

The International Global Environment for Network Innovations (iGENI), The International OpenFlow Testbed, and Related Experimental Research Facilities

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GLIF/OGF Techs Meeting

Maastricht, Netherlands

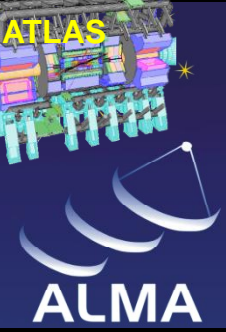
June 6, 2013



Topics

- **Mega Trends In Advanced Networking**
- **National Science Foundation's Global Environment for Network Innovations (GENI)**
- **NSF's International GENI (iGENI)**
- **Related International Projects**
- **GENI, iGENI, and Related International Projects As A Potential Model for Next Generation Communications Services, Network Architecture, and Capabilities**





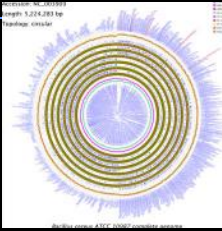
ALMA: Atacama Large Millimeter Array



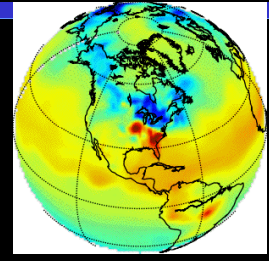
ANDRILL: Antarctic Geological Drilling www.andrill.org



BIRN: Biomedical Informatics Research Network www.nbirn.net



CAMERA metagenomics camera.calit2.net



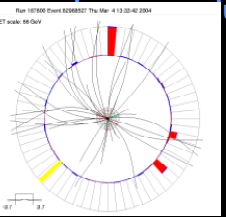
Carbon Tracker www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/carbontrack



CineGrid www.cinegrid.org



LHCONE www.lhcone.net



DØ (DZero) www-d0.fnal.gov



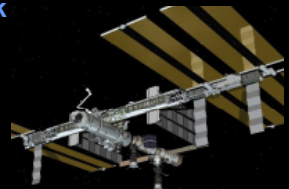
GEON: Geosciences Network www.geongrid.org



GLEON: Global Lake Ecological Observatory Network



OII-CI ci.oceanobservatories.org



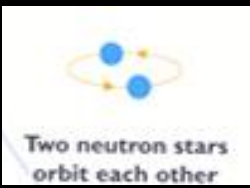
ISS: International Space Station www.nasa.gov/station



CLASS www.class.noaa.gov



IVOA: International Virtual Observatory www.ivoa.net



LIGO www.ligo.org



WLCG lcg.web.cern.ch/LCG/public/



PRAGMA Pacific Rim Applications and Grid Middleware Assembly www.pragma-grid.net



TeraGrid www.teragrid.org



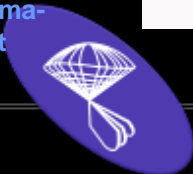
OSG www.opensciencegrid.org



Globus Alliance www.globus.org



SKA www.skatelescope.org



Sloan Digital Sky Survey www.sdss.org



XSEDE www.xsede.org



Compilation By Maxine Brown

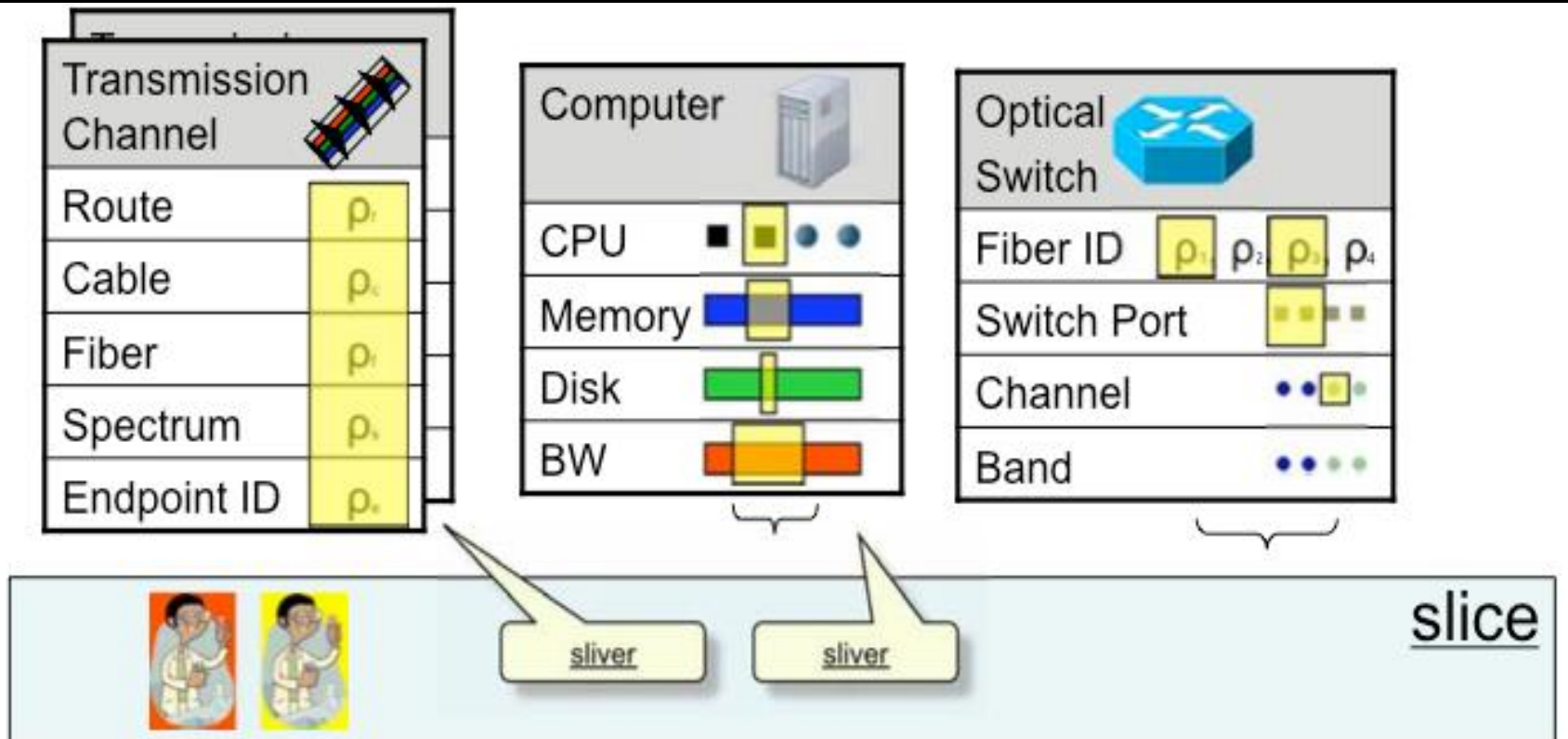
STARLIGHTSM

National Science Foundation's Global Environment for Network Innovations (GENI)

- **GENI Is Funded By The National Science Foundation's Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering (CISE)**
- **GENI Is a Virtual Laboratory For Exploring Future Internets At Scale.**
- **GENI Is Similar To Instruments Used By Other Science Disciplines, e.g., Astronomers – Telescopes, HEP - Synchrotrons**
- **GENI Creates Major Opportunities To Understand, Innovate and Transform Global Networks and Their Interactions with Society.**
- **GENI Is Dynamic and Adaptive.**
- **GENI Opens Up New Areas of Research at the Frontiers of Network Science and Engineering, and Increases the Opportunity for Significant Socio-Economic Impact.**



GENI Slicers and Slivers



Source: BBN GENI Program Office

GENI Control Frameworks

- **Four Primary Control Frameworks**
 - Open Resource Control Architecture (ORCA)
 - ProtoGENI
 - PlanetLab
 - ORBIT
- **Integrated Through The GENI Aggregate Manager API, Which**
 - Specifies A Set Of Functions For Reserving Resources
 - Describes Common Format for Certificates And Credentials to Enable Compatibility Across All Aggregates



Related Projects

- **Multiple Innovative Network Research Initiatives Have Been Established Around the World**
 - The National Science Foundation Funded Global Environment for Network Innovations (GENI)
 - The European Union Future Internet Research Environment (FIRE)
 - The Japanese New Generation Network (NGN)
 - The Korean Future Internet Initiatives
 - G-Lab At Kaiserslautern
 - And Many Others.



iGENI: The International GENI

- The iGENI Initiative Has Been Designing, Developing, Implementing, and Operating a Major New National and International Distributed Infrastructure.
- iGENI Underscored the “G” in GENI Making GENI Truly Global.
- iGENI Is a Unique Distributed Infrastructure Supporting Research and Development for Next-Generation Network Communication Services and Technologies.
- This Infrastructure Has Been Integrated With Current and Planned GENI Resources, and Is Operated for Use by GENI Researchers Conducting Experiments that Involve Multiple Aggregates At Multiple Sites.
- iGENI Infrastructure Has Been Connected With Current GENI National Backbone Transport Network, With GENI Regional Transport Extensions, and With International Research Networks and Experimental Sites



International Federated Network Testbeds

- **An International Consortium Has Created And Is Currently Continuing To Develop A Large Scale Distributed Environment (Platform) for Basic Network Science Research, Experiments, and Demonstrations.**
- **This Initiative Is Designing, Implementing, and Demonstrating An International Highly Distributed Environment (at Global Scale) That Can Be Used for Advanced Next Generation Communications and Networking.**
- **The Environment Is Much More Than “A Network” – Other Resources Include Programmable Clouds, Sensors, Instruments, Specialized Devices, and Other Resources.**
- **This Environment Is Based On Interconnections Among Major Network Research Centers Around the World**



StarLight – “By Researchers For Researchers”

StarLight is an advanced national and international communication exchange facility optimized for high-performance data intensive applications

World’s “Largest”
10G and 100 Gbps
Exchange
Over 150 10 Gbps
Channels
Interoperability
Services
At All Layers



