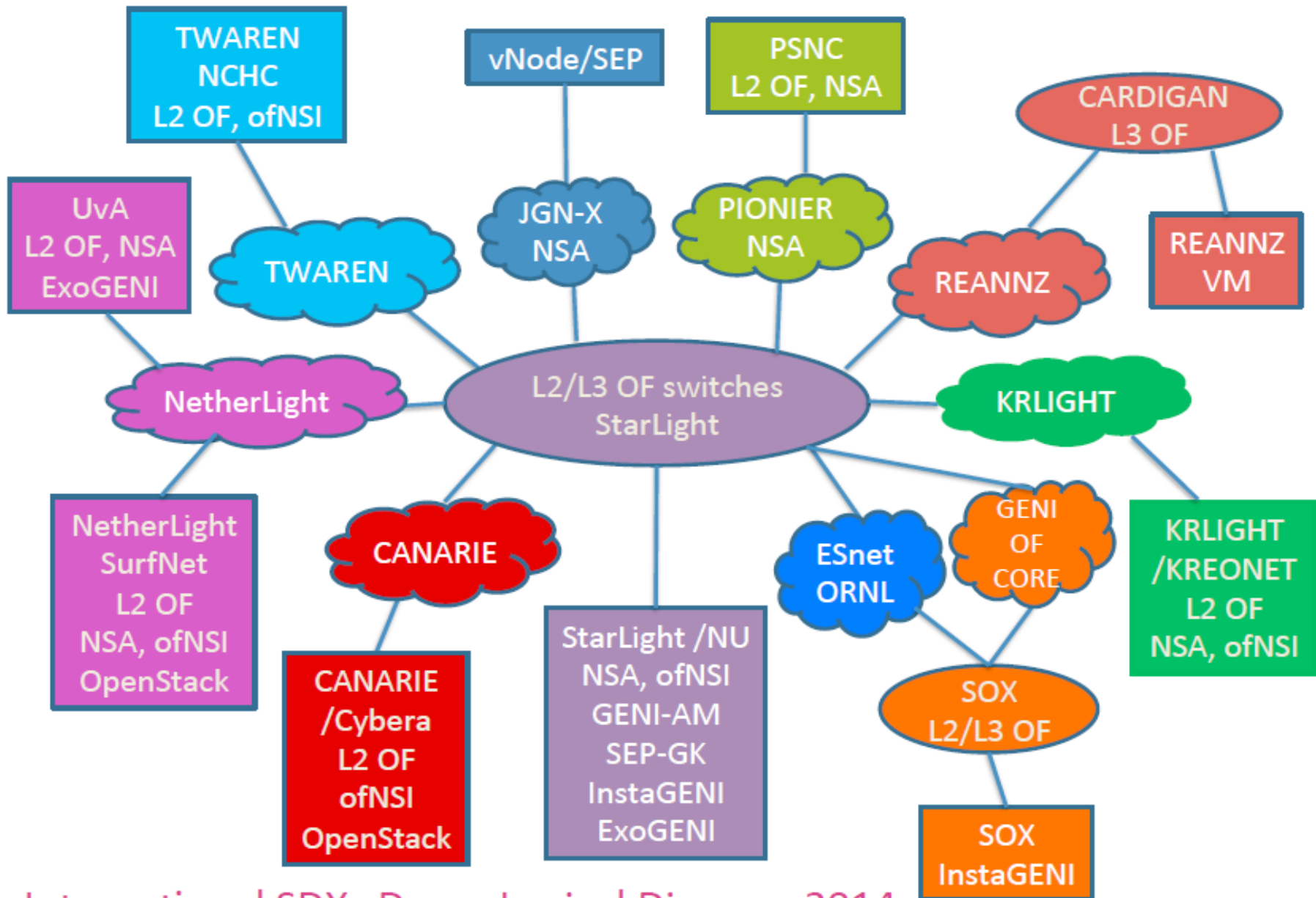
Artur Binczewski Belter Bartosz Miłosz Przywecki Piotr Rydlichowski
Poznan Supercomputing and Networking Center, Poland

Russ Clark, Georgia Tech, USA

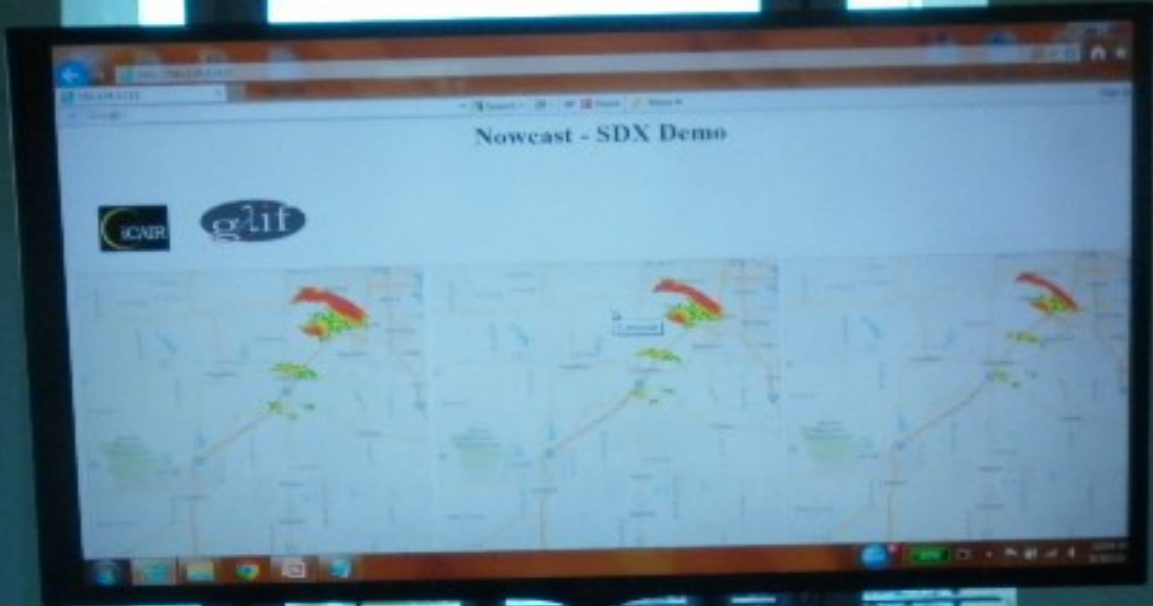
Global LambdaGrid Workshop
Queenstown, New Zealand

