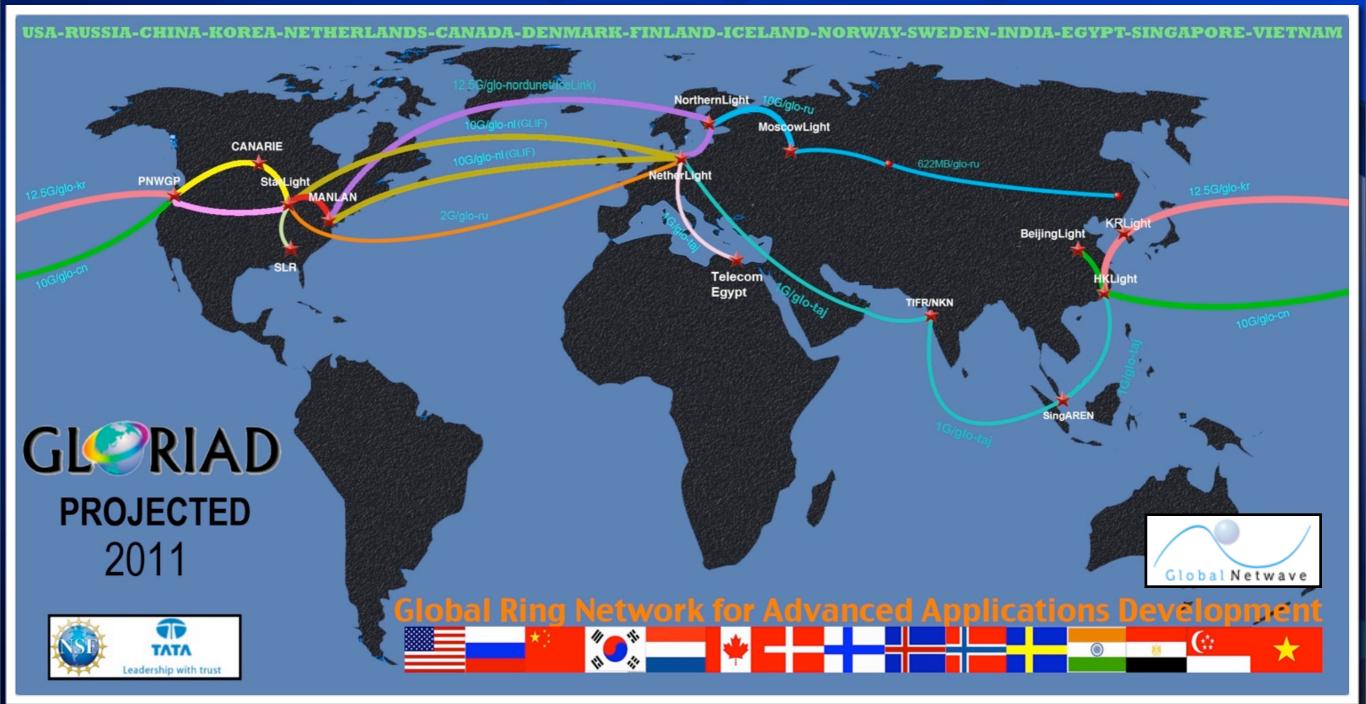
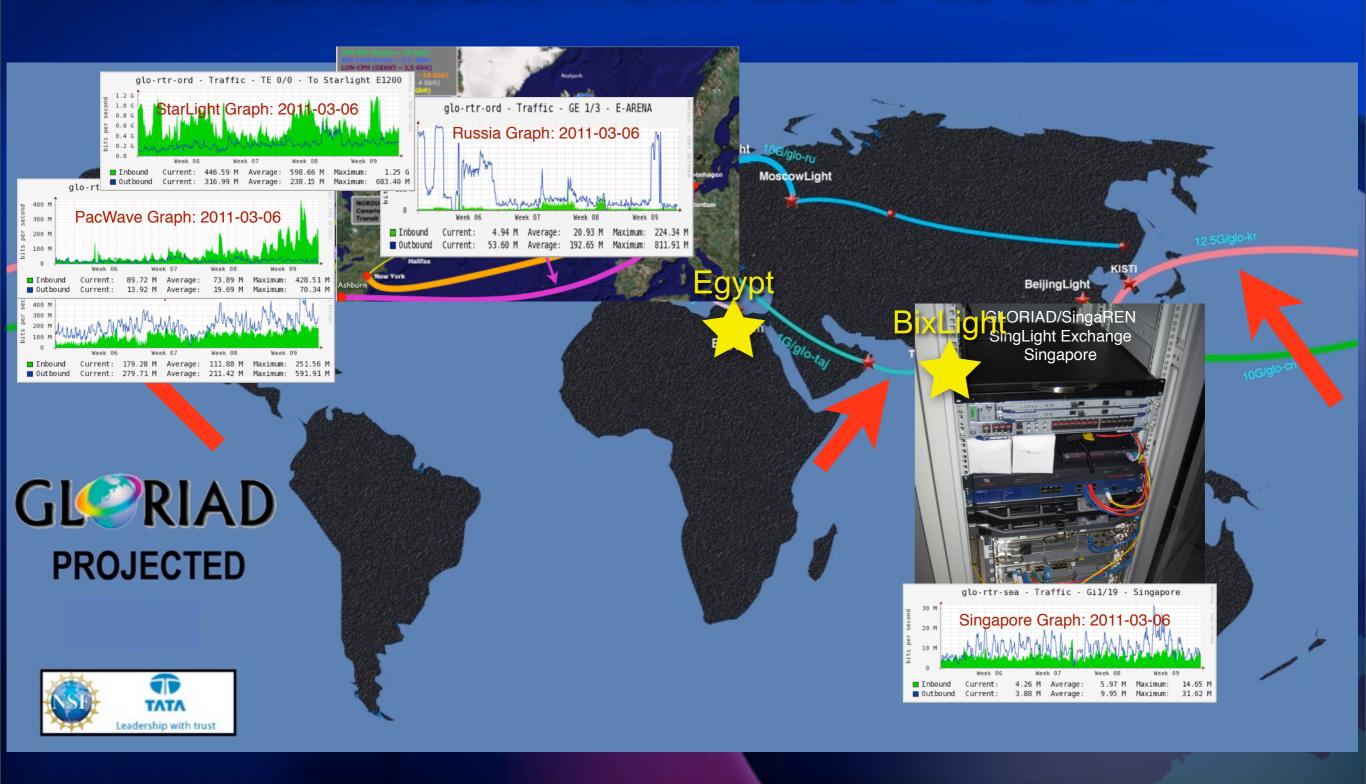


# Global Ring Network for Advanced Applications Development (GLORIAD)



- Partners: SURFnet, NORDUnet, CSTnet (China), e-ARENA (Russia), KISTI (Korea), CANARIE (Canada), SingaREN, ENSTInet (Egypt), Tata Inst / Fund Rsrch/Bangalore Science Community, NLR/Internet2/NLR/NASA/FedNets, CERN/LHC
- Sponsors: US NSF (\$18.5M 1998-2015), Tata (\$6M), USAID (\$7.5M 2011-2015) all Intl partners (~\$220M 1998-2015)
- History: 1994 Friends and Partners; 1996 Civic Networking; 1997 US-Russia MIRnet; 2004 GLORIAD; 2009 GLORIAD/Taj; 2011 GLORIAD/Africa