View from StarLight



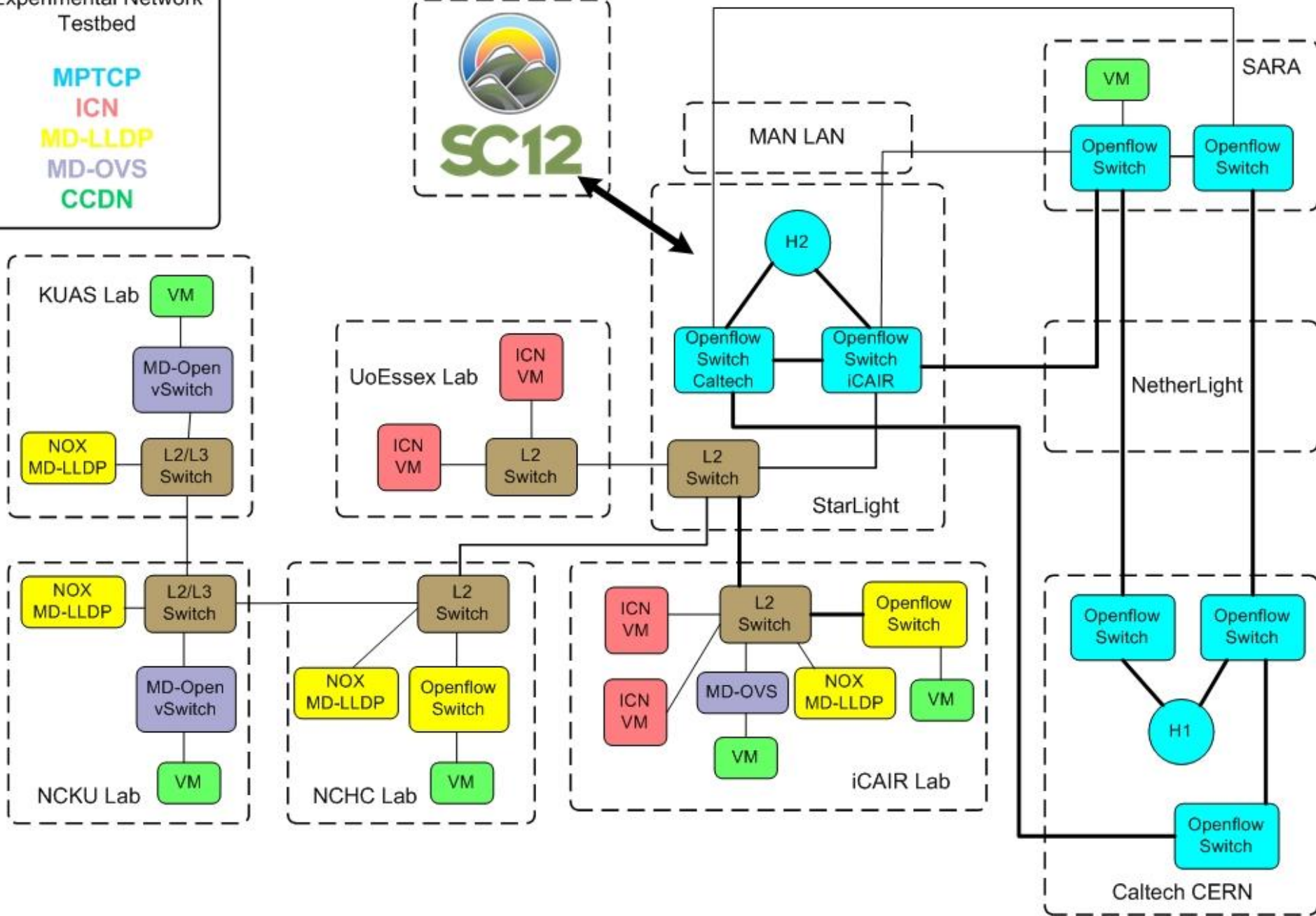
Abbott Hall, Northwestern University's
Chicago downtown campus



SC12 SRS

International Openflow
Experimental Network
Testbed

MPTCP
ICN
MD-LLDP
MD-OVS
CCDN



Multiple Experiments Share A Persistence International Openflow Testbed

- **MPTCP**: Multi-Path TCP

Lead: SARA, Surfnet, Caltech, CERN

- **ICN**: Information Centric Networking

Lead: University of Essex

- **MD-LLDP**: Multi-Domain Openflow Topology Discovery and Management with LLDP

Lead: NCHC, Taiwan

- **ML-OVS**: Multi-Layers Open vSwitch networking

Lead: KUAS, NCKU, Taiwan

- **CCDN**: Content Centric Distributed Network

Lead: iCAIR

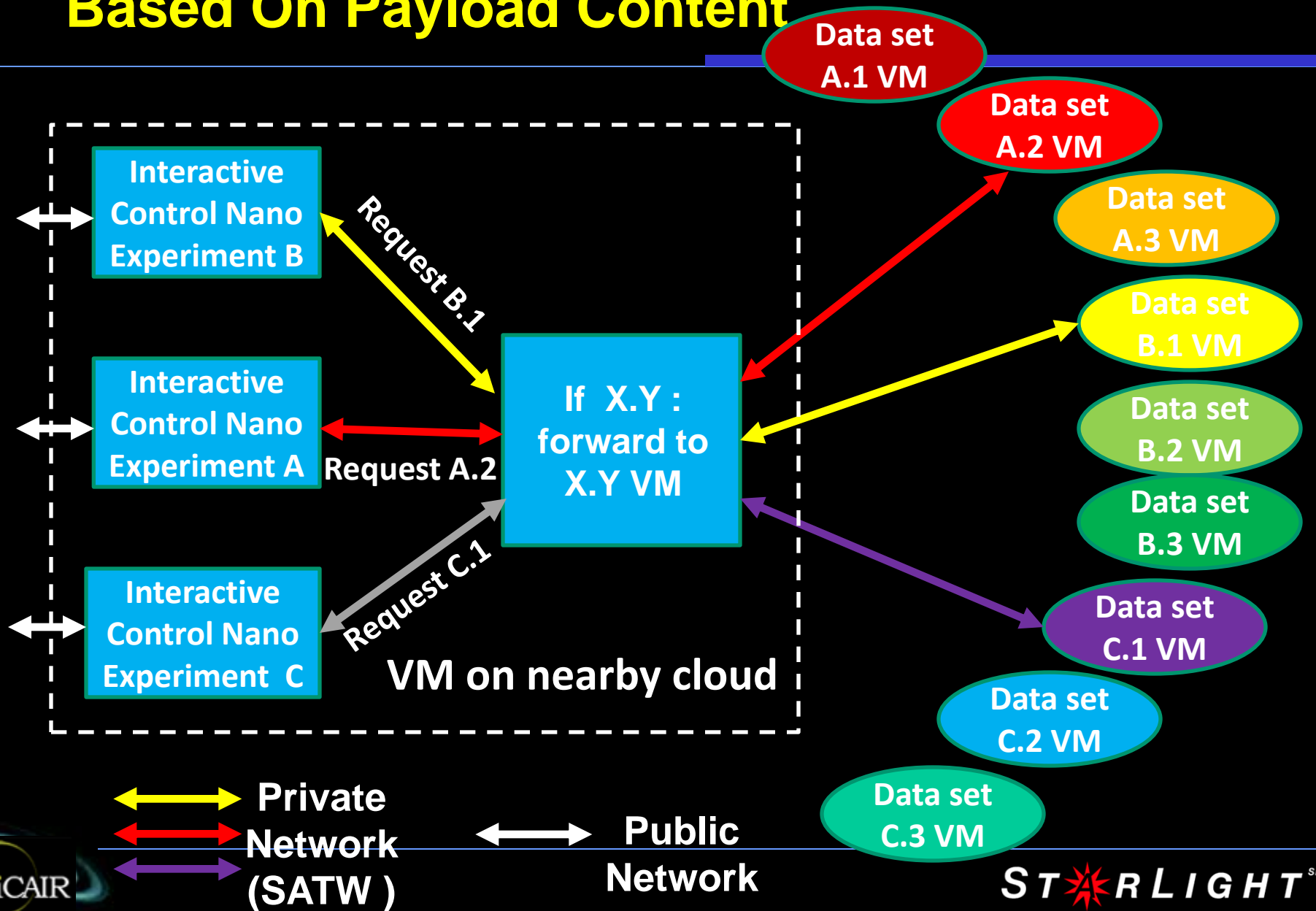


Initial Selected Application: Scientific Visualization For Nanotechnology –Viewing Scope For Invisible Objects

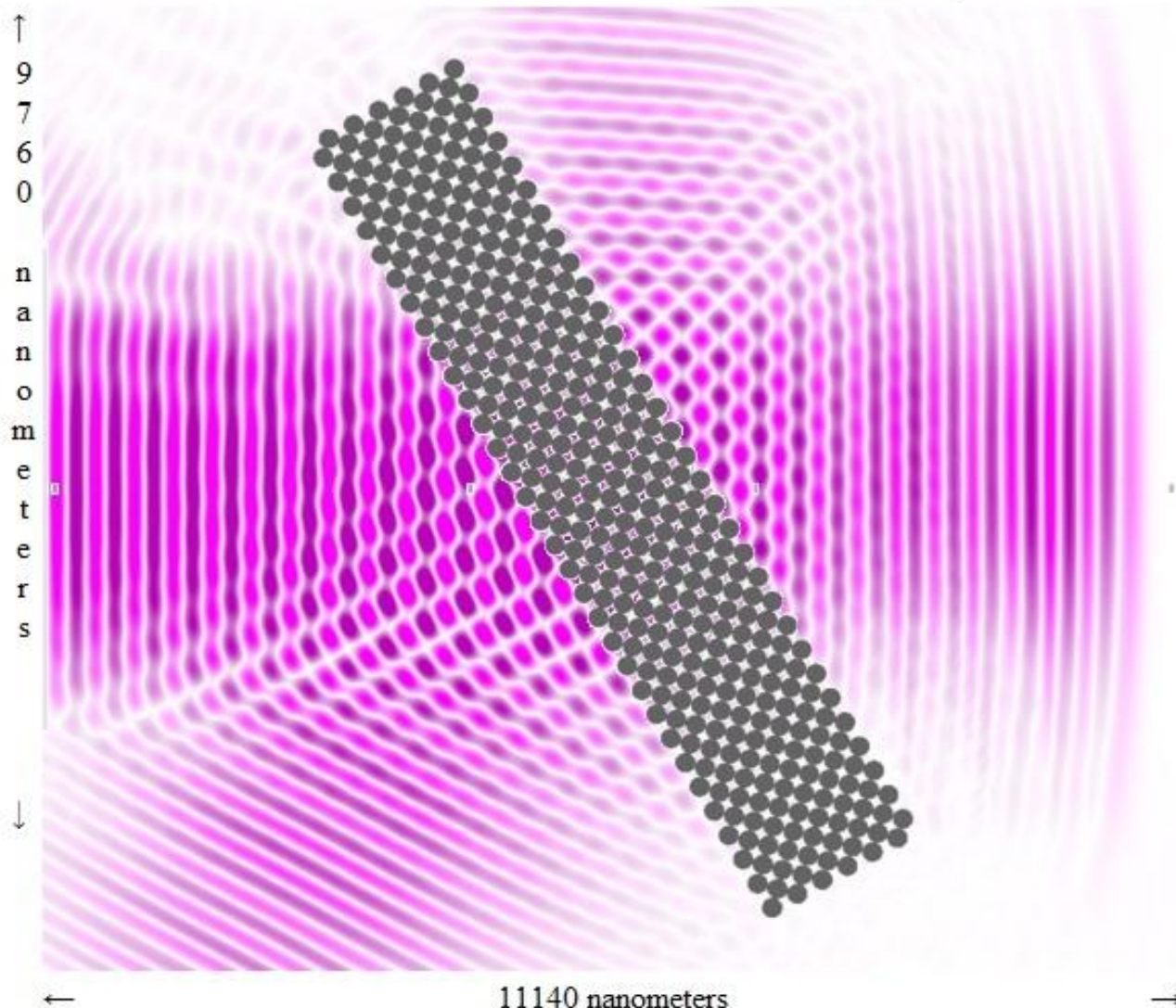
- **Creating A Viewing Scope for Invisible Objects**
- **Based on Ad Hoc Networking Provisioning and Use**
- **Dynamic Change Including for Rendering in Real Time (e.g., Incorporates Real-Time Data Viewing/Steering)**
- **Demonstrates Capabilities Not Possible to Accomplish Today Using the General Internet or Standard R&E Networks**
- **Customizable Networking Specific To Application Requirements**
 - **at Network Edge.**
- **Resolves A Real Current Challenge, Although The Platform Is Oriented to Providing Suites Of Capabilities**