September 30-October 1, 2014





International SDXs Demo Logical Diagram 2014



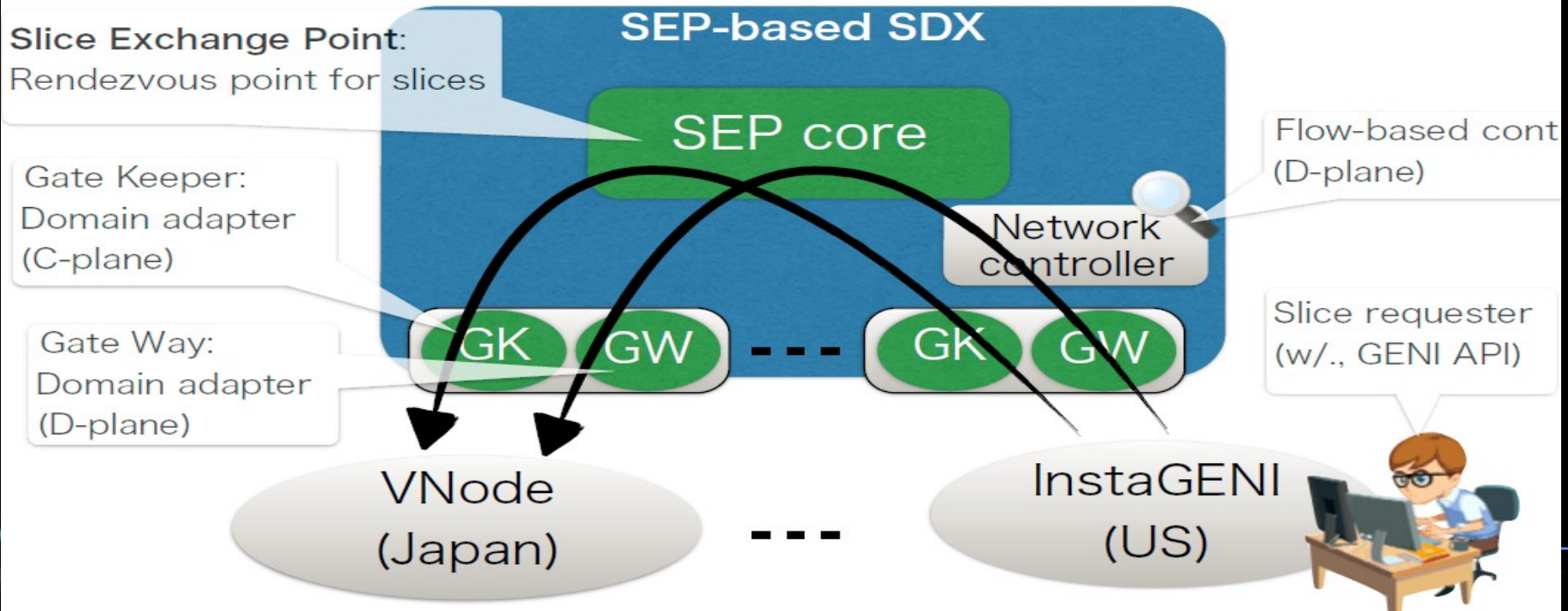
Slice Exchange Showcase at GEC 21

Japan-US Slice Exchange over SDX

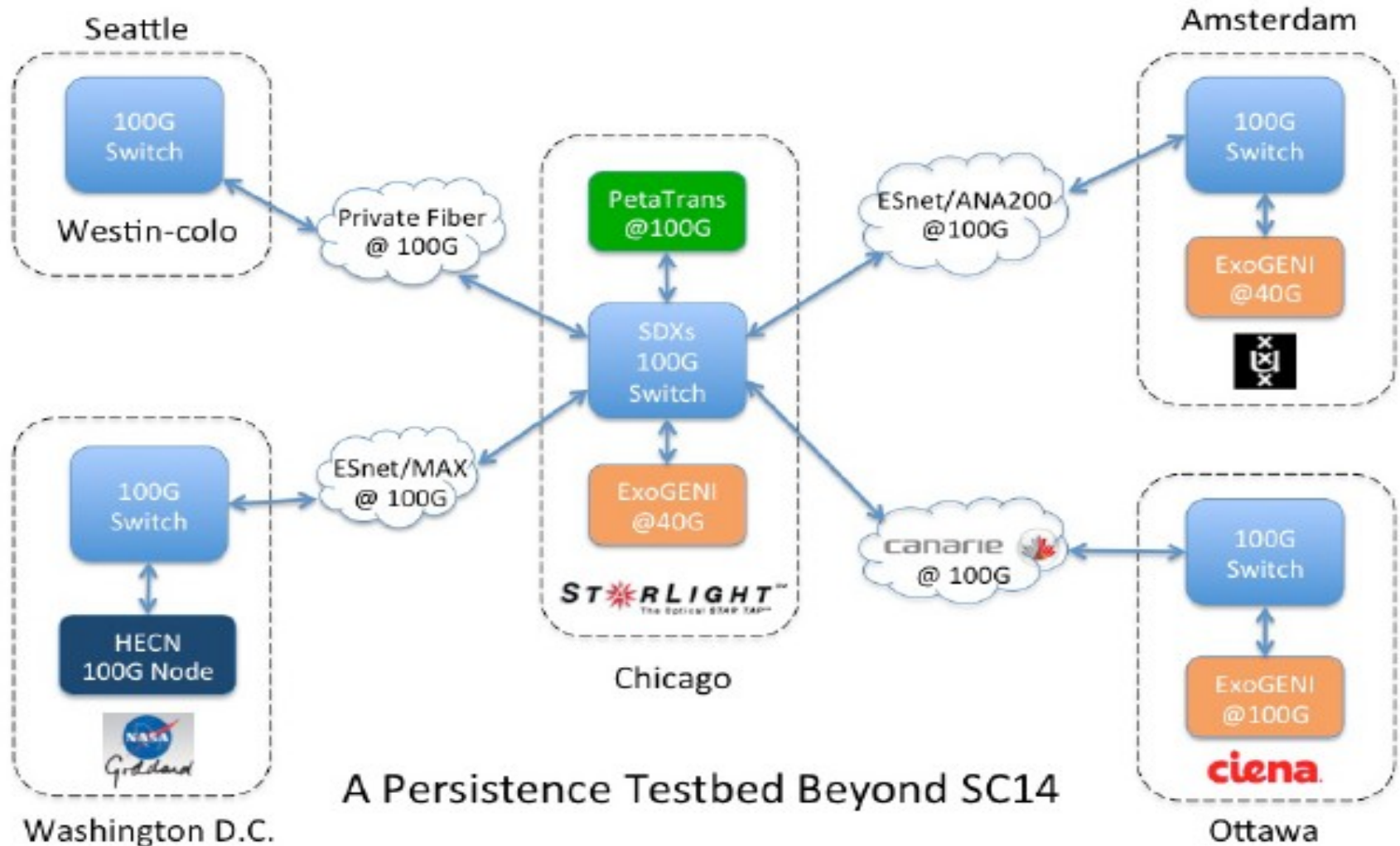


NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

Slice Exchange Architecture

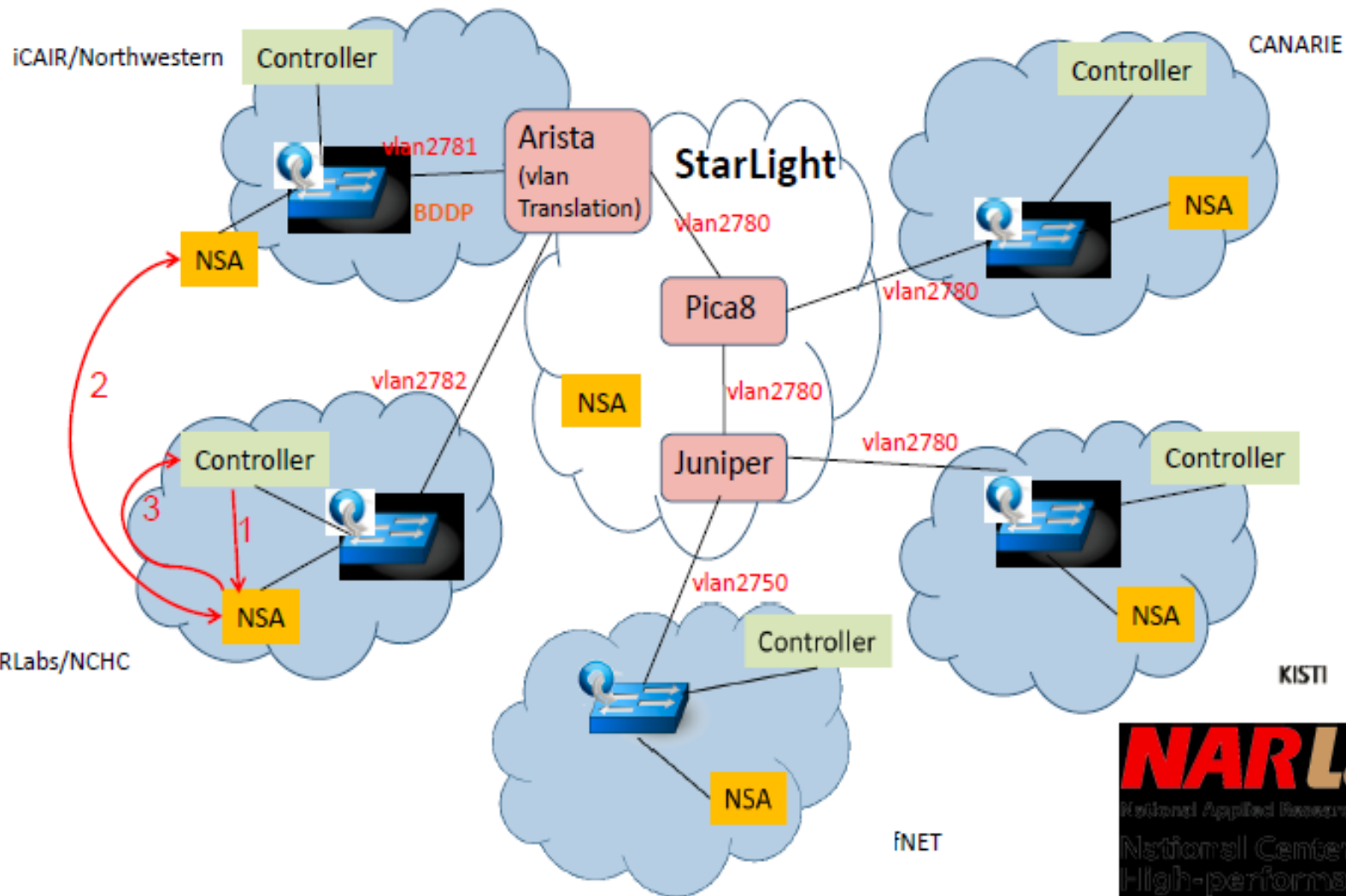


PetaTrans: Petascale Science Data Transfer



Global Software-Defined Dynamic Circuits for Data Intensive Science
(PhEDEx - ANSE - PANDA - OpenDayLight)