#### Transition from 2009 to 2011



# Thank you GLORIAD/Taj-U.S.Team



Susie Baker Research Leader



Predrag Radulovic
Chief Network Engineer



Anita Colliatie
Assistant Director



Kim Summerfield Program Manager



Lyn Prowse-Bishop Executive Assistant



Harika Tandra
Software Engineer



Greg Cole
Principal Investigator



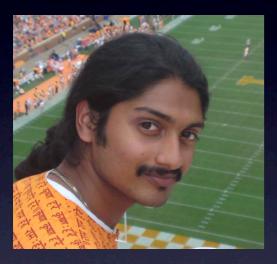
Hui Li Visiting Engineer, CNIC



Zhang Lei Visiting Engineer, CNIC

# Thank you GLORIAD/Taj-U.S. Team

#### **Graduate Research Assistants**



Naveen Vallabhaneni



**Ashwini Chegu** 



**Nate Freeman** 



Kartheek Bodanki



Anuradha Bulusu



Krishna Chaitanya

# Update

- Infrastructure
- Measurement/Monitoring
- dvNOC
- Social Media/Zeeba

## Infrastructure Update

- Korea-China-US Circuit upgraded to 12.5G (2010)
- China-US circuit upgraded to 10G (2010)
- US-Russia circuit upgraded to 1G (2010)
- New US-Nordic 10G link added to IceLink (operational August 2011)
- First Egypt/Africa-Amsterdam-US R&E to be operational September 20, 2011
- New circuit from Bangalore-Singapore-Hong Kong-Seattle awaiting local connect in Bangalore

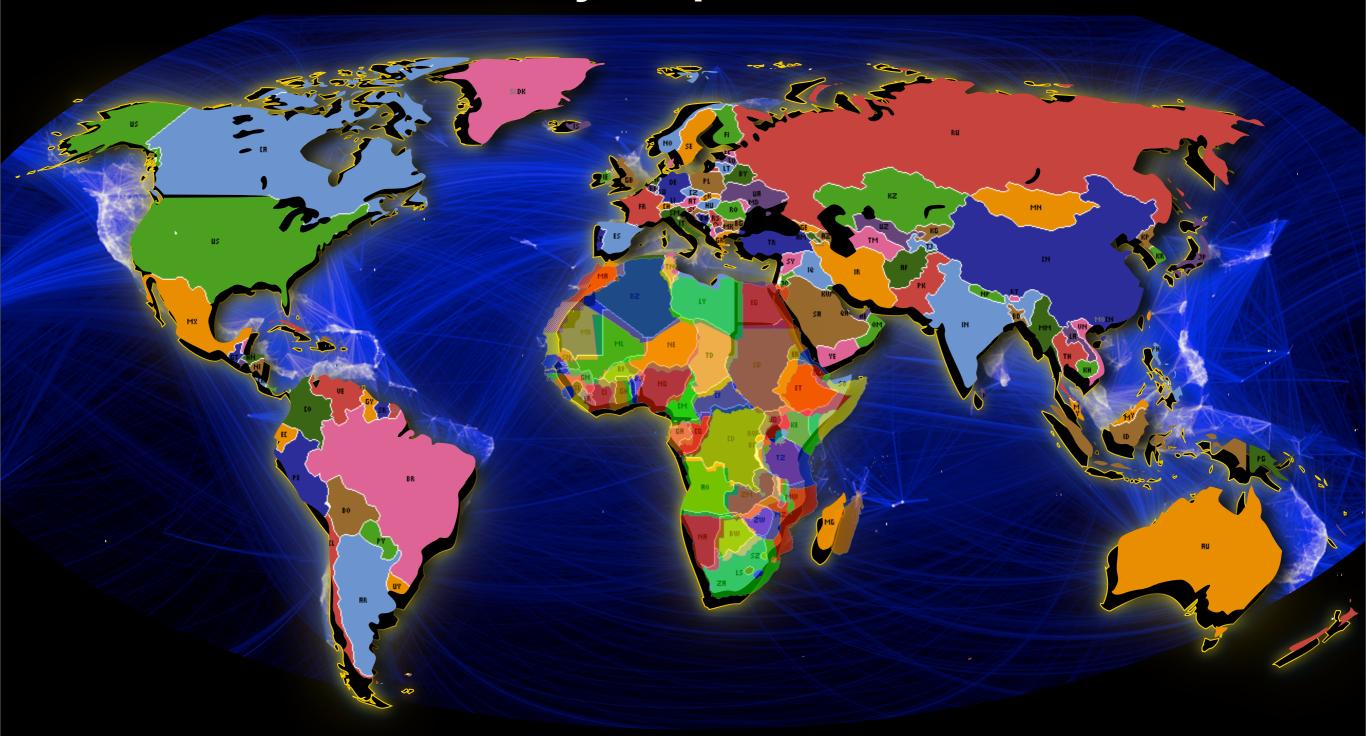






#### **GLORIAD** in Africa

Towards a Knowledge-Enabled and Community-Empowered Continent





#### **GLORIAD** in Africa Program Emphasis

- Began 9/1/2011
- \$3.5M for 2 years (being mod'd to \$7.5M for 5 years)
- 5 new (FTE) staff (1/2 Graduate student) starting 9/19/2011

Collaboration / Social Media

Infrastructure

Infostructure

## Measurement/Monitoring Update



Picture of GLORIAD/Taj new "nprobe" network measurement device. Hardware: Dell PowerEdge R410 Server - 8 core intel processor, 10GE Intel Fiber Card. Network utilization and performance measurement box - at 10G line speed designed to improve and extend open source nprobe netflow emitter software, emit extended netflow records including detailed information of packet retransmissions.





The two screenshots above illustrate data generated from the Taj project's new "nprobe" boxes deployed in Chicago and Seattle. The first illustrates top flows on the network; the second illustrates large flows suffering from poor performance (i.e., high packet retransmits). This data was formerly generated from GLORIAD's packeteer system.

#### FermiLab (Chicago)

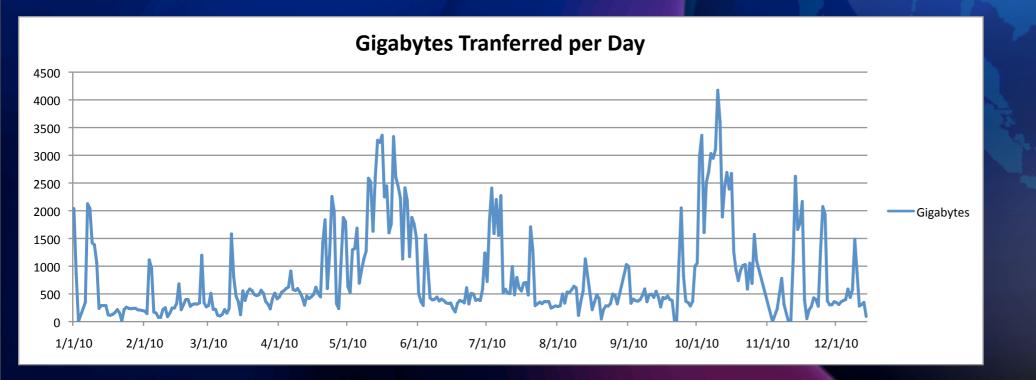
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory advances the understanding of the fundamental nature of matter and energy by providing leadership and resources for qualified researchers to conduct basic research at the frontiers of high energy physics and related disciplines.