Slice Using Forwarding Rules Based On Payload Content



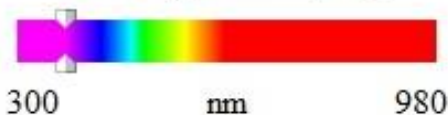
Photonic Band Gap



Click the picture to zoom in (picture will appear in a new window)

1. Choose the color of light source.
Wavelength appears in nm

Violet (380 nm)

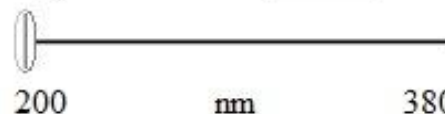


Magnitude



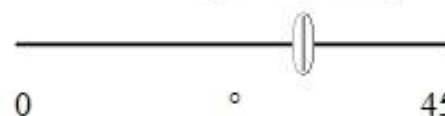
2. Choose particle size in nanometers

particle size is 200 nm



3. Choose incident angle in degrees

Incident angle is 30 °



Preview

4. Watch the animation



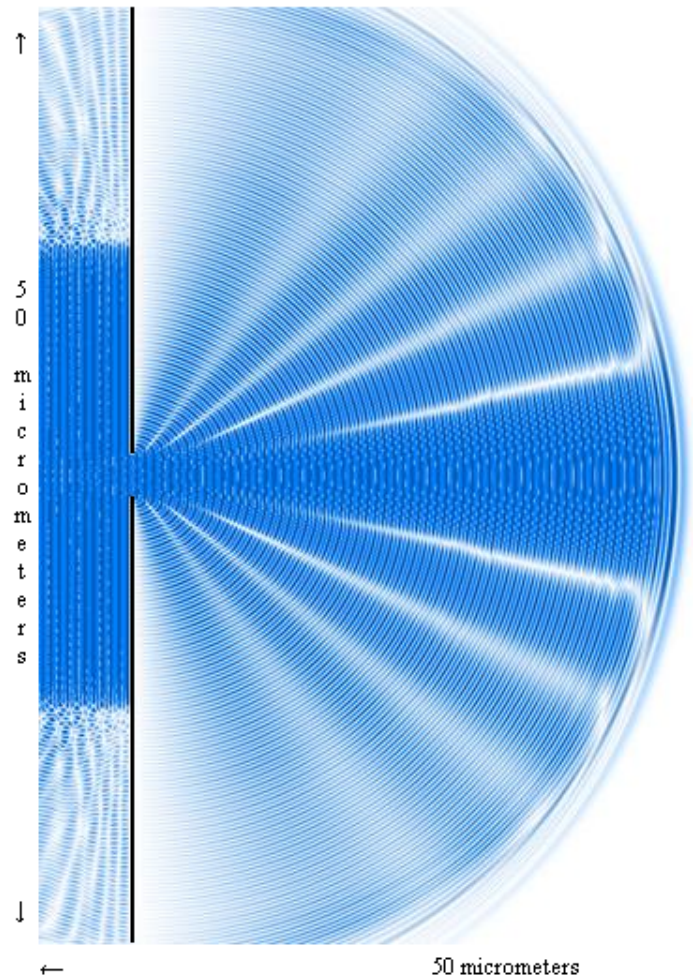
1

Frame # 13 , time is 39 fs

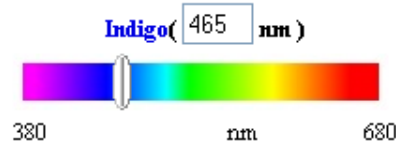
15



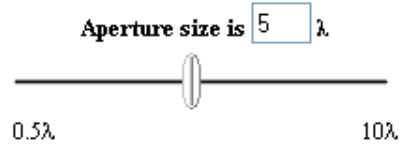
This simple educational tool simulates a single slit experiments for parameters such as different slit size and different incident light wavelength.



1. Choose the color of light source. Wavelength appears in nanometers

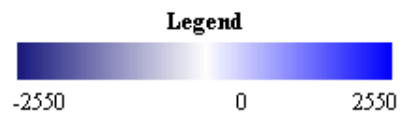


2. Choose slit size in multiples of incident wavelength



3. Run test and watch the animation

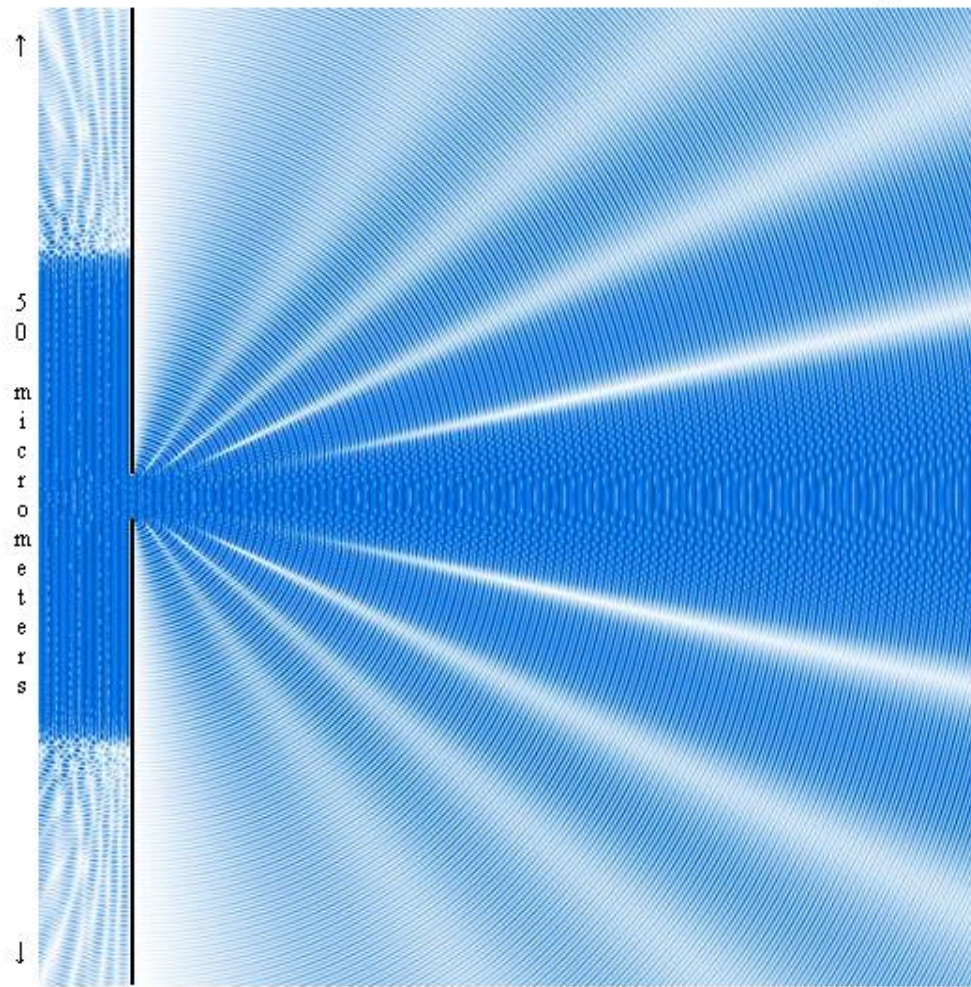
Run Test Animate Stop



Click the picture to zoom in (picture will appear in a new window)

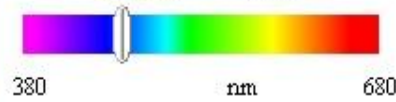


This simple educational tool simulates a single slit experiments for parameters such as different slit size and different incident light wavelength.



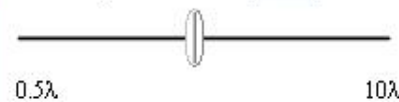
1. Choose the color of light source. Wavelength appears in nanometers

Indigo(465 nm)



2. Choose slit size in multiples of incident wavelength

Aperture size is 5 λ



3. Run test and watch the animation

Run Test Animate Stop

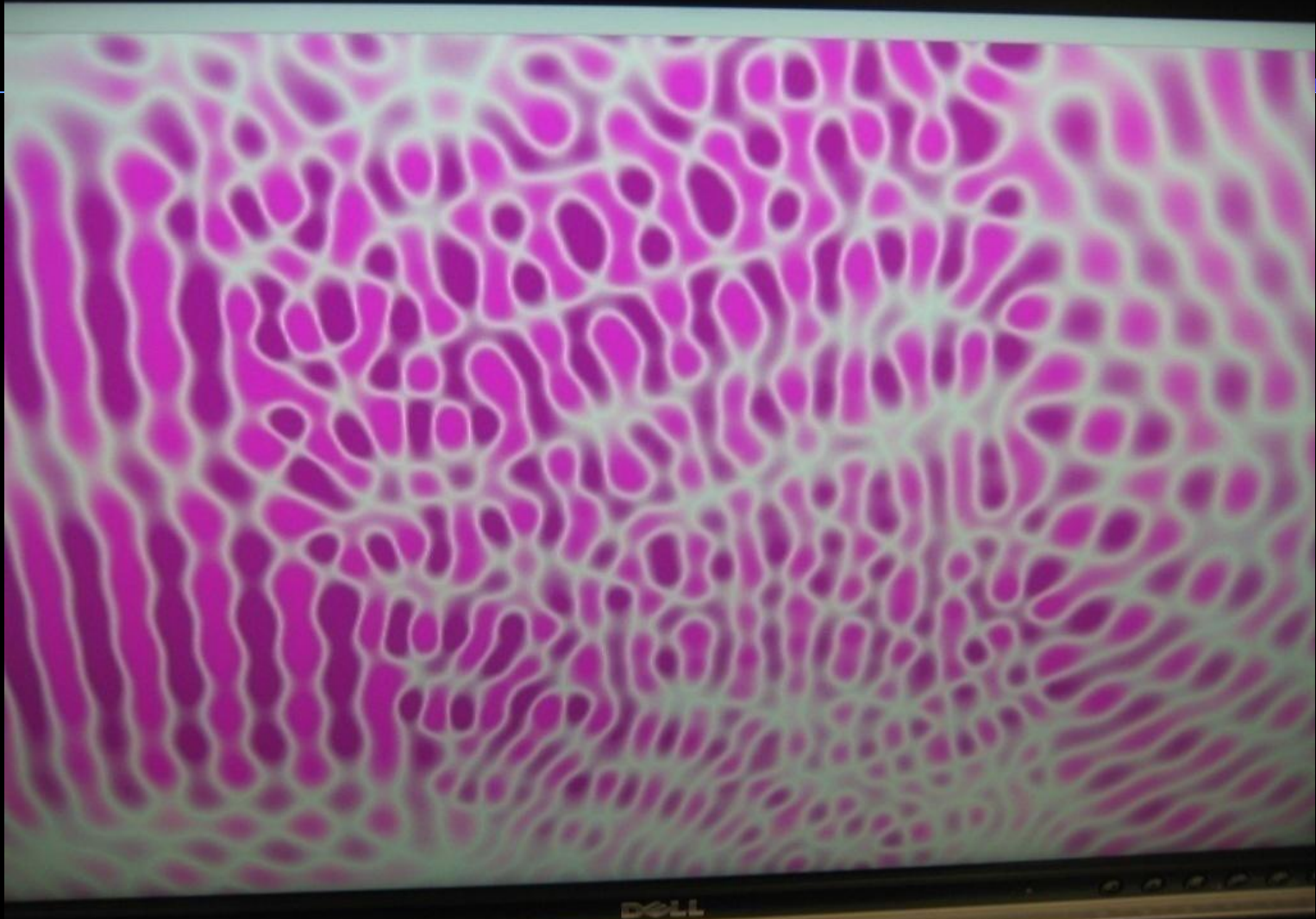


Frame # 11, time is 253fs

Legend



Click the picture to zoom in (picture will appear in a new window)