NSI-OpenFlow Hybrid Topology Exchange



BI Data Flow Visualization (Inbound-Outbound) From SDSC To UoC





Beyond Today's Internet Experiencing a Smart Future



Prototype SDX Bioinformatics Exchange: Demonstrating an Essential Use-Case for Personalized Medicine

Robert Grossman, Piers Nash, Allison
Heath, Renuka Arya
University of Chicago

Joe Mambretti, Jim Chen
Northwestern University

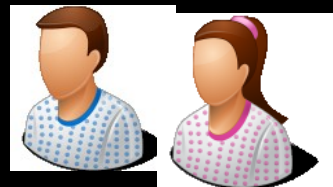


THE UNIVERSITY OF
CHICAGO
MEDICINE



NORTHWESTERN
UNIVERSITY

Future Vision: A Nationwide Virtual Comprehensive Cancer Center



Patients



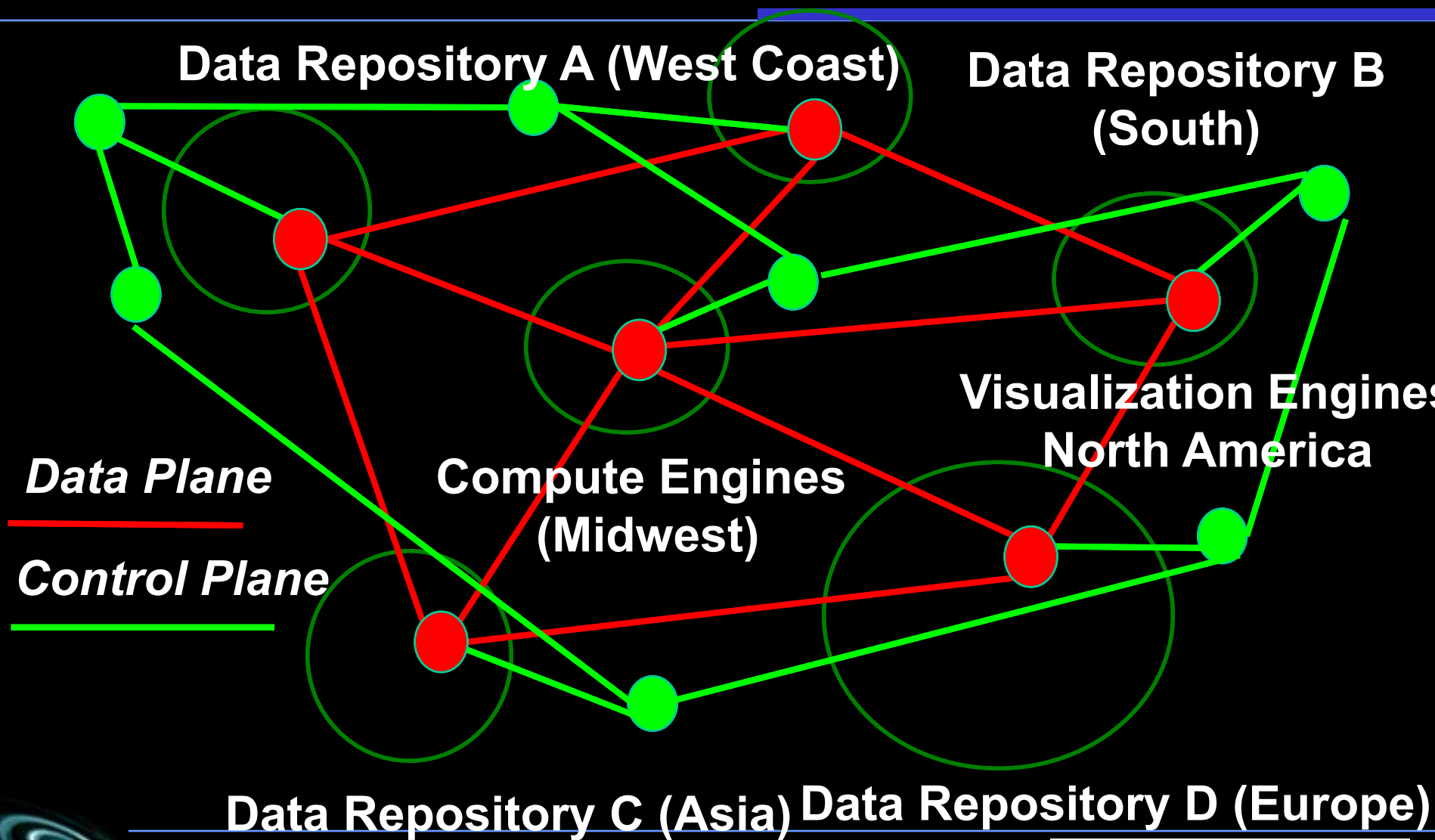
**Hospitals,
Doctors**



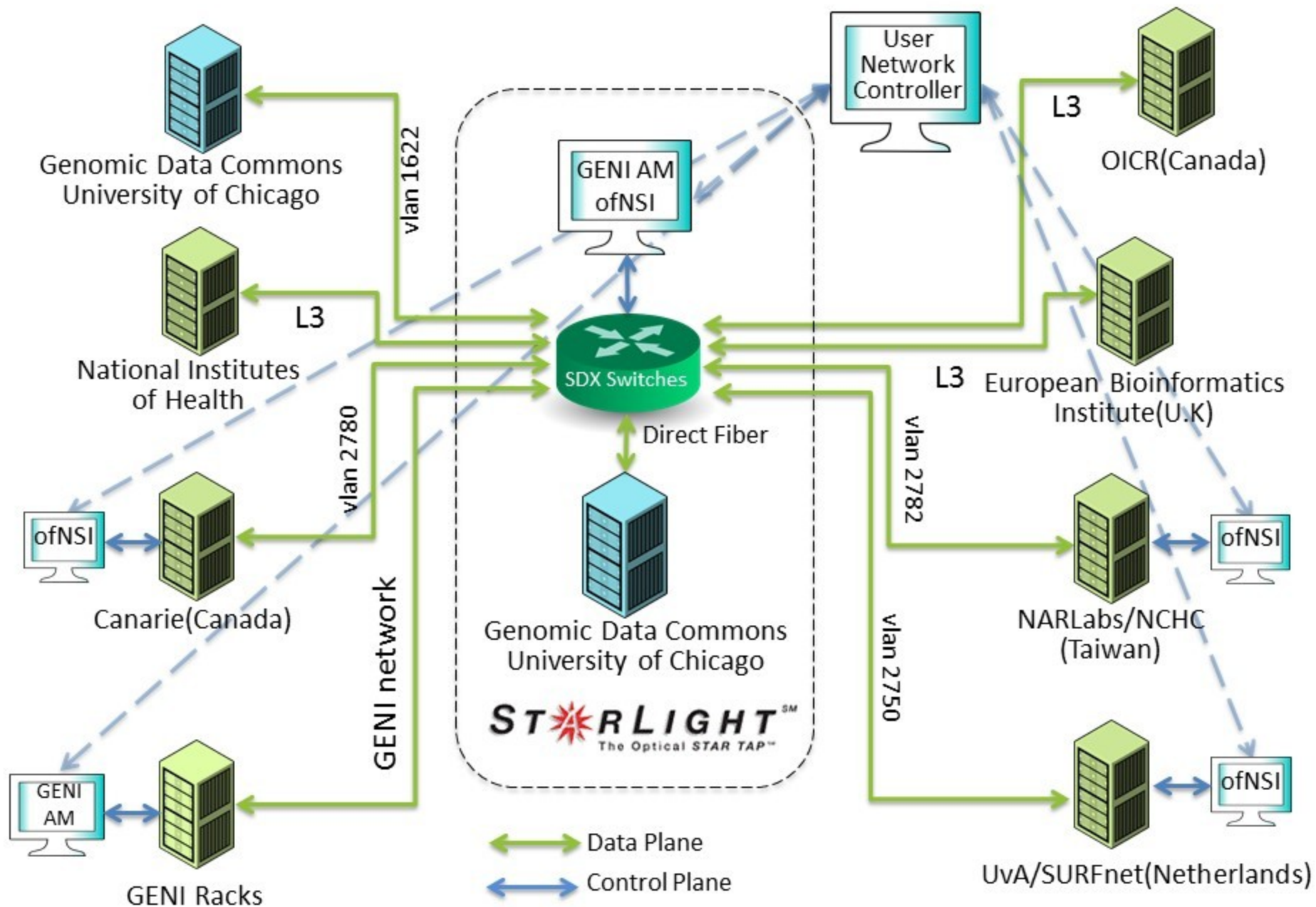
**Cloud Computation
Genomic Data Commons**