\*.fnal.gov
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Illinois
City

Batavia

#1 largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~270 Terabytes in 2010)

See: http://www.fnal.gov/



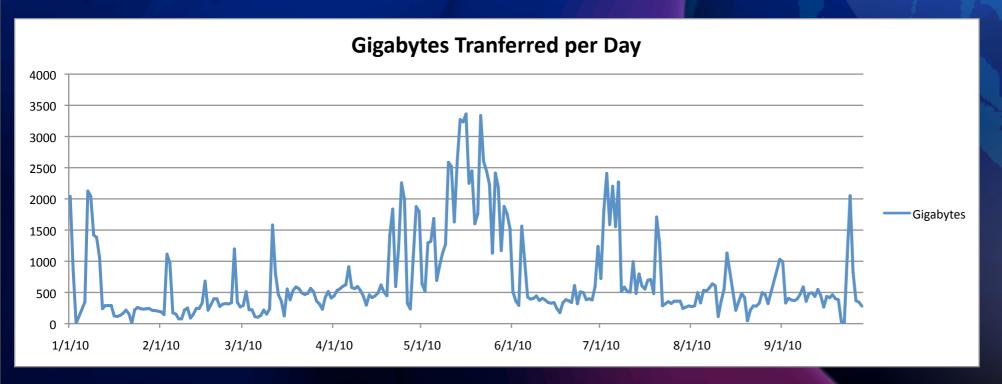


#### USGS MODIS Repository of Earth Satellite Imagery

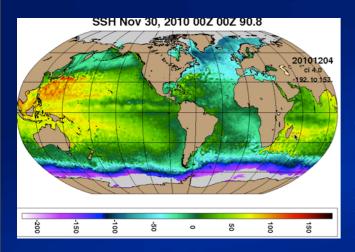
MODIS (or Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer) is a key instrument aboard the Terra (EOS AM) and Aqua (EOS PM) satellites. Terra's orbit around the Earth is timed so that it passes from north to south across the equator in the morning, while Aqua passes south to north over the equator in the afternoon. Terra MODIS and Aqua MODIS are viewing the entire Earth's surface every 1 to 2 days, acquiring data in 36 spectral bands, or groups of wavelengths (see MODIS Technical Specifications). These data will improve our understanding of global dynamics and processes occurring on the land, in the oceans, and in the lower atmosphere. MODIS is playing a vital role in the development of validated, global, interactive Earth system models able to predict global change accurately enough to assist policy makers in making sound decisions concerning the protection of our environment.

#2 largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~75 Terabytes in 2010)

See: http://modis.gsfc.nasa.gov/



# Host name e4ftl01.cr.usgs.gov Country United States Country Code US Region South Dakota City Sioux Falls



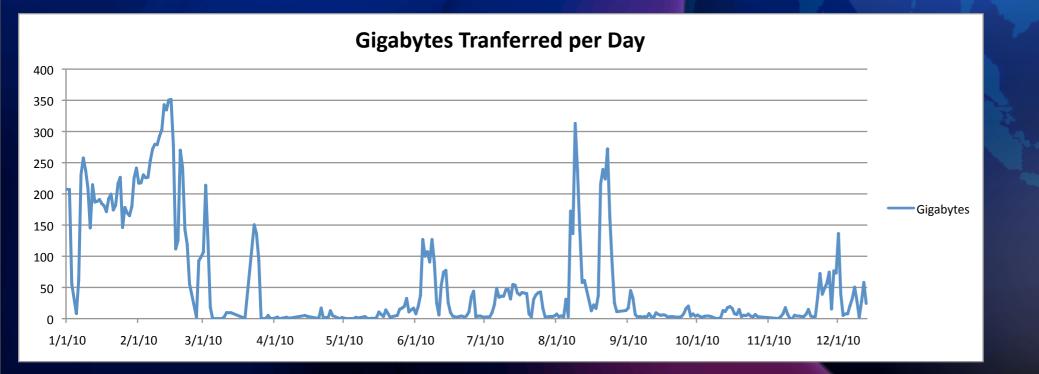
#### Hycom National Ocean Partnership Program

The HYCOM consortium is a multi-institutional effort sponsored by the National Ocean Partnership Program (NOPP), as part of the U. S. Global Ocean Data Assimilation Experiment (GODAE), to develop and evaluate a data-assimilative hybrid isopycnal-sigma-pressure (generalized) coordinate ocean model (called HYbrid Coordinate Ocean Model or HYCOM).

Host name
tds.hycom.org
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Florida
City
Tallahassee

#3 largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~21 Terabytes in 2010)

See: http://www.hycom.org/



# Subgrant NC 11026764 Red grant NC 9300159

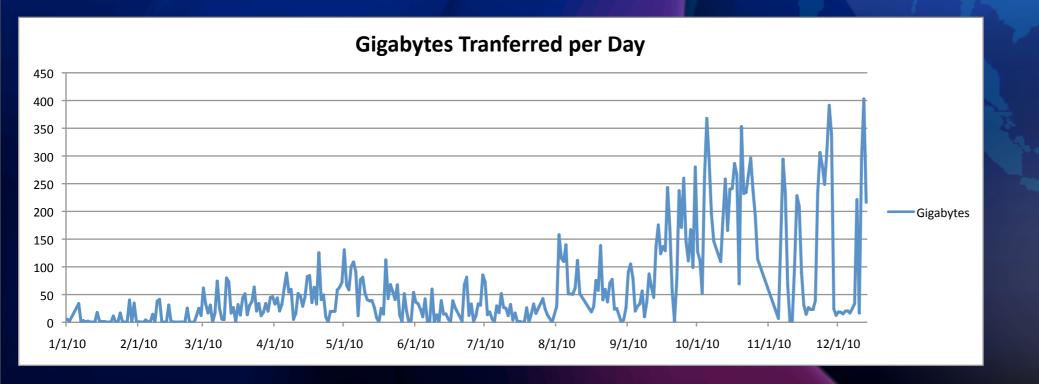
#4 largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~20 Terabytes in 2010)

#### National Center for Atmospheric Research

The National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) is a federally funded research and development center devoted to service, research and education in the atmospheric and related sciences. NCAR's mission is to understand the behavior of the atmosphere and related physical, biological and social systems; to support, enhance and extend the capabilities of the university community and the broader scientific community – nationally and internationally; and to foster transfer of knowledge and technology for the betterment of life on Earth. The National Science Foundation is NCAR's primary sponsor, with significant additional support provided by other U.S. government agencies, other national governments and the private sector.

See: http://www.ucar.edu/

Host name
dsspub.ucar.edu
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Colorado
City
Boulder



# NOAR OF COMMERCE

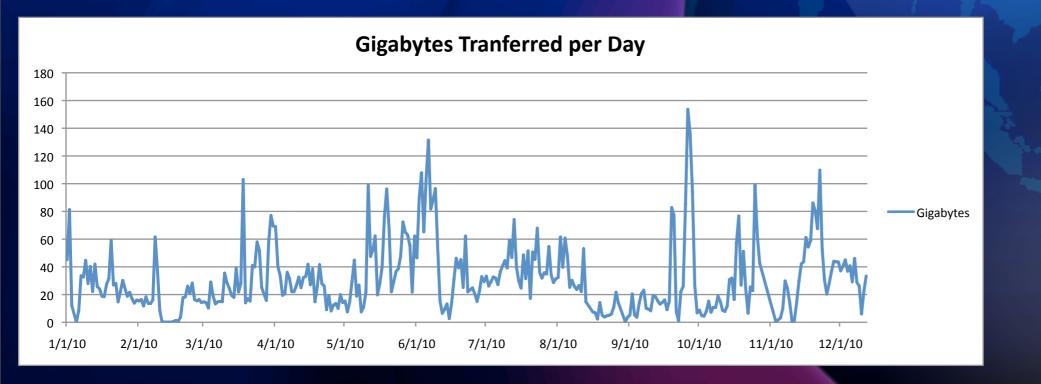
#8 largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~11 Terabytes in 2010)

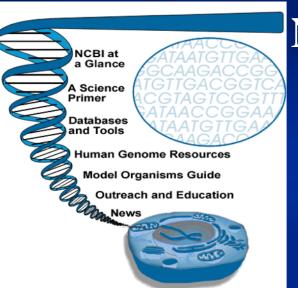
#### **Climate Diagnostics Center (NOAA)**

The Climate Diagnostics Center (CDC) in Boulder, Colorado advances understanding and predictions of climate variability through a vigorous research program, emphasizing state-of-the-art diagnostic techniques, directed at identifying the causes and potential predictability of important climate phenomena. Examples of phenomena that are foci for CDC research include major droughts and floods, the El Niño - Southern Oscillation and its global impacts, and decadal to centennial climate variations. CDC also performs extensive intercomparisons of observational and climate model data, an activity which is essential to improving NOAA's climate models and forecasts. CDC is also a major participant in the Western Water Research Initiative.