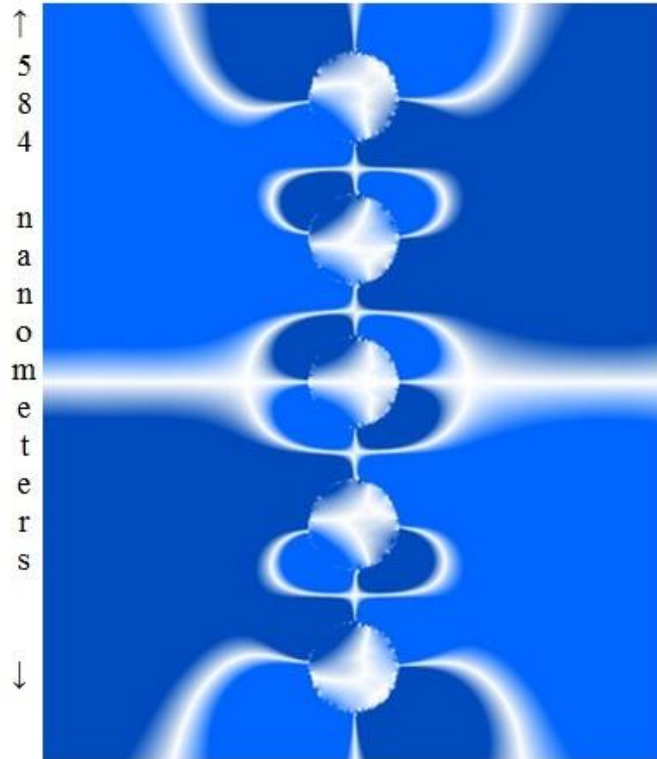


iCAIR

ST  R  CAIR  HT SM

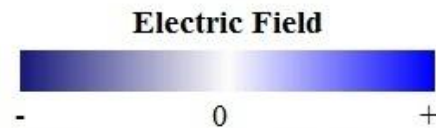
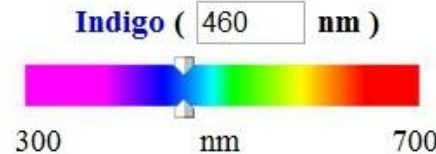
Content Centric Distribution Network

Silver nano chain simulation

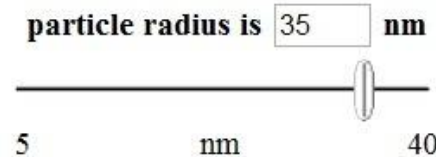


← 480 nanometers →
Click the picture to zoom in (picture will appear in a new window)

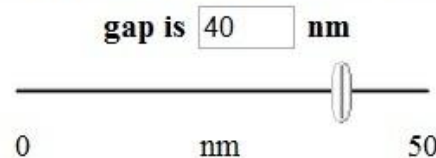
1. Choose the color of light source. Wavelength appears in nm



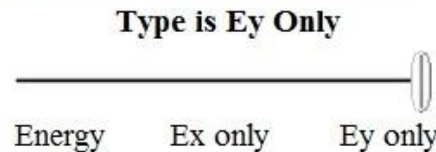
2. Choose particle radius (in nanometers)



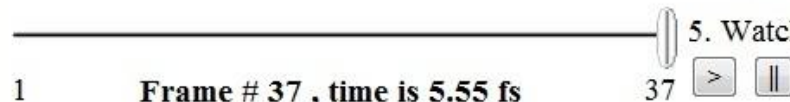
3. Choose distance between nanoparticles in nm



4. Choose Type of simulation

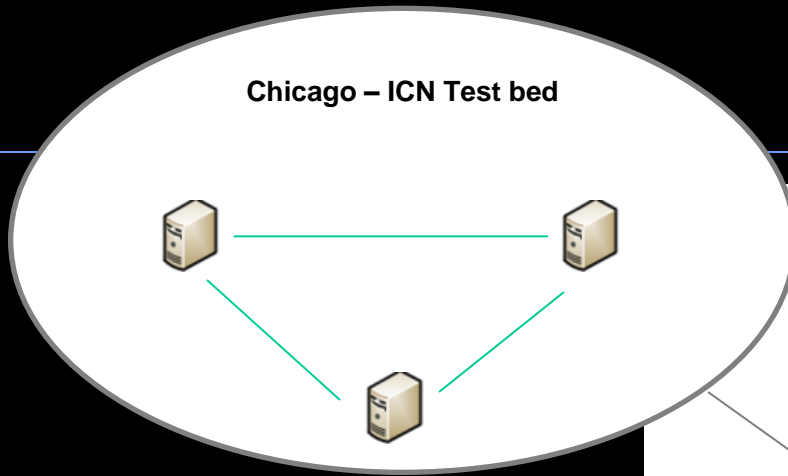


5. Watch the animation

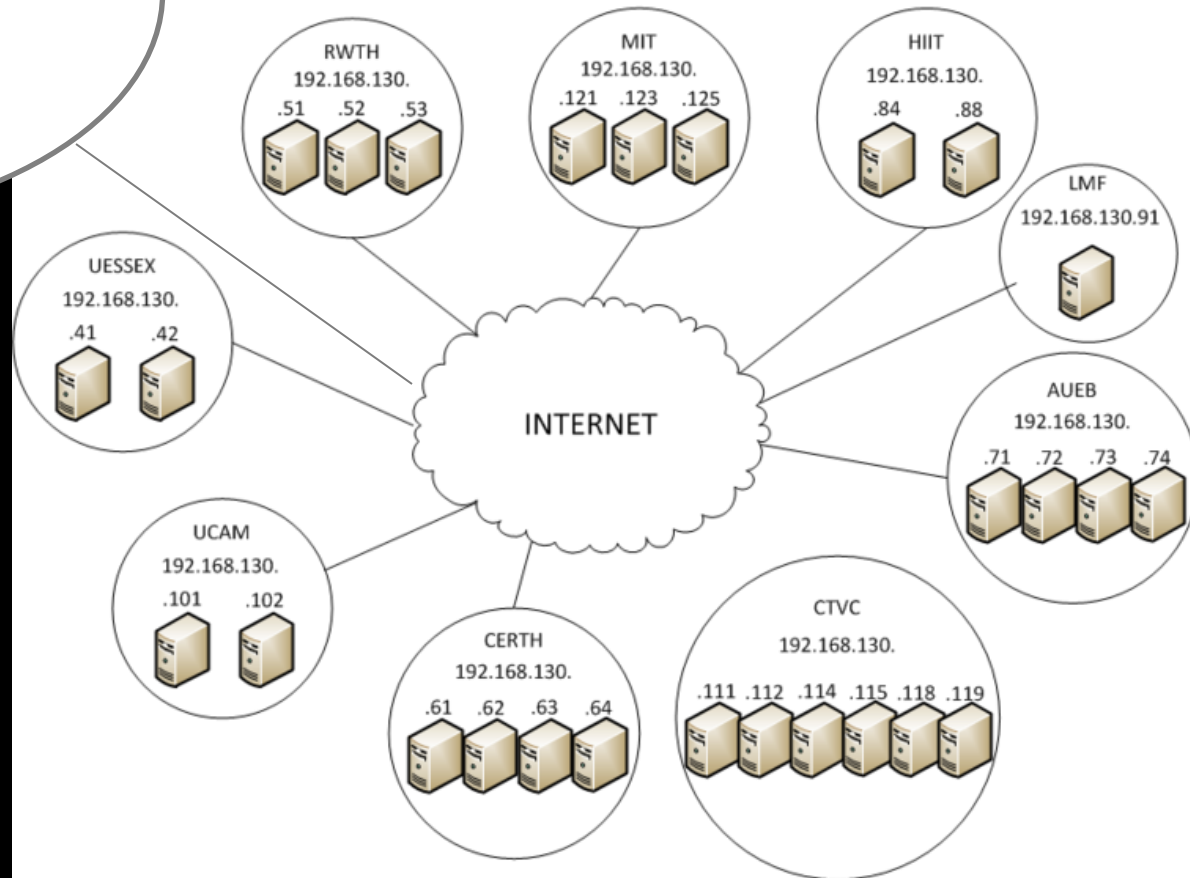


1 Frame # 37 , time is 5.55 fs

Information Centric Network



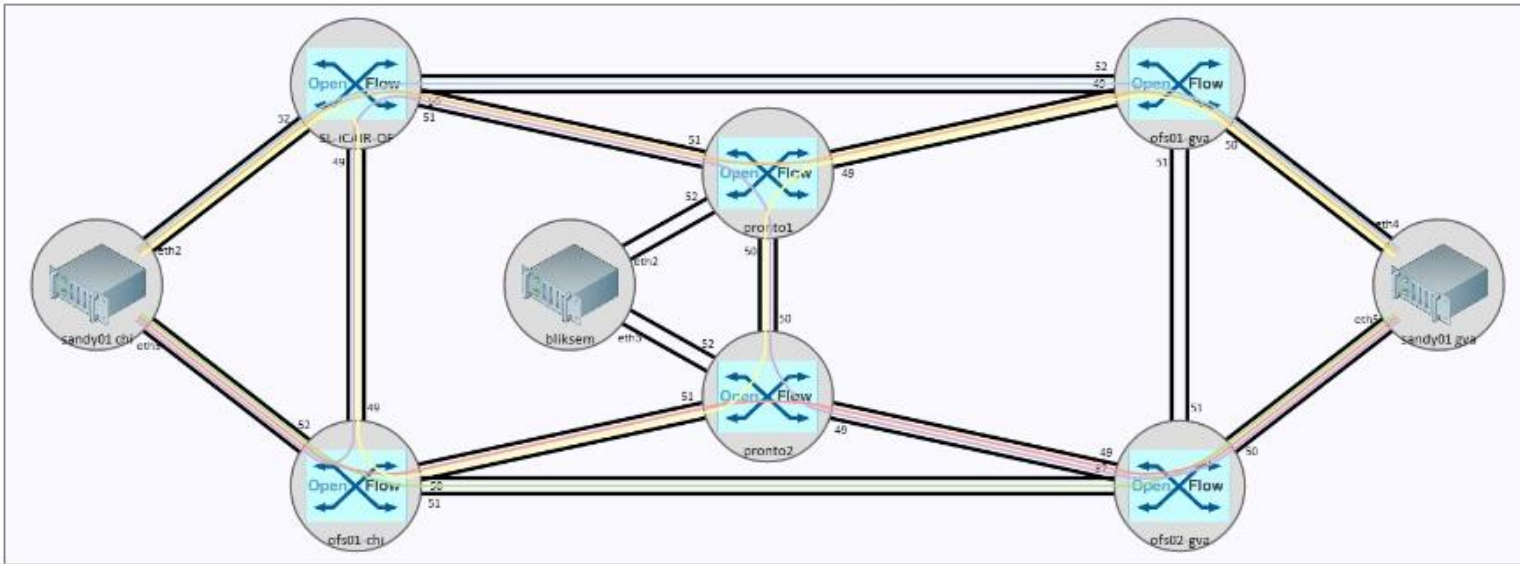
VM Topology (for blackadder or anything else running in Linux)