**Output: Data-Aware,
Analytics-Informed
Diagnosis,
Prognosis,
Optimal Treatment**

Biomedical Data Commons: Flow Orchestration: Control Plane + Data Plane



GEC22 Bioinformatics SDXs Demo Network



Genomic Data Commons Data Transfer

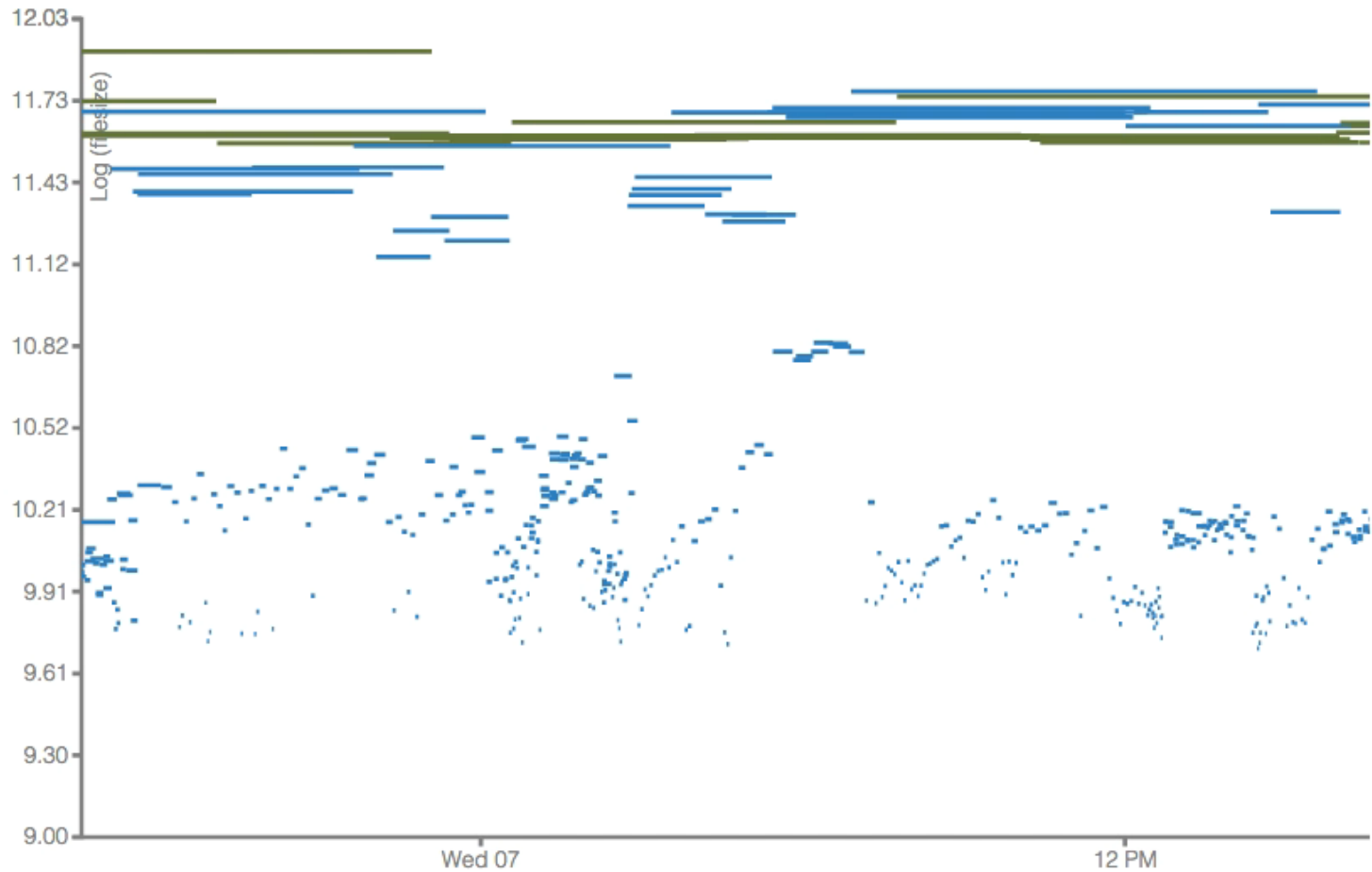
Data Commons Compute Status

■ ceph-TARGET

■ ceph-TCGA

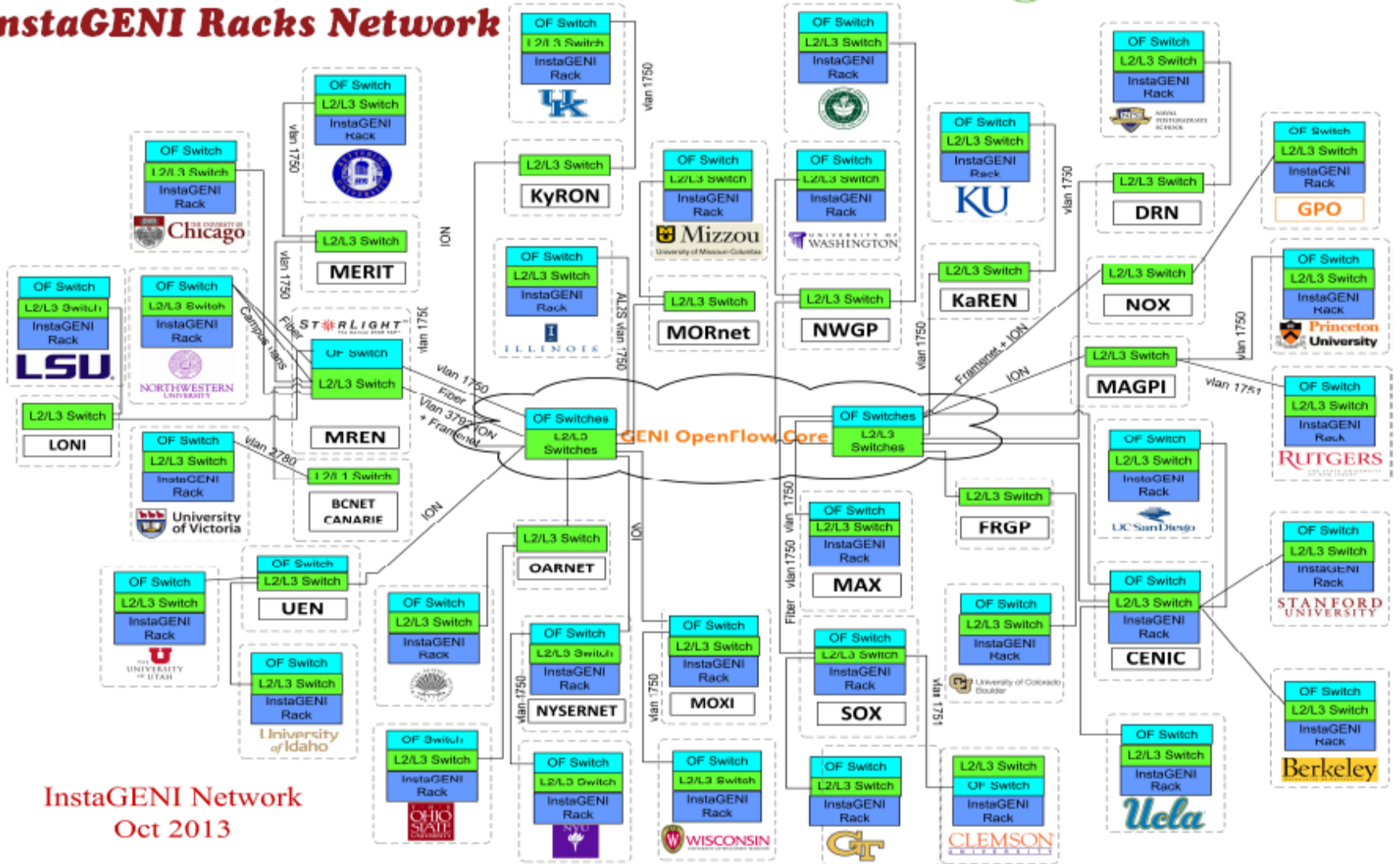
■ cleversafe-TCGA

■ cleversafe-TARGET



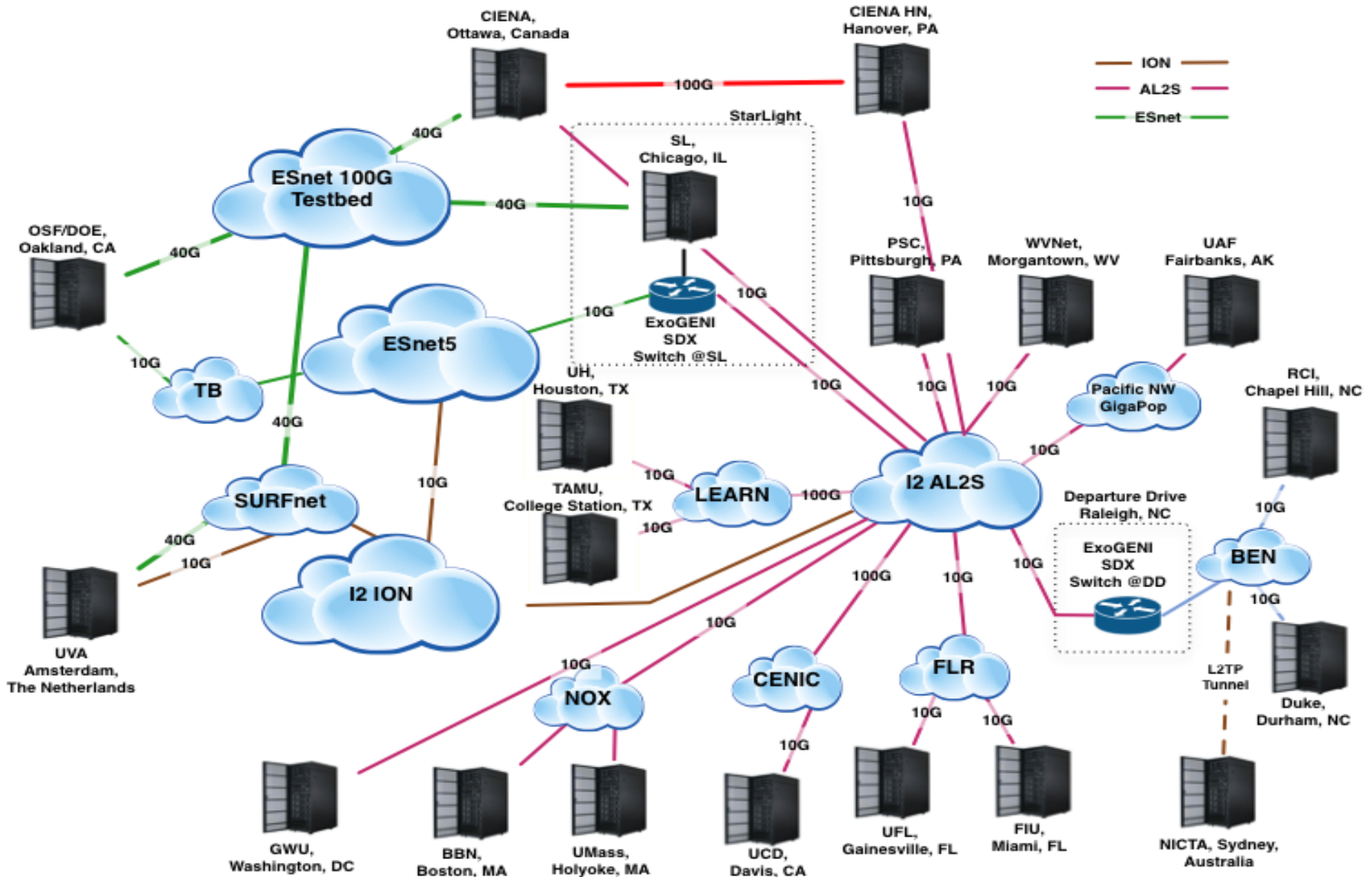
InstaGENI Network

InstaGENI Racks Network



InstaGENI Network
Oct 2013

International ExoGENI Testbed





www.chameleoncloud.org

Another SDX Opportunity! An Experimental Testbed For Computer Science Research

CHAMELEON:

A LARGE-SCALE, RECONFIGURABLE EXPERIMENTAL
ENVIRONMENT FOR CLOUD RESEARCH

Principal Investigator: Kate Keahey

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AUGUST 29, 2014



Testbed to Support the Community's Research Challenges

*The community builds the testbed,
and afterwards the testbed will shape the
community*

Big Data
Data volume,
velocity and
variety

Big Compute
A wide range
of data
analytics

Programmable networks
cheap, ubiquitous sensors
and other emergent trends

**Big
Instruments
Cyber-
Physical
Systems,
Observatories**

- Build the right testbed
- Make the environment

- Reach the right community
- Have the right team

Future Internet Research and Experimentation

What is FIRE?