See: http://www.research.noaa.gov/climate/climate\_cdc.html

Host name
ftp.cdc.noaa.gov
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Colorado
City
Boulder





#### National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

The National Center for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical and genomic information. Popular database resources include: <u>BLAST</u>, <u>Bookshelf</u>, <u>Gene</u>, <u>Genome</u>, <u>Nucleotide</u>, <u>OMIM</u>, <u>Protein</u>, <u>PubChem</u>, <u>PubMed</u>, <u>PubMed</u>, <u>PubMed</u>, <u>PubMed</u>, <u>SNP</u>

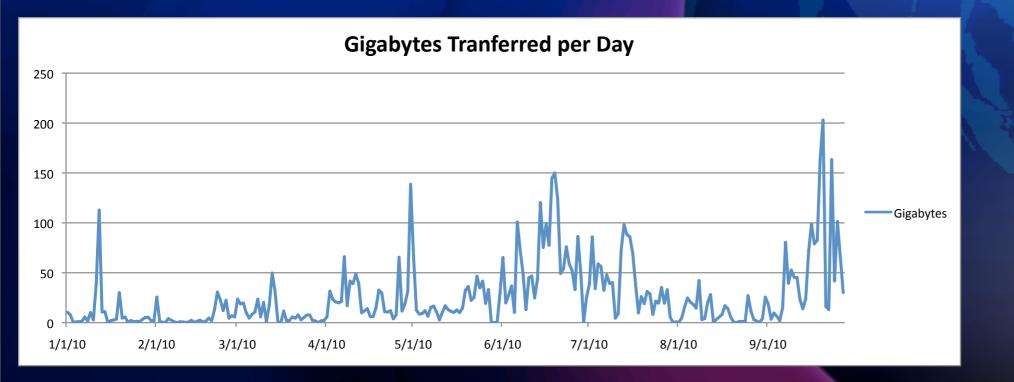
Host name
ftp.wip.ncbi.nim.nih.gov
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Maryland

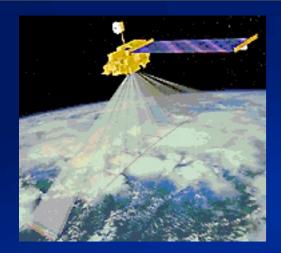
City

Bethesda

12th largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~9 Terabytes in 2010)

See: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/





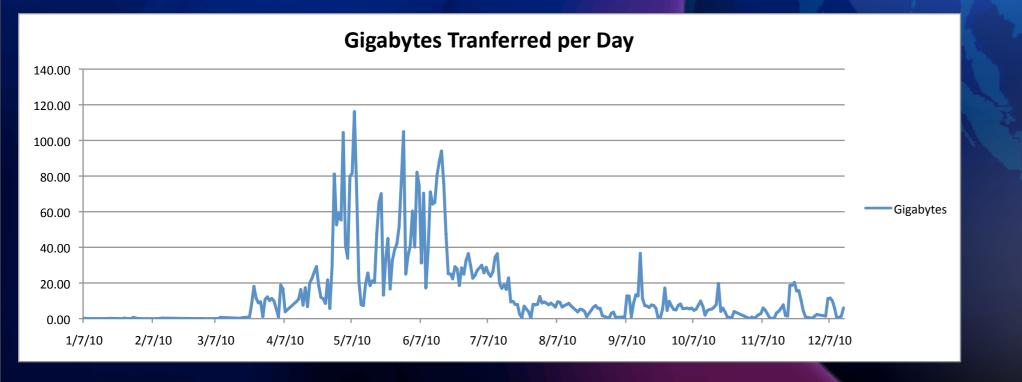
23rd largest provider of data across GLORIAD (~5 Terabytes in 2010)

#### Atmospheric Science Data Center, NASA Multi-angle Imaging SpectroRadiometer (MISR)

MISR provides new types of information for scientists studying Earth's climate, such as the regional and global distribution of different types of atmospheric particles and clouds on climate. The change in reflection at different view angles combined with stereoscopic techniques enables construction of 3-D models and estimation of the total amount of sunlight reflected by Earth's diverse environments.

See: http://eosweb.larc.nasa.gov/GUIDE/campaign\_documents/misr\_ov2.html

Host name
|4ft|01.larc.nasa.gov
Country
United States
Country Code
US
Region
Virginia
City
Hampton



# **Operational Monitoring**

#### Nagios Availability Report: 12-31-2010 23:00:00 to 08-31-2011 10:38:23

						Google Search
Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable			only search gloriad.org
aarnet-rtr-lax	99.991% (99.991%)	0.009% (0.009%)		0.000%	s are EST/EDT.	only search global sig
aarnet-rtr-sea	99.988% (99.988%)	0.012% (0.012%)		0.000%		
asnet-rtr	99.968% (99.968%)			0.000%		
calren-rtr-svl	99.989% (99.989%)	0.011% (0.011%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	GLORIAD Network Weathermap	
canet-rtr-ywg	99.223% (99.223%)	0.777% (0.777%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
canet-rtr-yyc	99.018% (99.018%)	0.982% (0.982%)		0.000%	ESnet Starlight	UTK
canet-rtr-yyz	99.969% (99.969%)	0.031% (0.031%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		//
•	99.929% (99.929%)	0.071% (0.071%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
cudi-rtr	79.825% (79.825%)	20.175% (20.175%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	3M 612.2M	546K
earena-rtr-ams	98.375% (98.375%)	1.625% (1.625%)		0.000%	{	r/
enstinet-rtr	0.000% (0.000%)	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	I X	<u></u>
esnet-rtr-ord	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	j	<i>'</i> √
esnet-rtr-sea	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	3M 195.7M 3M	E-ARENA
glo-rtr-ord-lo0	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		411
glo-rtr-sea-lo0	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	140M 163M 311	M
glo-rtr-sin-lo0	87.126% (99.920%)	0.070% (0.080%)	0.000% (0.000%)	12.804%	A GLO-ORD	<u></u>
internet2-rtr-ord	99.992% (99.992%)	0.008% (0.008%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	126M 200M	
karen-rtr	99.985% (99.985%)	0.015% (0.015%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	245	ENSTINET
kreonet2-rtr-sea	99.865% (99.865%)	0.135% (0.135%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		ENSTERET
kreonet2-sea-primary	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		77
los-nettos-rtr-lax	99.992% (99.992%)	0.008% (0.008%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
nasa-nisn-rtr-ord	99.967% (99.967%)	0.033% (0.033%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
nlr-rtr-ord	99.964% (99.964%)	0.036% (0.036%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		10
nlr-rtr-sea	72.760% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	27.240%		
nus-rtr-lax	99.991% (99.991%)	0.009% (0.009%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%	246	GLO-BOH
pnwg-rtr-sea	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
singaren-rtr	87.126% (99.920%)	0.070% (0.080%)	0.000% (0.000%)	12.804%		
slr-rtr-atl	99.817% (99.817%)	0.183% (0.183%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
starlight-rtr-ord	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
twaren-rtr	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
utk-rtr-tys	99.906% (99.906%)	0.094% (0.094%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%		
		Samuel (Sal) Samuel (Sal)	SingAREN		Created: Sep 12 2011 14:10:35	