Beyond IP -- Content Routed Networking

Paper on This Experiment/Demonstrated Accepted By SC Proceedings

Multipath TCP streaming from Geneva to Chicago over OpenFlow controlled paths



Demo partners:



iCAIR

sara

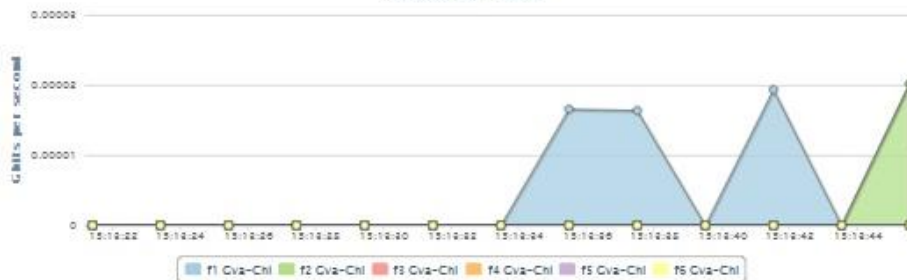
SURF NET

Current Traffic Rate

Name	Bandwidth
f1 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f2 Gva-Chi	20.22 kb/s
f3 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f4 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f5 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f6 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
Total	20.22 kb/s

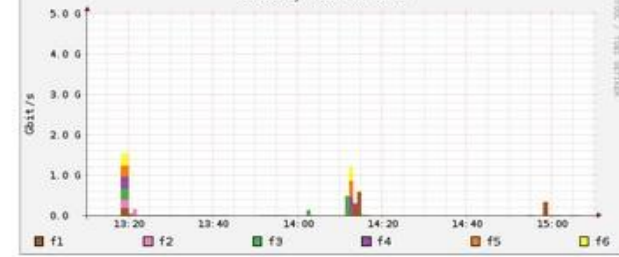
Reset to defaults
Start Measurements
Stop Measurements

Recent Traffic Rate



highcharts.com

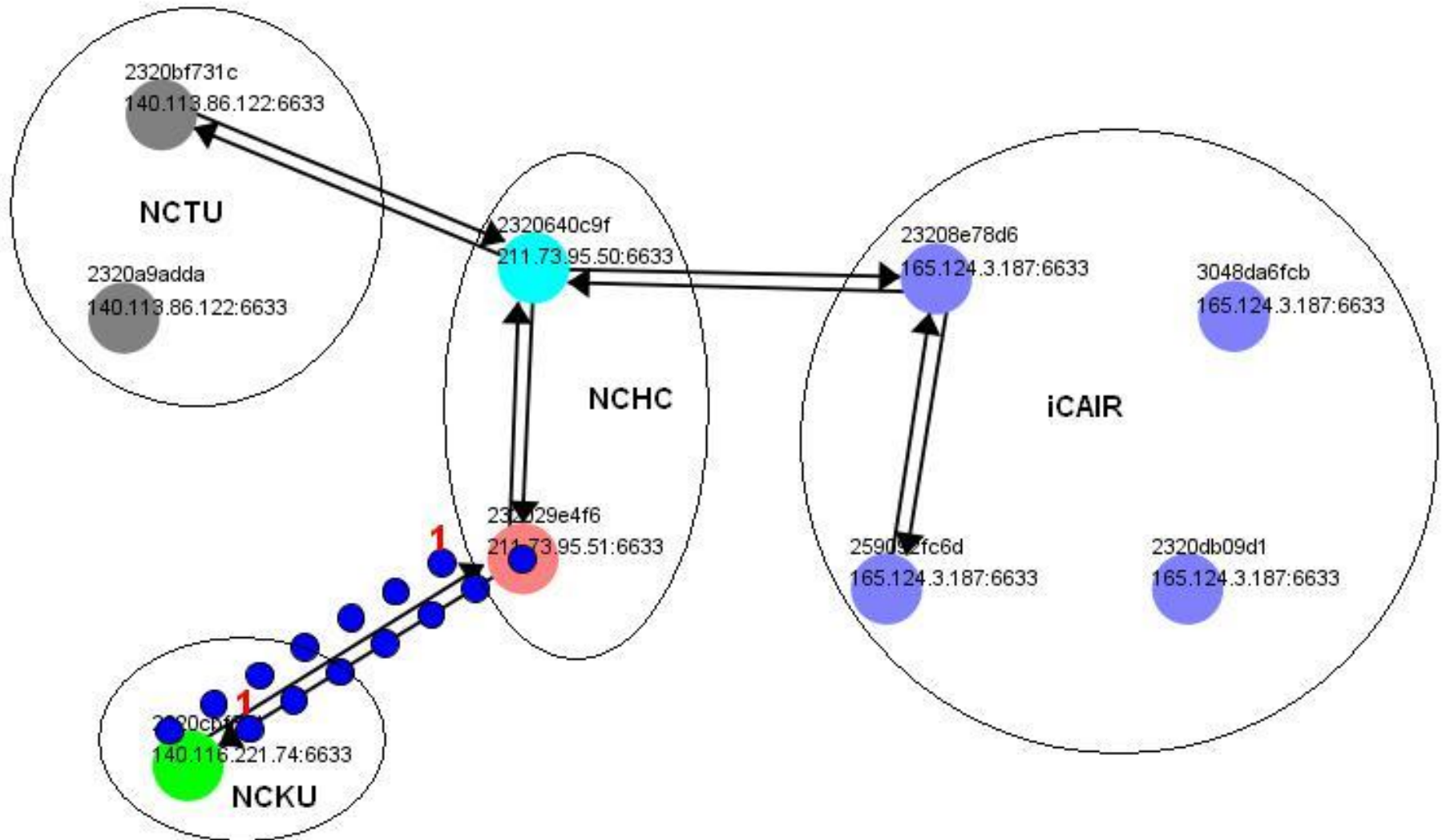
2-Hourly Traffic Rate

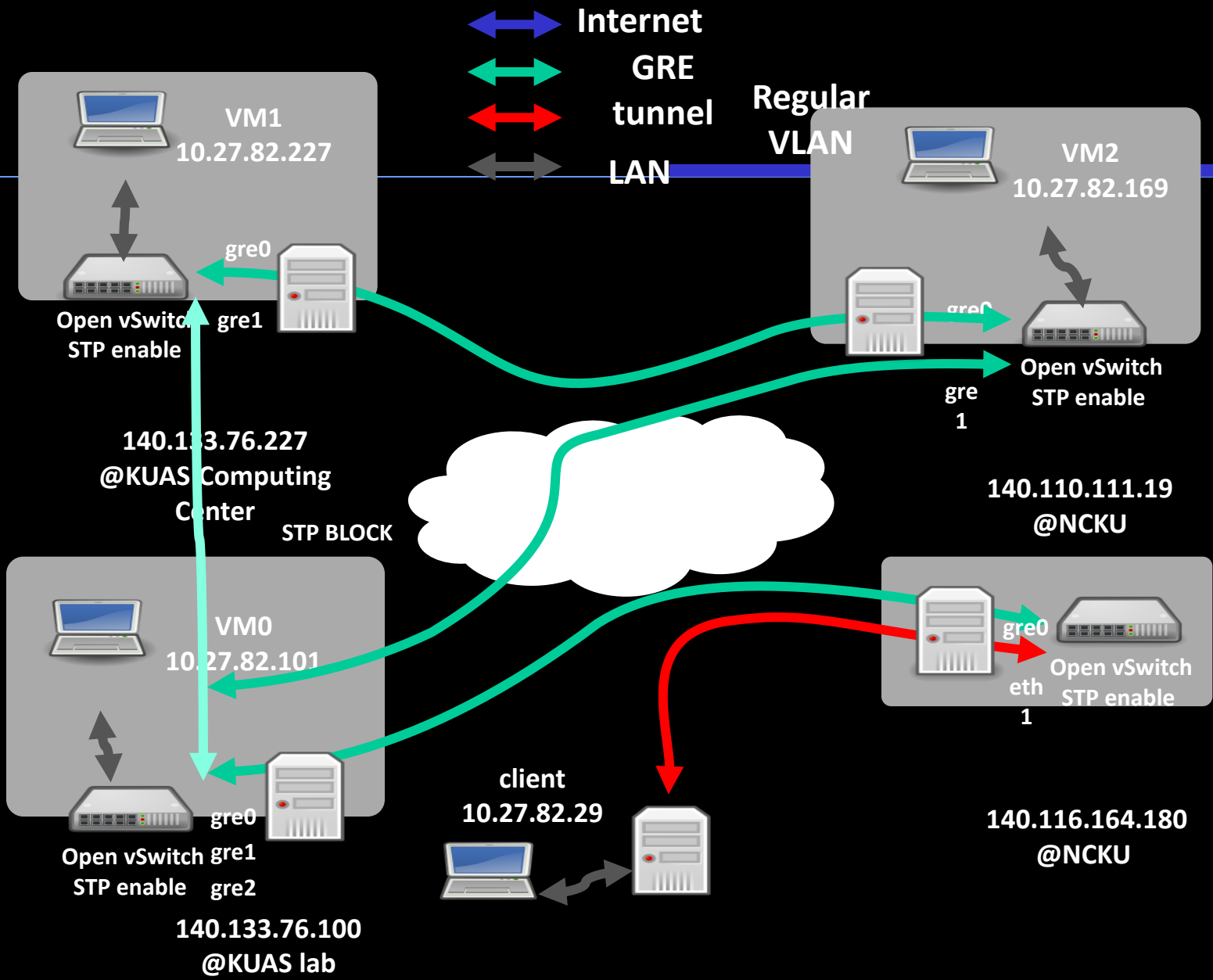


flow f1 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:e8:9a:8fd2:80:57 (ofs01-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.200.2)
flow f2 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:60:eb:69:fe:49:14 (ofs02-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.201.2)
flow f3 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:60:eb:69:fe:49:14 (ofs02-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.202.2)

Inter-Domain Openflow Topology Discovery & Monitoring

Slide Provide By NCHC (Paper on Technique Accepted for Publication)