FIRE Research

Research

Requirements

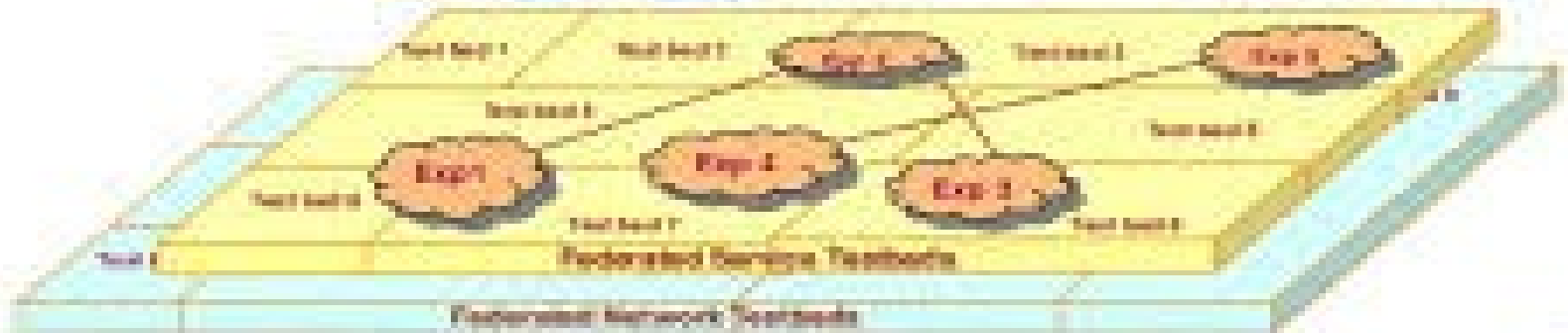


Validation

Large Scale Experiments

FIRE Experimental Facility

User Communities



FIRE - Future Internet Research and Experimentation

FIRE ↔ FIRE Federation Project ↔ GENI ↔ Chameleon



FED4FIRE

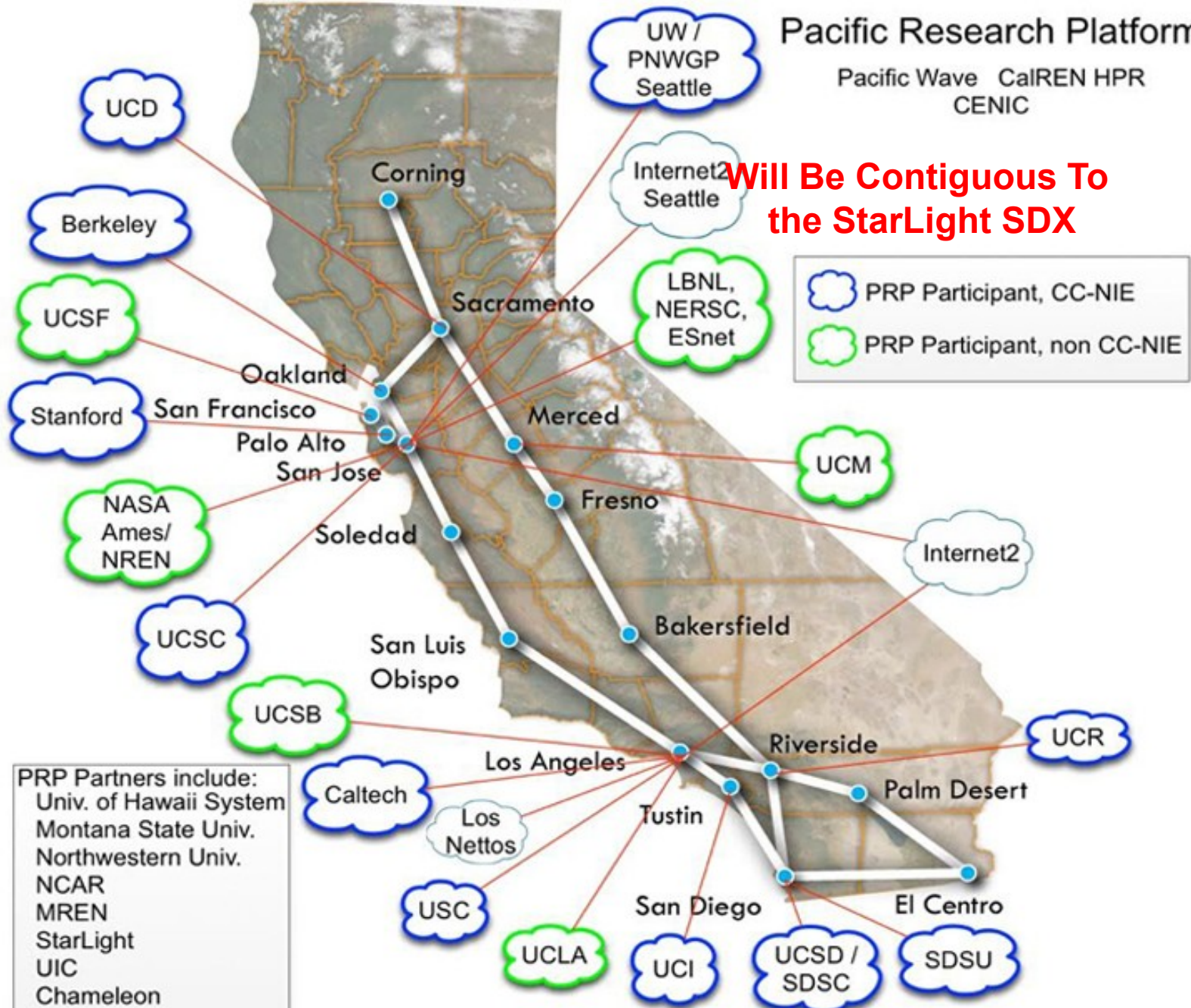
STARLIGHTSM



Pacific Research Platform

Pacific Wave CalREN HPR
CENIC

**Will Be Contiguous To
the StarLight SDX**



PRP Partners include:
 Univ. of Hawaii System
 Montana State Univ.
 Northwestern Univ.
 NCAR
 MREN
 StarLight
 UIC
 Chameleon
 UvA

Note: this diagram represents a subset of sites and connections. v1.12 - 20150521