# Update

- Infrastructure
- Measurement/Monitoring
- dvNOC
- Social Media/Zeeba

# Why dvNOC?

- Inadequacies in performance of our general purpose shared IP services
- Challenges in cooperatively managing international links and services
- Difficulties in establishing more advanced services for our customers and in troubleshooting performance for those customers

# Distributed Virtual Network Operations Center (dvNOC)

- Our proposed pathway towards building and operating in a decentralized, collaborative fashion a global integrated R&E network fabric where the focus is on users and their applications and on ensuring quality end-to-end performance
- We need this for our GLORIAD operations; we hope it is useful more broadly.

# Distributed Virtual Network Operations Center (dvNOC)

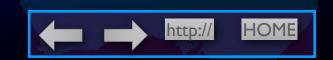
- Addresses need for all levels of cyberinfrastructure operators *and users* to collaborate on decentralized, distributed and reliable operations of links and services
- Consensus-driven approach to common standards, tools and software
- Focus on customer-based performance
- Enormous development effort on part of US, Chinese, Korean, Dutch and Nordic GLORIAD teams (and we hope, soon, other GLIF partner communities)

# A Global, Better Integrated Network Fabric Needed

- User applications include: building, campus, regional/national + international links and services
- Good performance means all are working well – and together (either
- Expectations for quality performance are growing
- Must support both traditional "shared IP" service and more advanced lightpath service

# Distributed Virtual Network Operations Center (dvNOC)

- A community-driven, open-source software development effort
- Effort to establish commonly accepted standards for describing cyberinfrastructure elements - equipment, links, services and personnel
- Effort to define metrics for describing how those elements are performing, moving from traditional focus on circuits / links to focus on global fabric and user-based performance
- Integrates with another effort we're undertaking to document the reality and benefits of use of global R&E infrastructure suitable for community education, sponsor reporting and efforts to sustain and improve public investment
- A community-building effort



# dvNOC Development

- Inclusion in initial GLORIAD proposal to NSF in 2004 (for dNOC)
- Discussion at GLORIAD technical meeting in 2005 (Calgary, Canada)
- Substantial Work by KISTI's Dr. Dongkyun Kim on vision and definition in 2005-2006 (and on-going since)
- Work by US and China partners (Chunjing, Jiangning, Xiaodan, Gang, Tong Li) in 2007-2008 on metrics infrastructure and first version of a dvNOC application framework
  - Current version at: http://viz.gloriad.org/dvnoc/dvnoc.html developed using Flash/Flex technology (and integrating with GLORIAD metric systems via web services)
  - New version being developed as "web app" (no flash) and incorporating social media technology (working with SURFnet's SURFconext project/people)

HOME

#### dvNOC - Functional Elements



**vNOC** 

User/Control/Data Interfaces with Web Service

vRES

**vMAN** 

**vLIGHT** 

**vCON** 

**Network Resource Repository** 

dNOC

Layered Network Monitoring/
Management
System

Dynamic Lightpath
Provisioning
System

Management / Measurement Protocols

Physical Nodes (Router, Switch, OXC, ...)

# To be Useful, dvNOC must:

- Address real network operational issues
- Facilitate dialog and information sharing among operations teams
- Allow for authenticated access to different levels of information
- Be based entirely on open standards and open-source software
- Be community-driven and broadly inclusive of other efforts
- Enable management of all levels of network service (L1/L2/L3)
- Support operations at campus/regional/national/international levels
- Be rooted in solid metrics/data



# Other dvNOC Challenges

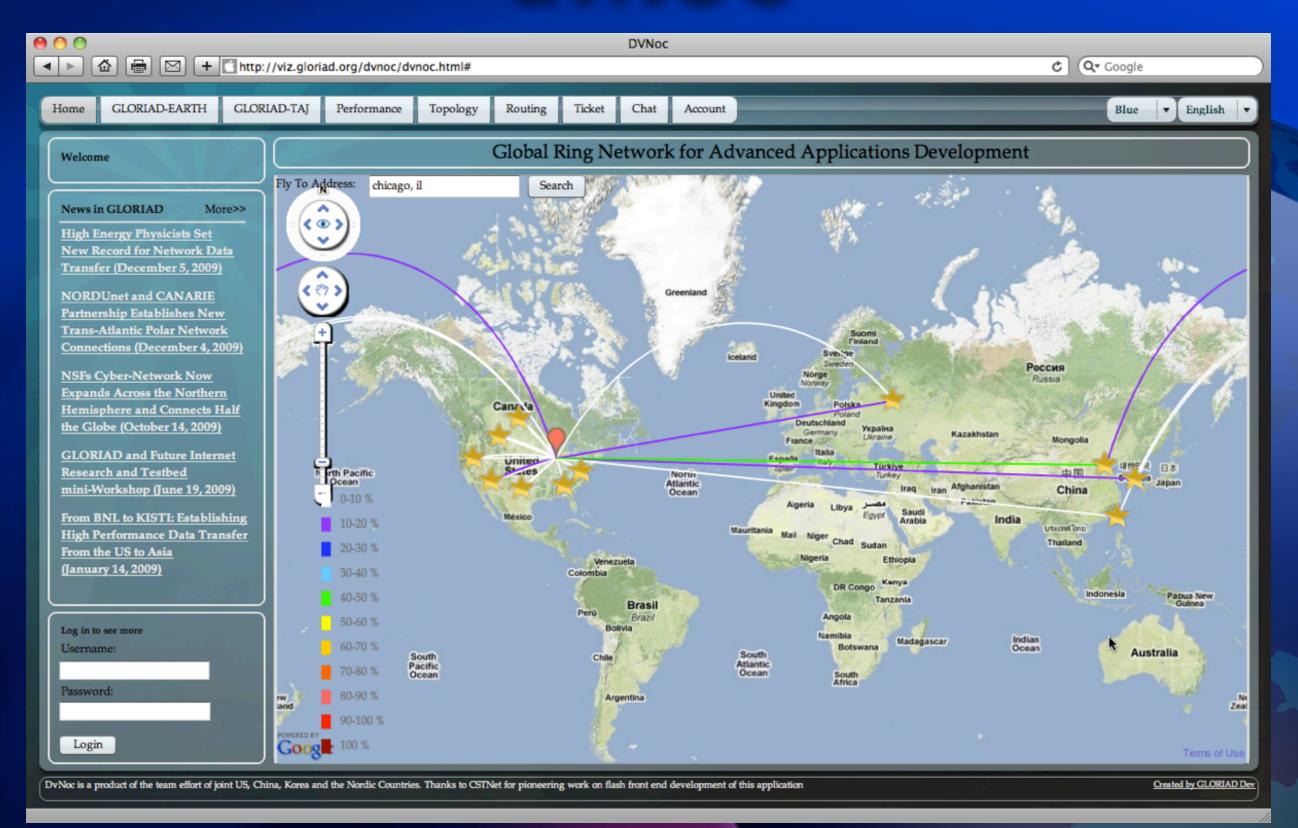
- Schema/database definition of network elements (equipment, services, personnel)
- Web-services definition
- Security/authentication model
- Integration with other operations/performance/metric approaches (such as GLIF/GOLEs, perfSonar, MonAlisa)
- Complete operational version of dvNOC framework
- Community buy-in and use

Note: GLORIAD/GLIF provides good prototype/development community. Value will be in broader buy-in.