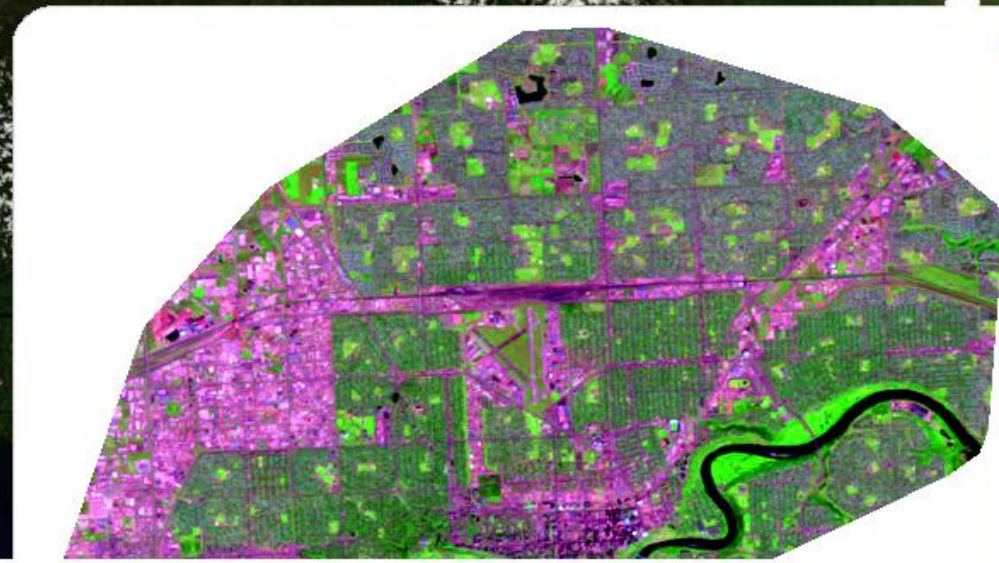


Multi-Layer Openflow OVS Network
Slide Provide by NCKU and KUAS

TransGeo: An Open, Distributed, Federated GIS/System Cloud –Rick McGeer Chris Matthews et al

- **GIS Data Is Large, Collected By Many Sources, Needed All Over the World**
- **Use Today Is Mostly Desktop Fat Clients (Quantum GIS, ESRI)**
- **Many Want to Compute in the Cloud**
- **Open and Available To Everyone**
- **Distributed Swift as Federated Store**
- **Distributed Disco as MapReduce Computation Engine**
- **Open-Source Standard Tools For Point Computation (GRASS, GDAL)**





GreenCities Demo

A demonstration of TransGeo, an open-source multisite GIS Cloud developed at the University of Victoria

Big Data jobs are a key use case for federating clouds at multiple sites. In this project, we are developing a prototype open-source system to demonstrate Big Data processing at multiple sites. This system uses a single PostGIS database as a repository for meta-data, and landsat (or other) satellite image data in Swift repositories, and distributed Disco jobs to do the analysis



GreenCities Demo

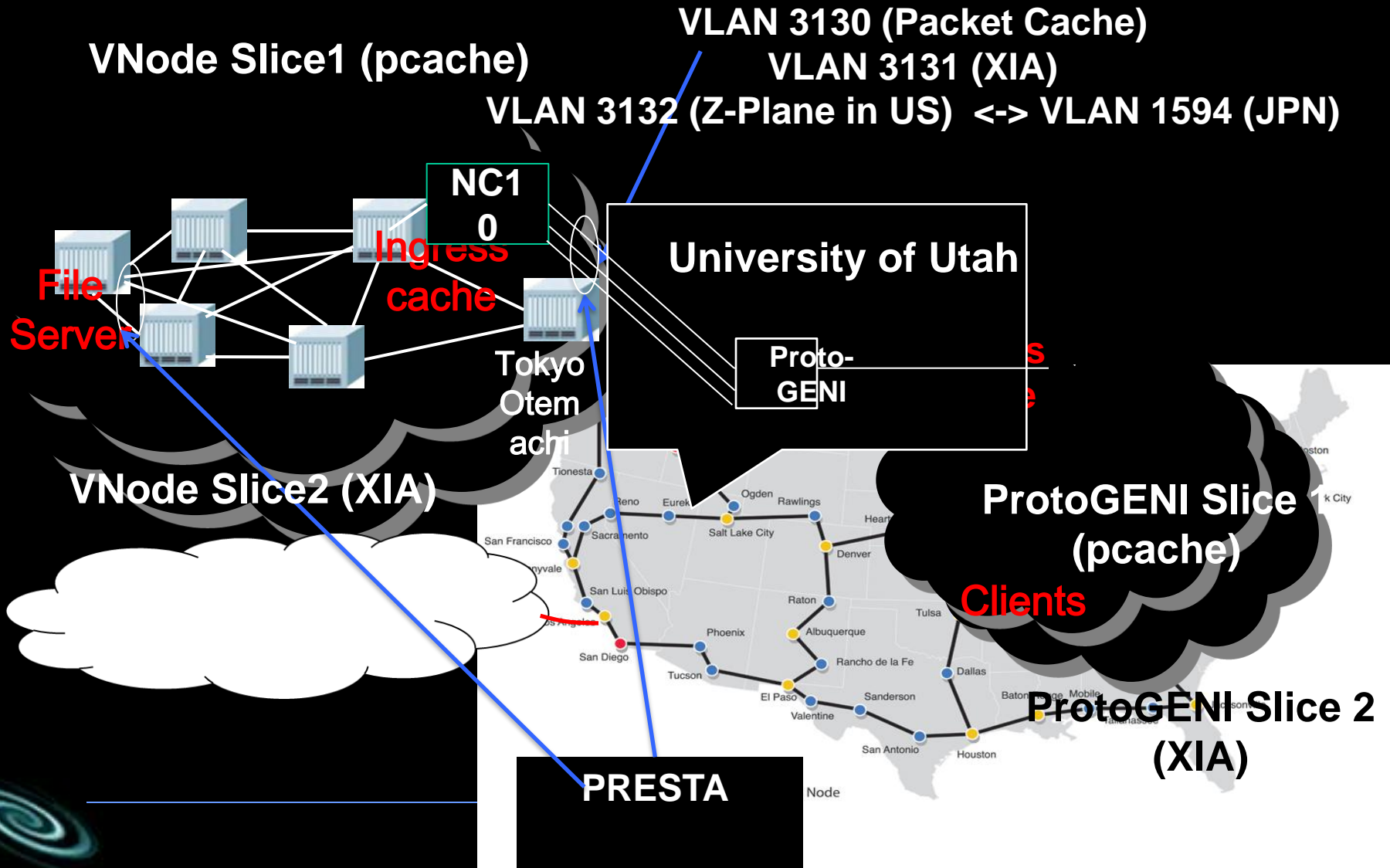
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bing™
Image courtesy of NASA © 2012 Microsoft Corporation [Terms of Use](#)

[Permalink](#)
113.48707, 45.00304

Aki Nakao's Packet Cache and XIA



Demonstrations

- **The 14th GENI Engineering Conference (GEC 14) July 9-11 in Boston Massachusetts**
- **EuroView2012 the 12th Würzburg Workshop on IP: ITG Workshop "Visions of Future Generation Networks" July 23-24 in Würzburg, Germany, Co-Hosted By G-Lab (Paul Muller)**
- **AsiaFI Network Virtualization Workshop, Kyoto, Japan, August 23rd, 2012 (Aki Nakao)**
- **The 1st Federated Clouds Workshop and the 7th Open Cirrus Summit Co-Located With the International Conference on Autonomic Computing on September 21 in San Jose, California**
- **The Global LambdaGrid (GLIF) Workshop in Chicago on October 10-12, co located with the IEEE e-Science Conference , the Microsoft e-Science Conference and the Open Grid Forum (OGF)**
- **The 15th Annual GENI Engineering Conference (GEC 15) In Oct in Houston, Texas**
- **The SC12 International Supercomputing Conference on November 10-16 in Salt Lake City. Utah.**
- **The 16th Annual GENI Engineering Conference (GEC 16) March Salt Lake City, Utah**

InstaGENI



geni

Exploring Networks
of the Future

www.geni.net



LIGHTSM

InstaGENI

- **An Innovative Highly Programmable Distributed Environment for Network Innovation**
- **Ref: Details at the GENI Engineering Conference in LA, in March 2012**
- **Multiple Organizational Partners**
 - **HP Research Labs (Rick McGeer et al), iCAIR, Northwestern University, Princeton University, University of Utah, GENI Program Office, New York University, Clemson, Rutgers, Navel Post Graduate School, Virginia Tech, UCSD, UCI, Texas A&M, George Mason University, University of Connecticut, University of Hawaii, Georgia Tech, Vanderbilt, University of Alabama, University of Alaska, Many International Universities, StarLight Consortium, Metropolitan Research and Education Network (MREN), StarLight, MAX, SOX,**
 - **University of California at San Diego, Stanford, Kettering University, University of Idaho, etc.**



TransCloud Experiments and Demonstrations

Alvin AuYoung, Andy Bavier, Jessica Blaine, Jim Chen, Yvonne Coady, Paul Muller, Joe Mambretti, Chris Matthews, Rick McGeer, Chris Pearson, Alex Snoeren, Fei Yeh, Marco Yuen

TransCloud Today



TransCloud: Based on iGENI and GENICloud

- Transcontinental Federation of Cloud Systems
- Slice-Based Federation Architecture for sign on and trans-cluster slice management
- SFA cluster manager at each site
 - Currently, enhanced Eucalyptus
- Private 10 Gb/s transcontinental network linking sites
 - Thanks to GLIF, NLR, NetherLight, CAVEWave, StarLight, DFN

Roadmap

- Accept experimenters **now**
- Federation expansion
 - TU Amsterdam immediately
 - Brazil, Asia by July
 - All interested parties at any time
- Full integration with PlanetLab Control Framework (July)
- High-level programming environment based on RePy and NaCl
- High-level distributed query environment

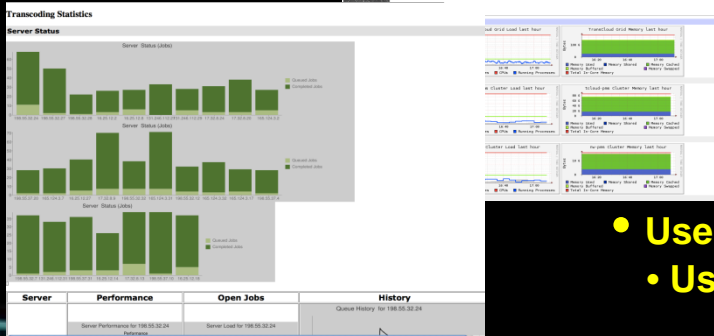
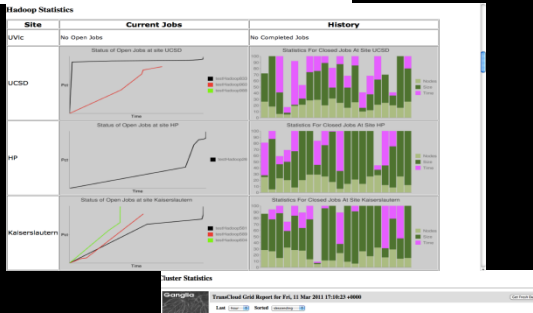
Example of working in the TransCloud