FELIX

GOLE Switch dynamically
Provision VLANs by through NSI

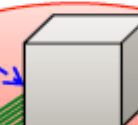
EU FELIX SDN islands

NetherLIGHT



Amsterdam

StarLIGHT



Chicago

CANARIE

Pacific Wave

JGN-X LA

Los Angeles

JGN-X Tokyo

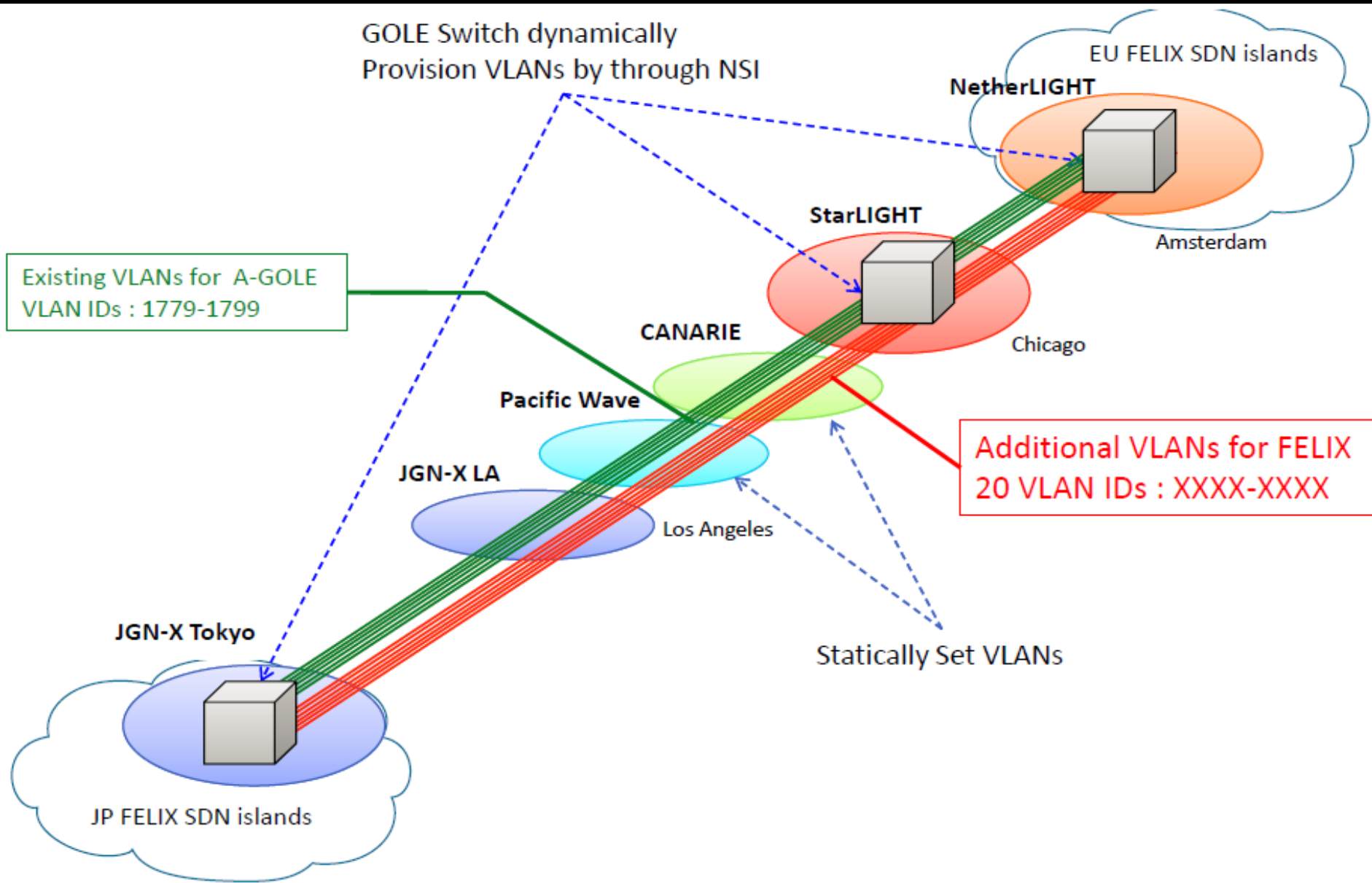


JP FELIX SDN islands

Additional VLANs for FELIX
20 VLAN IDs : XXXX-XXXX