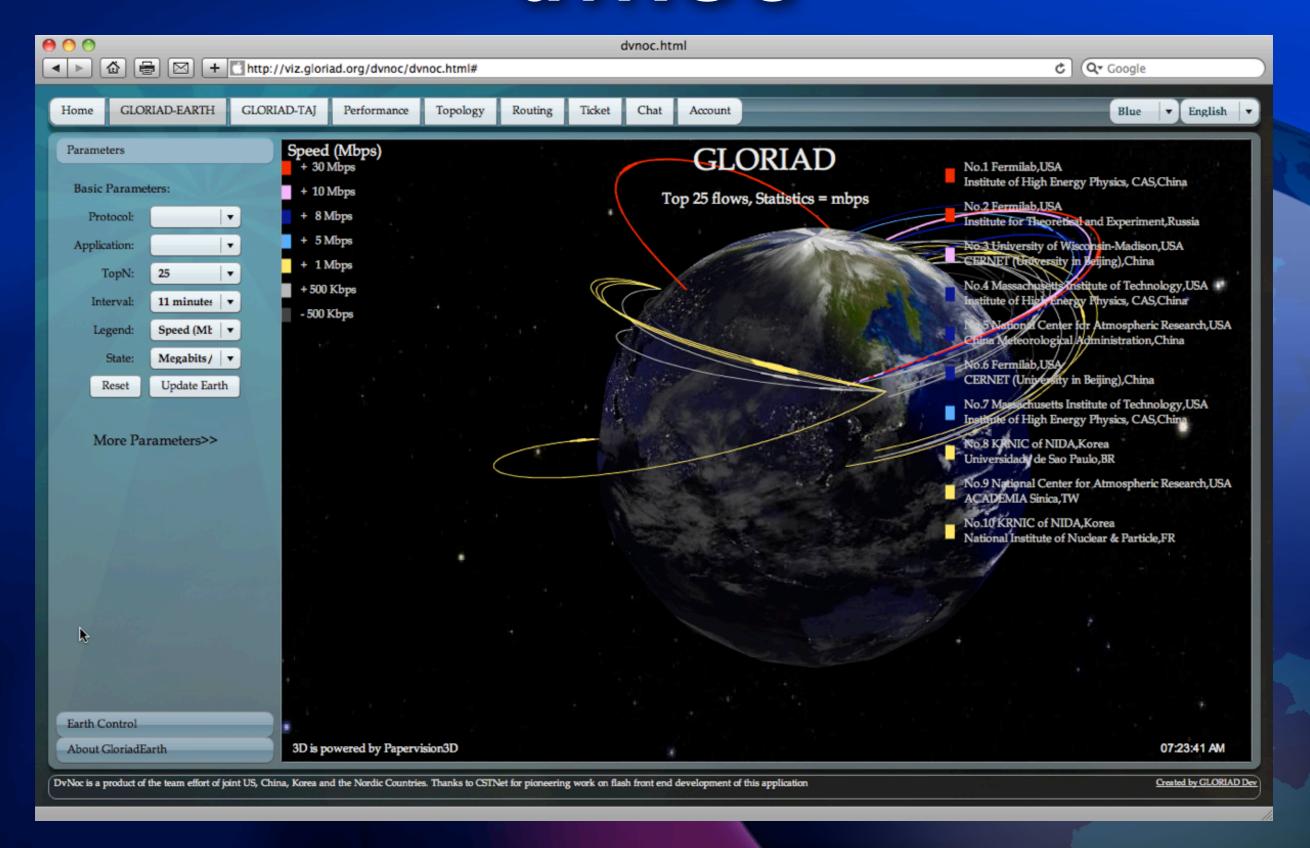
# Summary dvNOC thoughts

- An integrated, well-performing global R&E network requires something like dvNOC (i.e., sharing operational data and facilitating dialog at all levels of network operations)
- This is an enormously challenging problem socially, 'network politically', technically
- Benefits should scale far beyond GLORIAD and GLIF

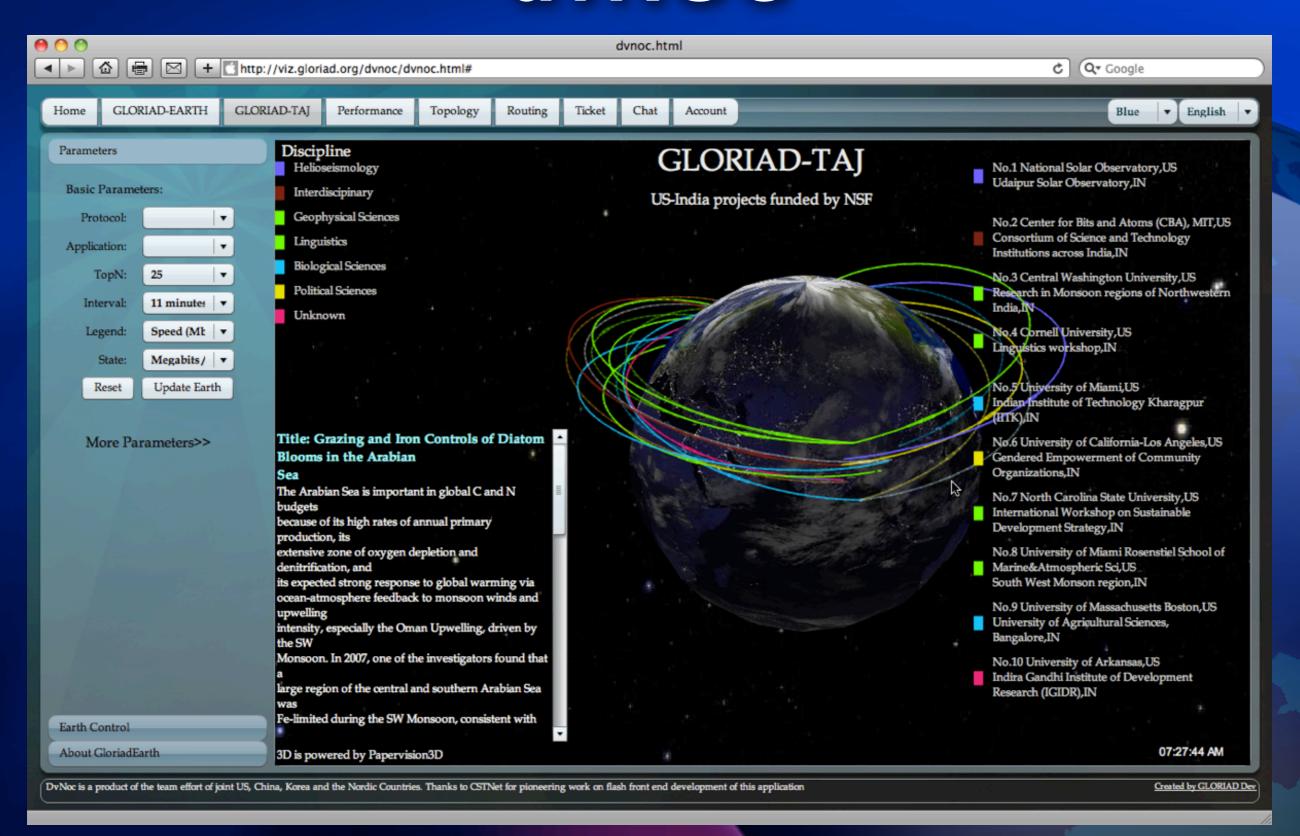
# dvNOC



# dvNOC



## dvNOC



# Update

- Infrastructure
- Measurement/Monitoring
- dvNOC
- Social Media/Zeeba

## Zeeba (.net)

Launched February 17, 2010 with our Indian partners at the Observer Research Foundation in Mumbai India Zeeba is designed to explore how to best use social media tools to address global science, education and health collaboration via modern cyberinfrastructure. It is offered as a community building tool to connect scientists, educators, students and cyberinfrastructure builders - and meant to explore how we can use increasingly powerful and complex cyberinfrastructure globally to better engage and work together.