[1] Build trans-continental applications spanning clouds:

- Distributed query application based on Hadoop/Pig
- Store archived Network trace data using HDFS
- Query data using Pig over Hadoop clusters

[2] Perform distributed query on TransCloud, which currently spans the following sites:

- HP OpenCirrus
- Northwestern OpenCloud
- UC San Diego
- Kaiser



- Use By Outside Researchers? Yes
- Use Involving Multiple Aggregates? Yes

- Use for Research Experiments? Yes

Demo: <http://tcdemo.dyndns.org/>

Also Ref: Experiments in High Perf Transport at GEC 7

STARLIGHTSM



GEC 10 Demonstrations

TransCloud: A Distributed Environment Based On Dynamic Networking

Rick McGeer, HP Labs

Joe Mambretti, Northwestern

Paul Müller, TU Kaiserslautern

Chris Matthews, Chris Pearson, Yvonne Coady, Victoria

Jim Chen, Fei Yeh, Northwestern

Andy Bavier, PlanetWorks

Marco Yuen, Princeton

Jessica Blaine, Alvin Au Young, HP Labs

Alex Snoeren, UC San Diego

March 16, 2010

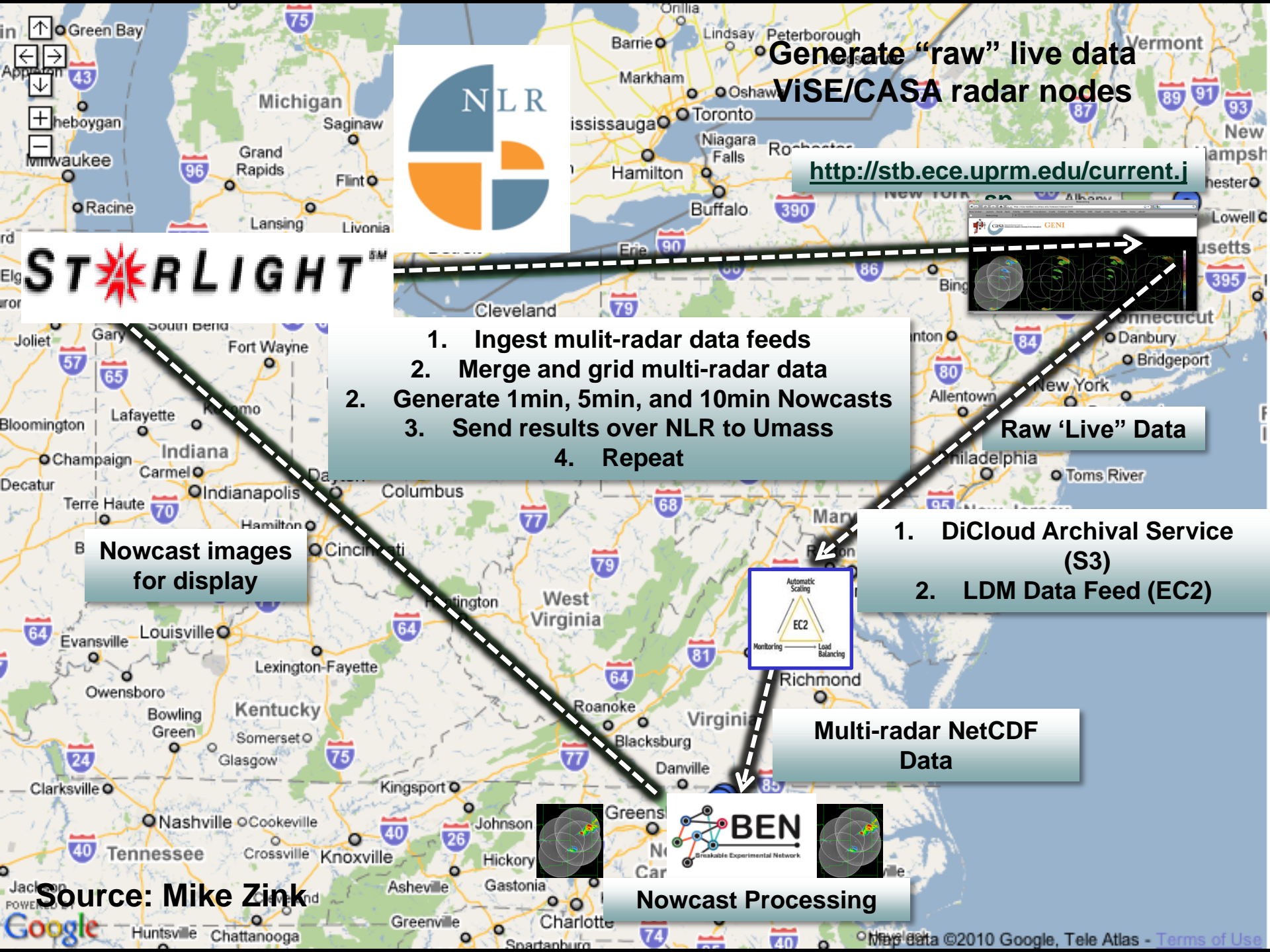
<http://www.icaair.org>

<http://www.geni.net>



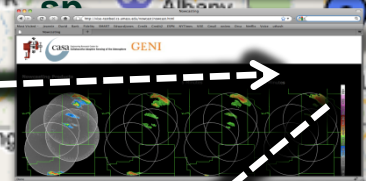
- **14 GPO-funded racks**
 - Partnership between RENCI, Duke and IBM
 - IBM x3650 M3/M4 servers
 - 1x146GB 10K SAS hard drive +1x500GB secondary drive
 - 48G RAM 1333Mhz
 - Dual-socket 6-core Intel X5650 2.66Ghz CPU
 - Dual 1Gbps adapter
 - 10G dual-port Chelseo adapter
 - BNT 8264 10G/40G OpenFlow switch
 - DS3512 6TB sliverable storage
 - iSCSI interface for head node image storage as well as experimenter slivering
- **Each rack is a small networked cloud**
 - OpenStack-based (some older racks run Eucalyptus)
 - EC2 nomenclature for node sizes (m1.small, m1.large etc)
 - Interconnected by combination of dynamic and static L2 circuits through regionals and national backbones
- <http://www.exogeni.net>





**Generate "raw" live data
ViSE/CASA radar nodes**

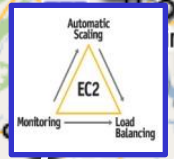
<http://stb.ece.uprm.edu/current.j>



Raw "Live" Data

1. Ingest multi-radar data feeds
2. Merge and grid multi-radar data
2. Generate 1min, 5min, and 10min Nowcasts
3. Send results over NLR to Umass
4. Repeat

1. DiCloud Archival Service (S3)
2. LDM Data Feed (EC2)



**Multi-radar NetCDF
Data**

STARLIGHT

**Nowcast images
for display**

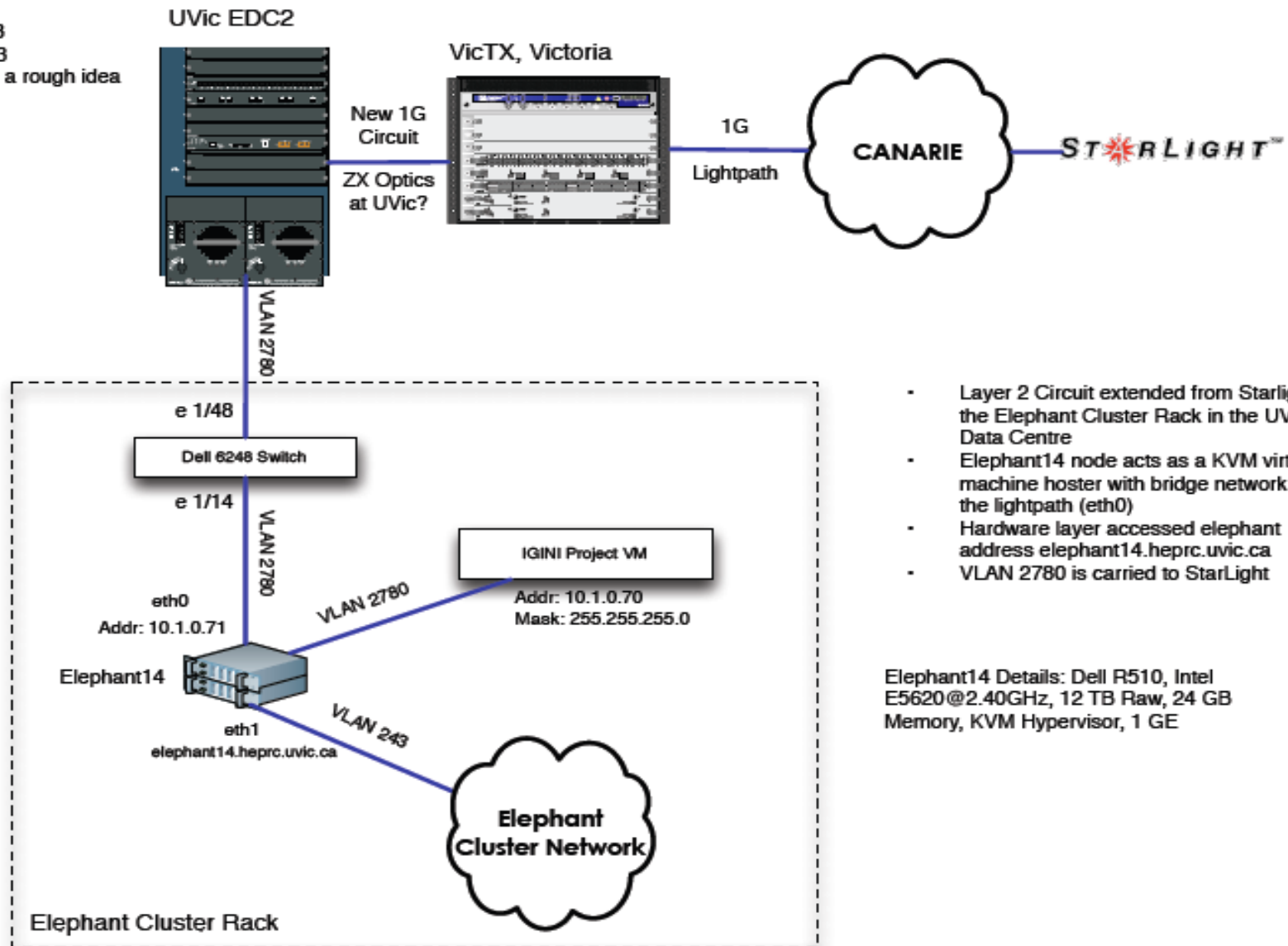


Nowcast Processing

Source: Mike Zink

IGENI Project StarLight to Elephant Cluster at UVic

Ian Gable
Version 0.3
2012-06-13
Note: Only a rough idea



- Layer 2 Circuit extended from Starlight to the Elephant Cluster Rack in the UVic Data Centre
- Elephant14 node acts as a KVM virtual machine hoster with bridge network into the lightpath (eth0)
- Hardware layer accessed elephant address elephant14.heprc.uvic.ca
- VLAN 2780 is carried to StarLight