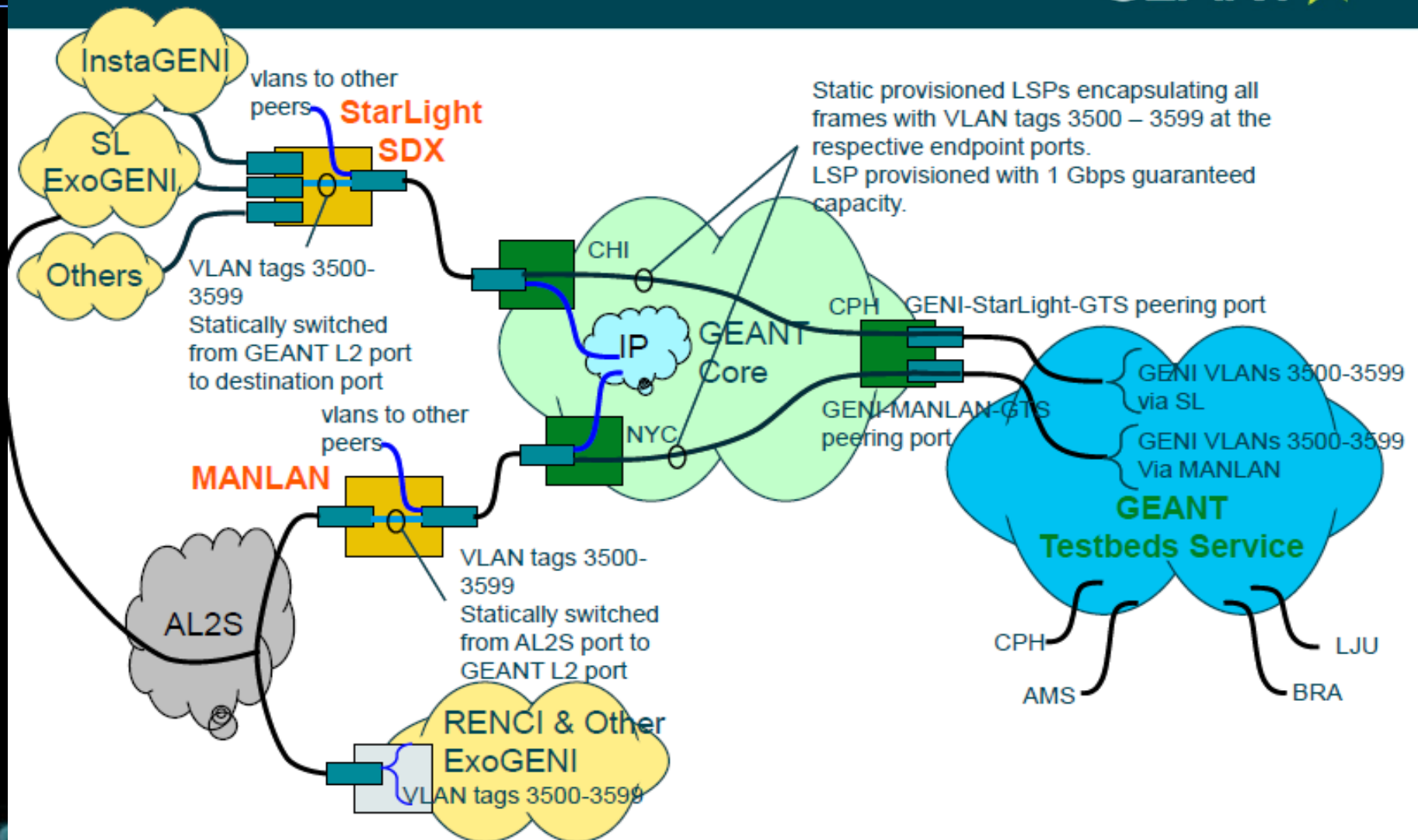
Statically Set VLANs

Existing VLANs for A-GOLE
VLAN IDs : 1779-1799



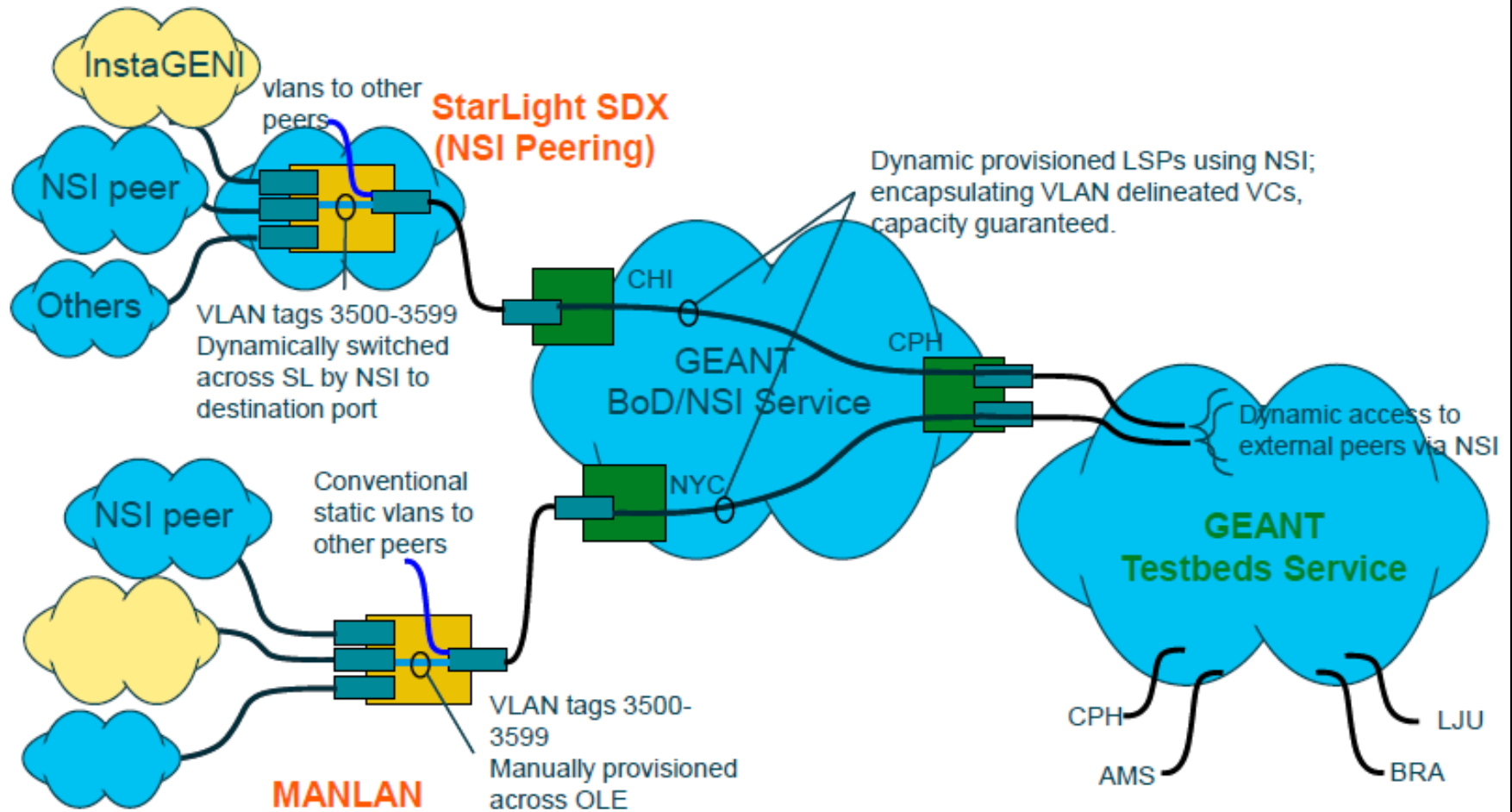
GTS connectivity to GENI Facilities

(step 1: Static transit connection)



GTS connectivity to GENI Facilities

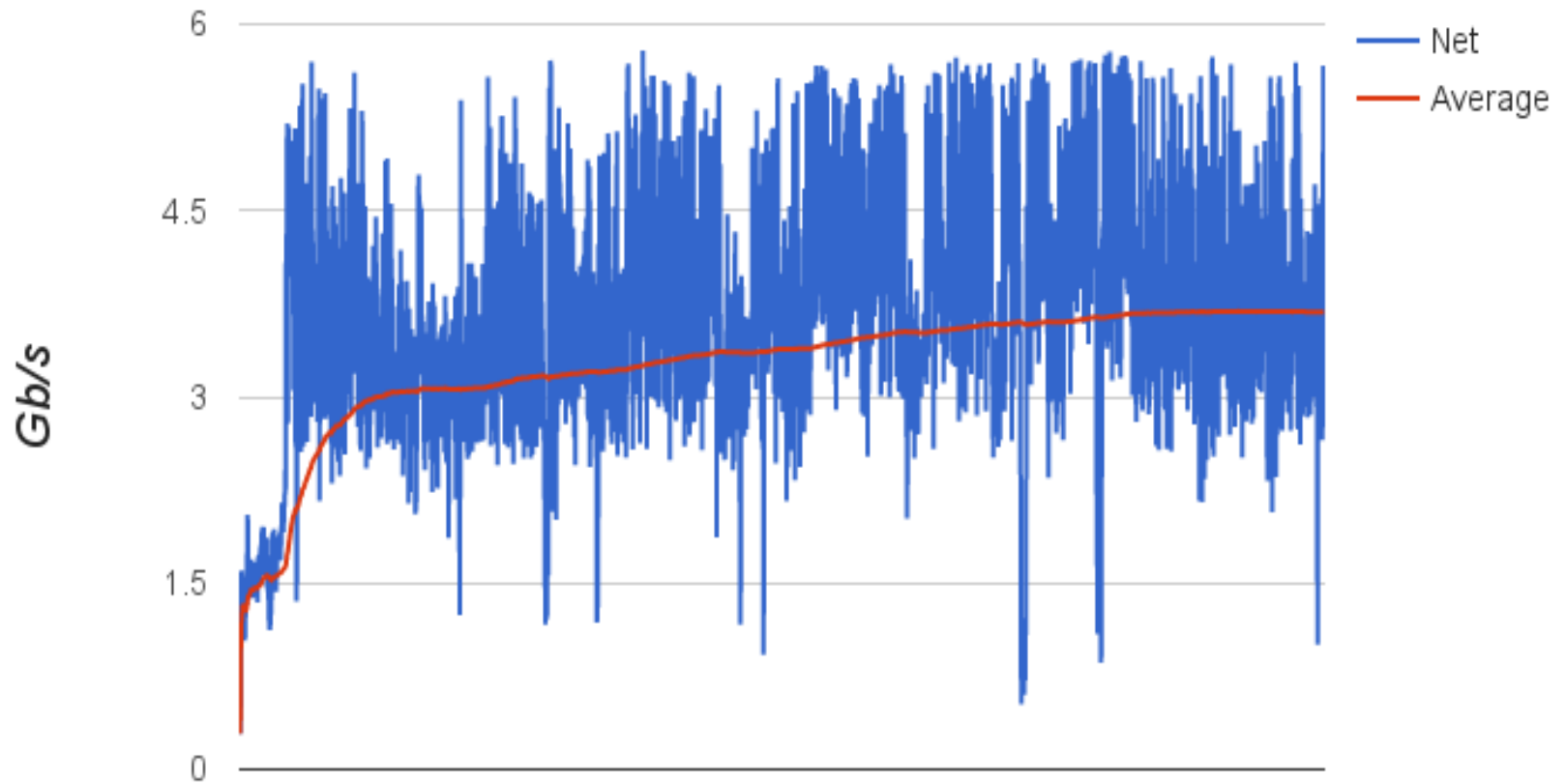
(step 2: Dynamic transit provisioning)