## Zeeba (.net)

This is not a science/education do-all/be-all social web site (there are others out there doing that such as the excellent ResearchGate) - our intended niche (because we work in this area) is the intersection of science/education/health and cyberinfrastructure.

## Zeeba (.net)

- Those of us who work on GLORIAD (the project home of Zeeba) have a ringside seat to observe how cyberinfrastructure is being used creatively by some of the world's best hearts and minds to explore, discover, test, teach and train.
- There is often a technical "disconnect" between those who'd like to collaborate globally and the often difficult technical requirements for doing so.
- We intend to encourage the sharing of stories successful and otherwise to both inspire others and, importantly, point towards the necessary "how to" information.



















CONNECTING THE WORLD OF SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

Search

¢

Go

Administration

Settings

Frontpage archive

Logout

FRONTPAGE

DASHBOARD

MY PROFILE

BLOGS

FILES

FRIENDS

GROUPS

JOURNAL SEARCH

PAGES

#### About Zeeba

Zeeba is a social media site for science and education.

#### **Blog Speak**



What the cloud \*really\* means for science

Susie Baker 82 days ago



Undersea cable networksobservatories can play critical role in climate change and sea level rises

[There have been several good articles lately about the challenge of rising sea levels due to climate change. This is a very poorly understood area as mentioned by the IPCC, as ice sheet dynamics, especially in the Western Antarctic lce . . .

Susie Baker 75

days ago

#### **Featured Stories**



#### More on Apple software SIM and implications for R&E/community networks

[There has been a lot of traffic in the blogosphere about the recent rumours of Apple producing a software SIM. I have collected together here a number of useful pointers and commentaries on the subject. As I mentioned before software . .

Susie Baker 75 days ago



#### The power of 'convergence'

DISCOVERIES

A new model for scientific research known as "convergence" offers the potential for revolutionary advances in biomedicine and other areas of science, according to a white paper issued today by 12 leading MIT researchers. The . . .

Susie Baker 5 days ago



#### Research Collaborative Tools for integrating commercial clouds and university cyber-infrastructure

[Around the world there are a number of initiatives on developing new collaborative tools and generic portal services for various research communities that allows the seamless integration of commercial cloud services and . . .