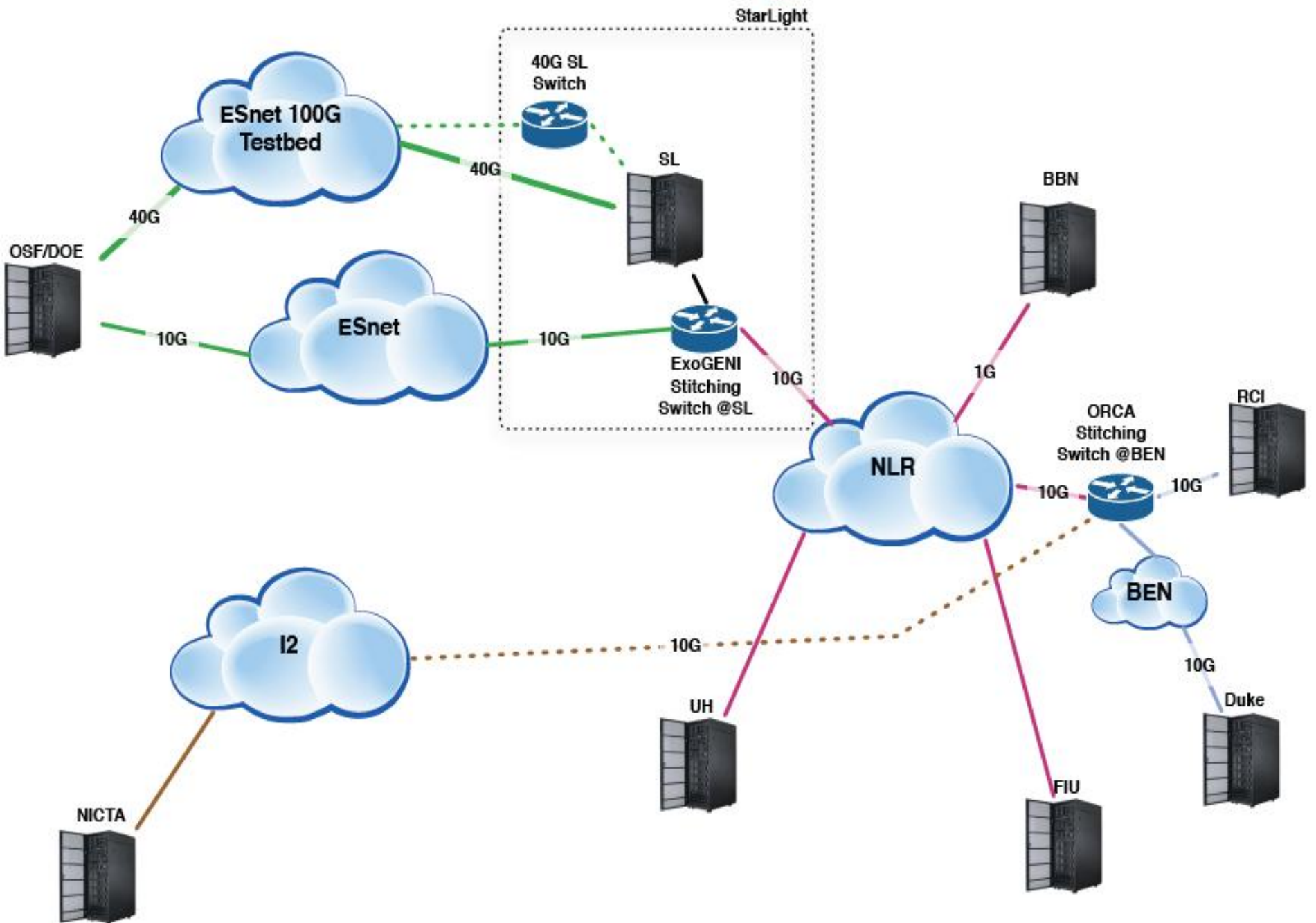
Elephant14 Details: Dell R510, Intel E5620@2.40GHz, 12 TB Raw, 24 GB Memory, KVM Hypervisor, 1 GE

StarWave: A Multi-100 Gbps Facility

- **StarWave, A New Advanced Multi-100 Gbps Facility and Services Will Be Implemented Within the StarLight International/National Communications Exchange Facility**
- **StarWave Is Being Funded To Provide Services To Support Large Scale Data Intensive Science Research Initiatives**
- **Facilities Components Include:**
 - **An ITU G. 709 v3 Standards Based Optical Switch for WAN Services, Supporting Multiple 100 G Connections**
 - **An IEEE 802.3ba Standards Based Client Side Switch, Supporting Multiple 100 G Connections, Multiple 10 G Connections**
 - **Multiple Other Components (e.g., Optical Fiber Interfaces, Measurement Servers, Test Servers)**
- **Also, GENI @ 100 Gbps**



ExoGENI at a glance



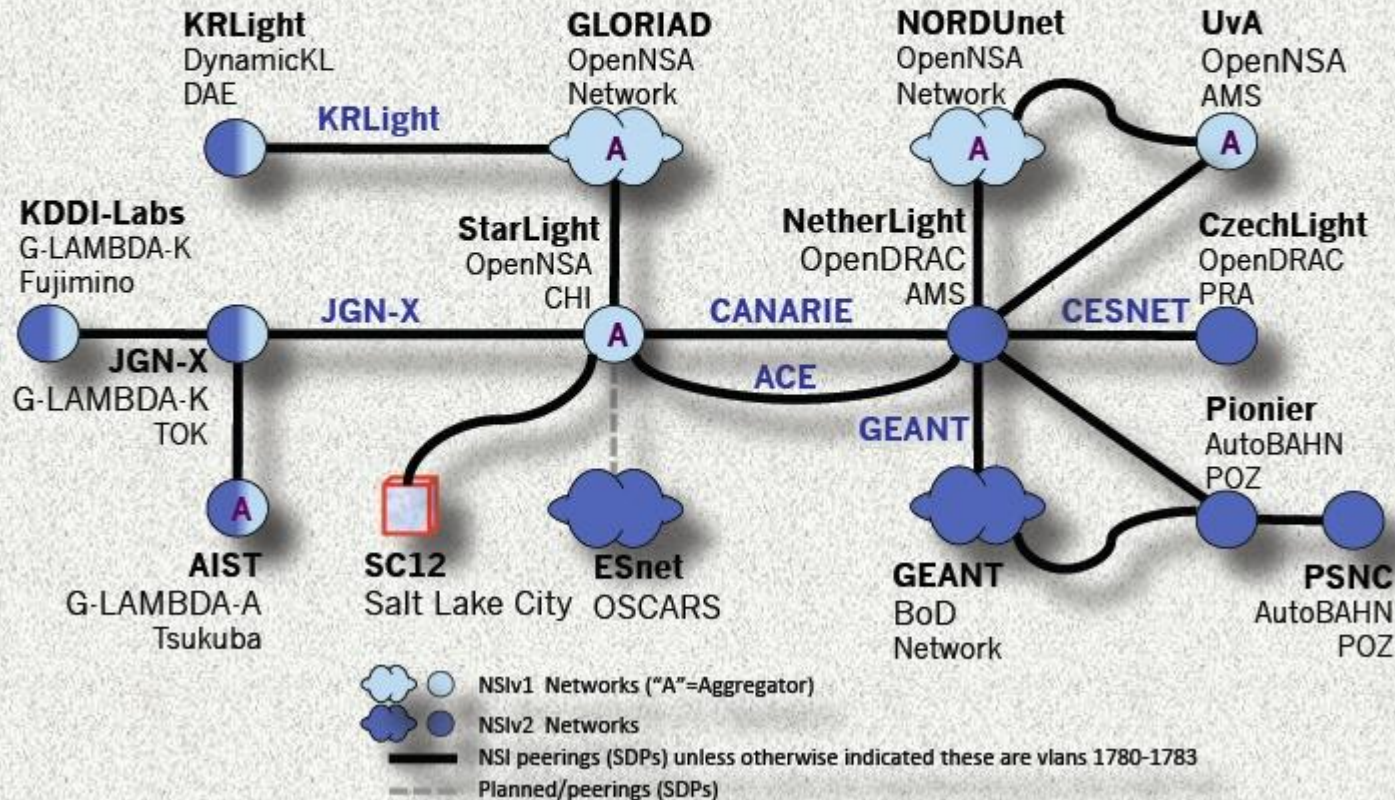
Automated GOLE and NSI Demonstration at SC12

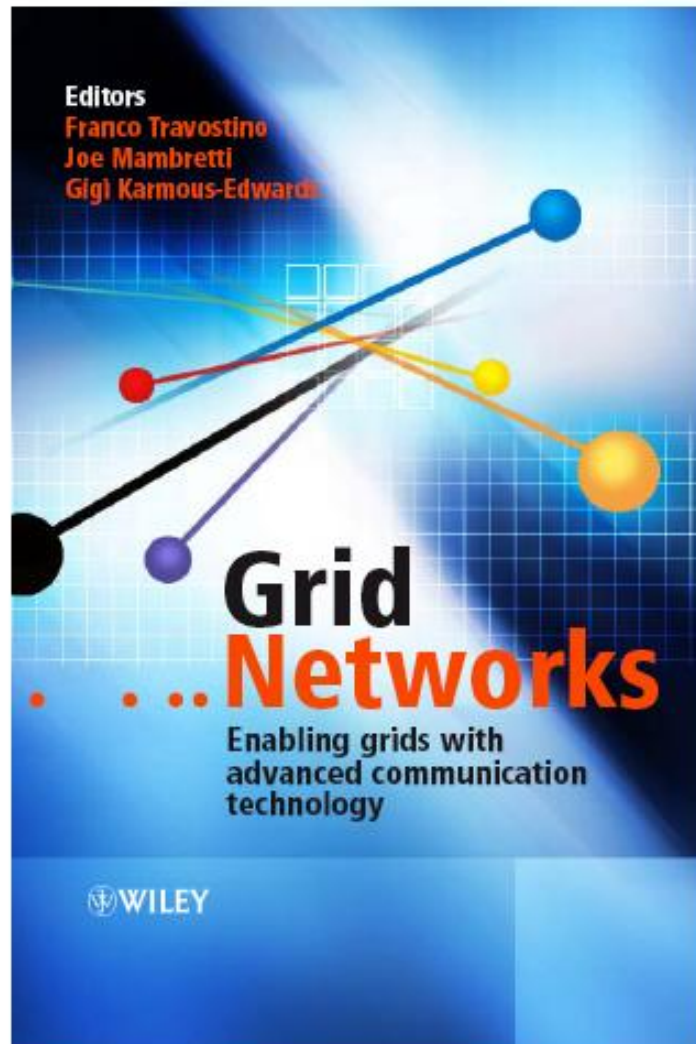
Automated GOLE + NSI

Joint NSI v1+v2 Beta Test Fabric

Nov 2012

Ethernet Transport Service





GLIF/StarLight/StarWave/MREN Continually Progressing Forward!



www.startup.net/starlight

Thanks to the NSF, DOE, DARPA
Universities, National Labs,
International Partners,
and Other Supporters