Large Scale File Transfers (~26 TB) for Global LambdaGrid Workshop 2015

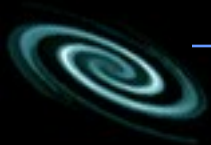
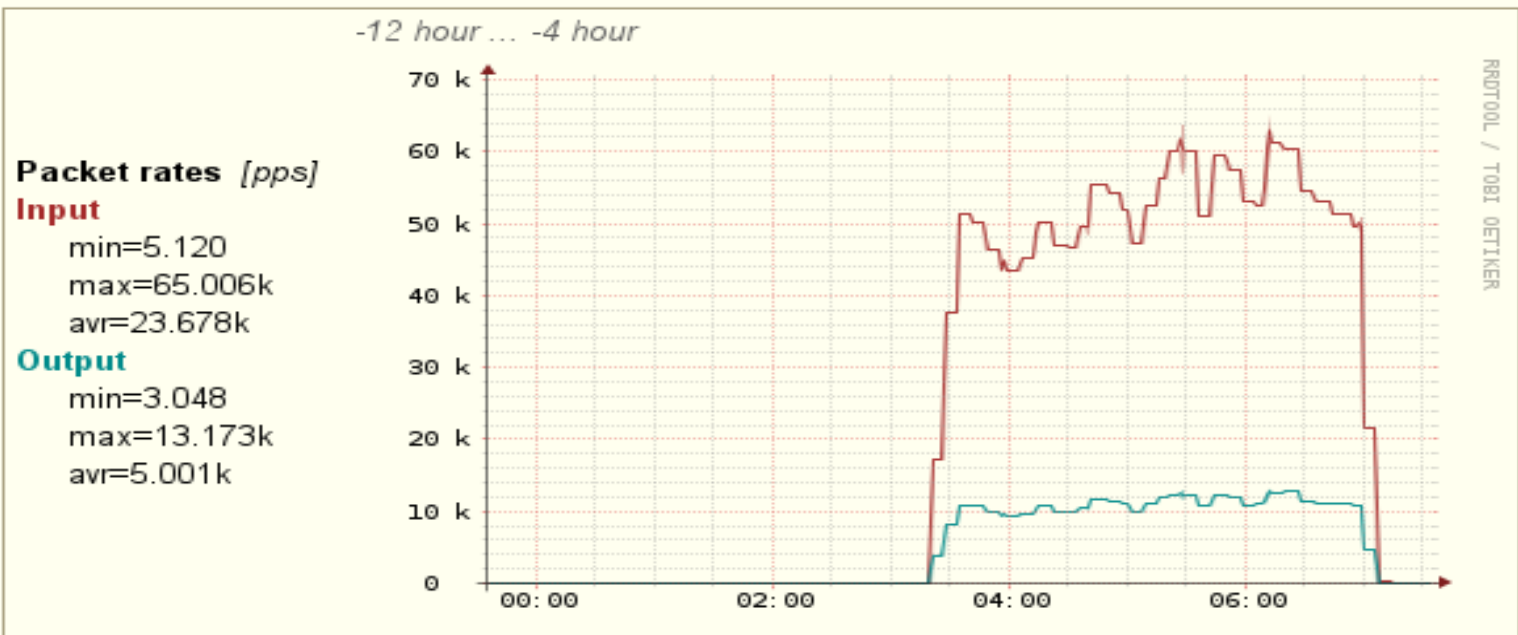
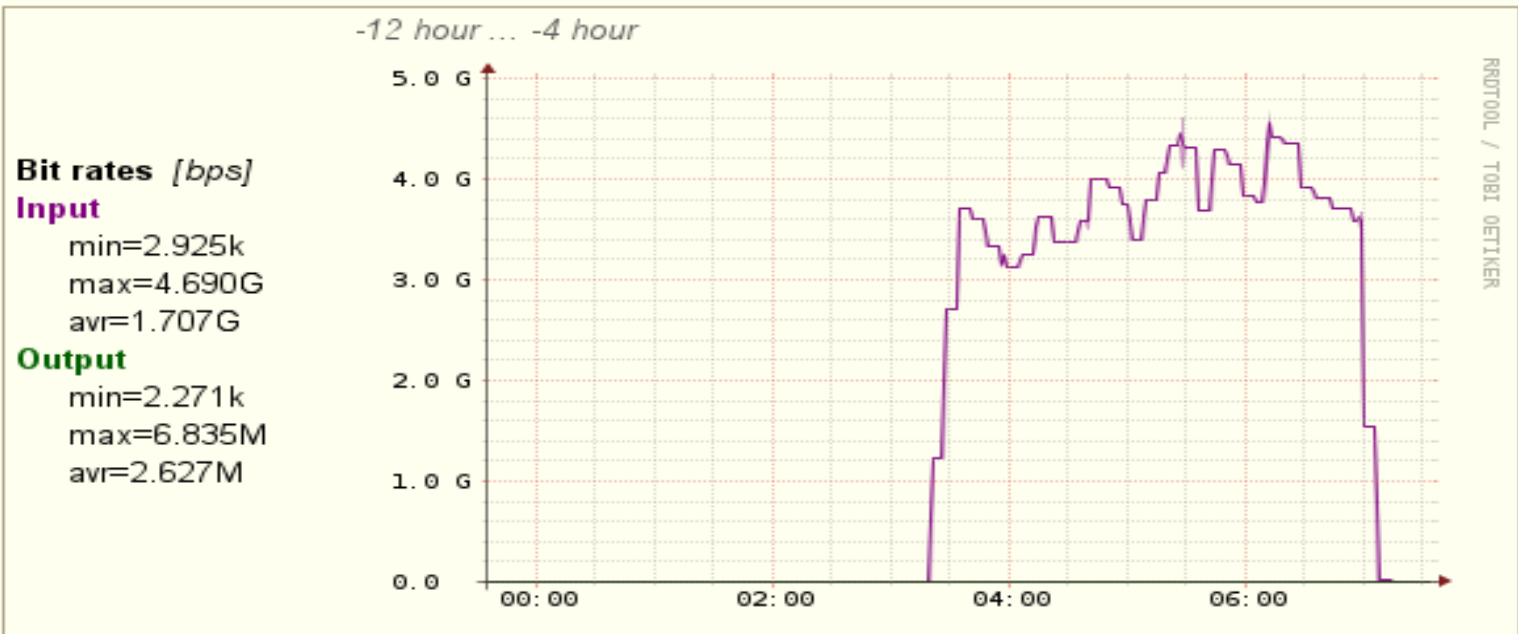
- **Much Thanks to**
 - Michal Krsek
 - John Graham
 - Jan Ruzicka
 - Lukas Hejtmanek
 - Gerben van Malenstein
 - Tom Hutton
 - Et al
 - Phase A = UCSD ↔ UvA
 - Phase B = UCSD ↔ GLGW Prague

UCSD to Brno CineGrid Archive FDT transfer



[Interfaces]

HundredGigE0/2/0/0



www.startup.net/starlight

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and Other Supporters