Susie Baker 74 days ago

#### From the Net



Where Cinema and **Biology Meet** By ERIK OLSEN

Published: November 15, 2010

Susie Baker 82 days ago



#### **RCSB Protein Data** Bank

A Web-based Information Portal to Biological Macromolecular Structures

Susie Baker 82 days ago

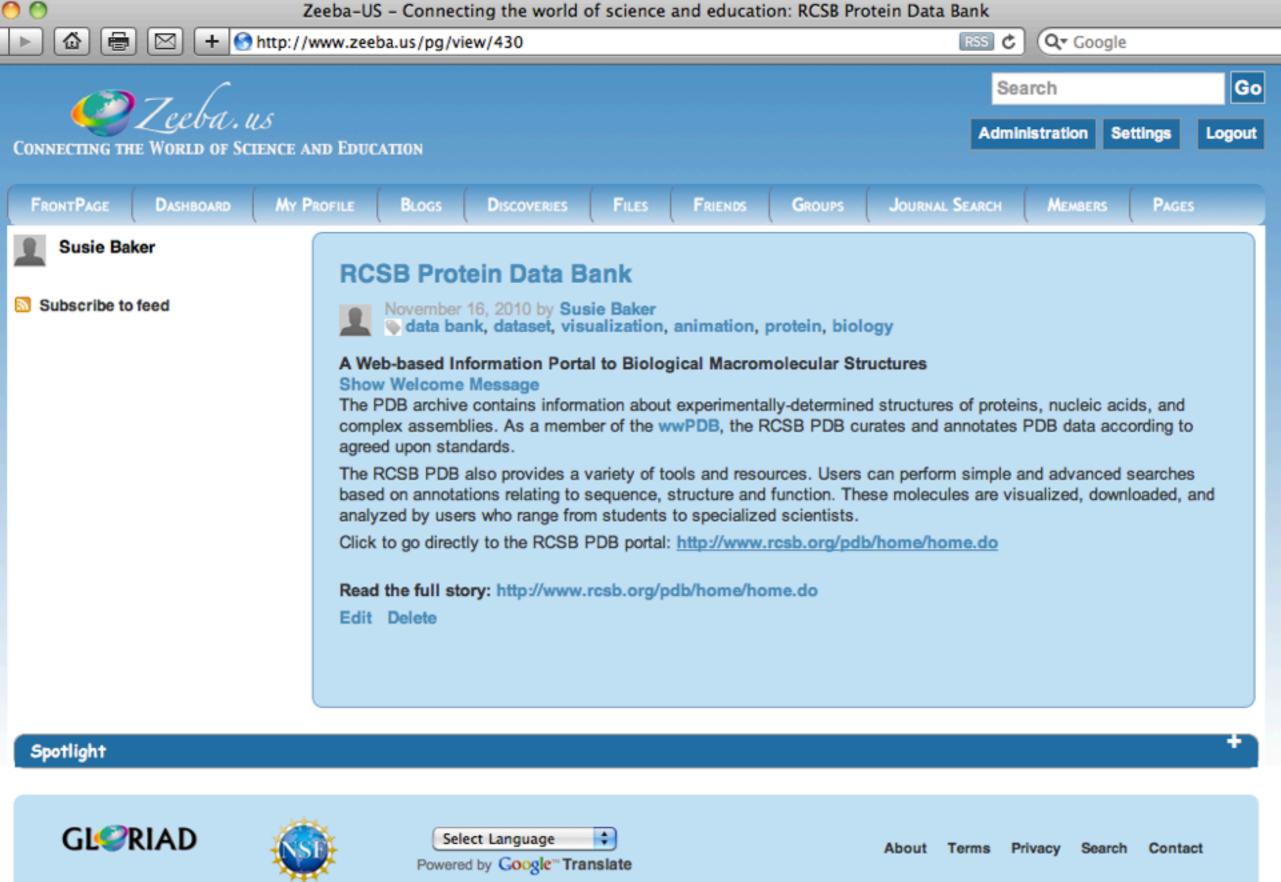


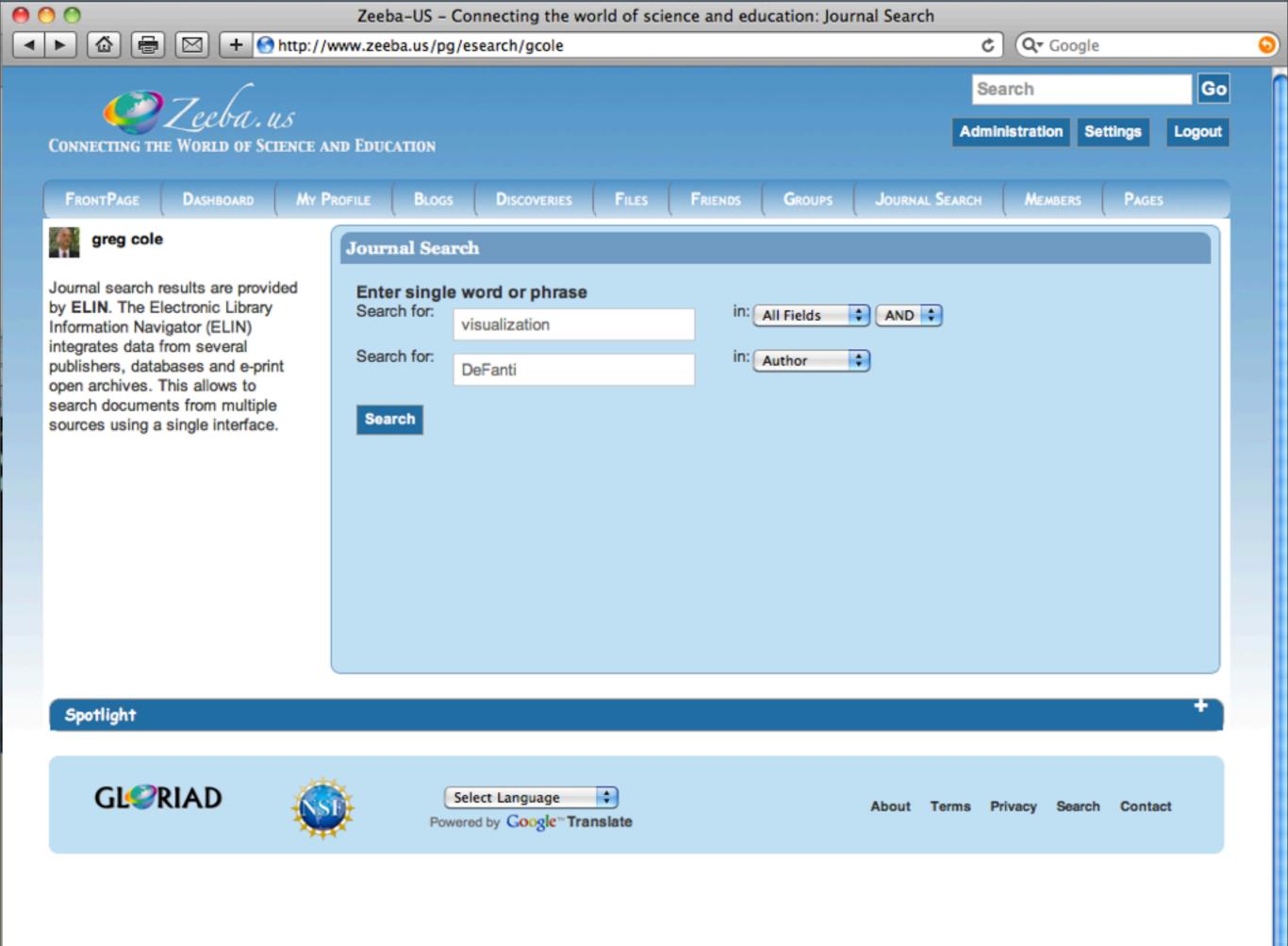
#### Digital Keys for Unlocking the **Humanities' Riches**

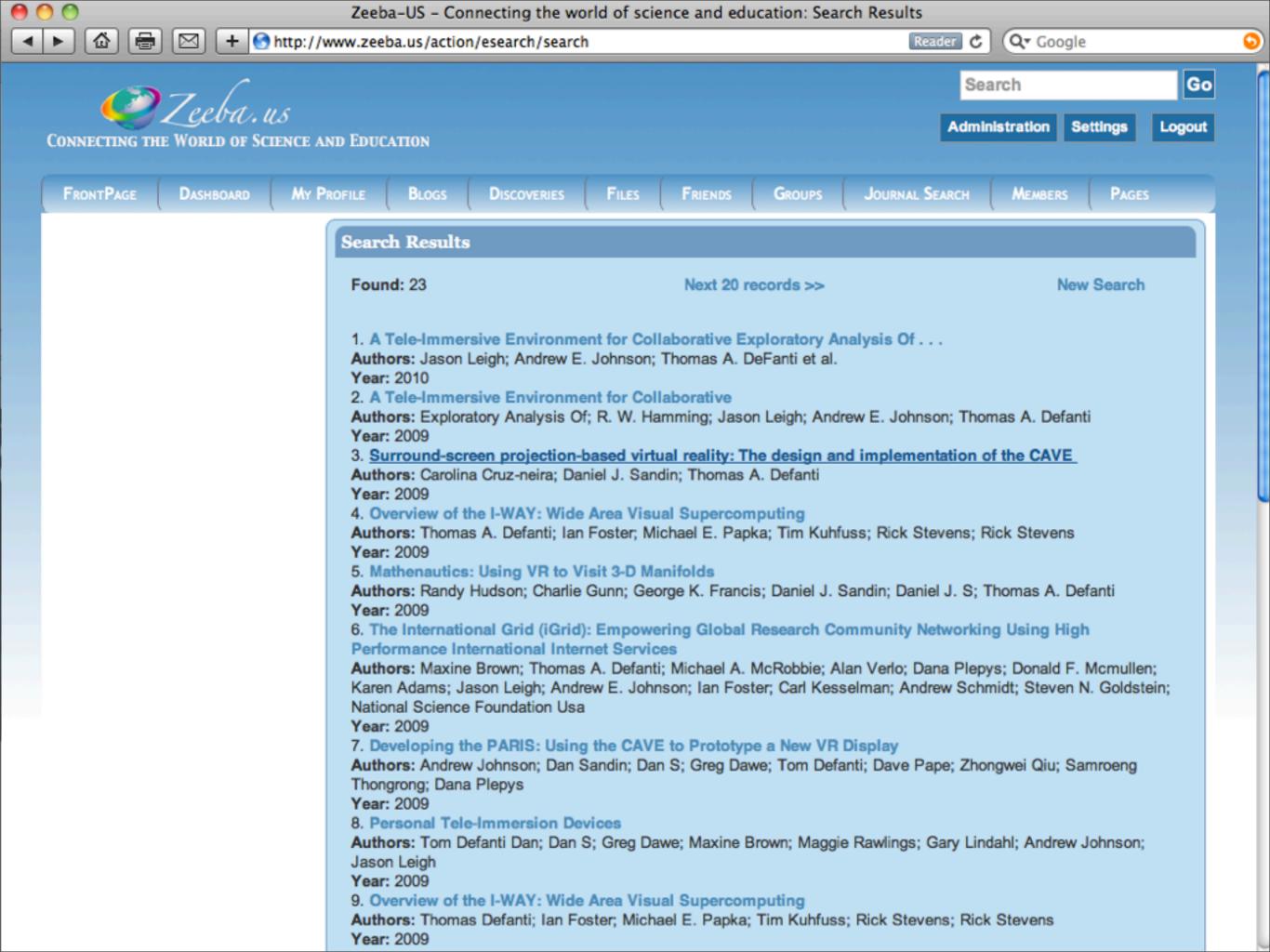
A history of the humanities in the 20th century could be chronicled in "isms" formalism, Freudianism, structuralism, postcolonialism — grand intellectual cathedrals from which assorted . . . Susie Baker 82 days ago

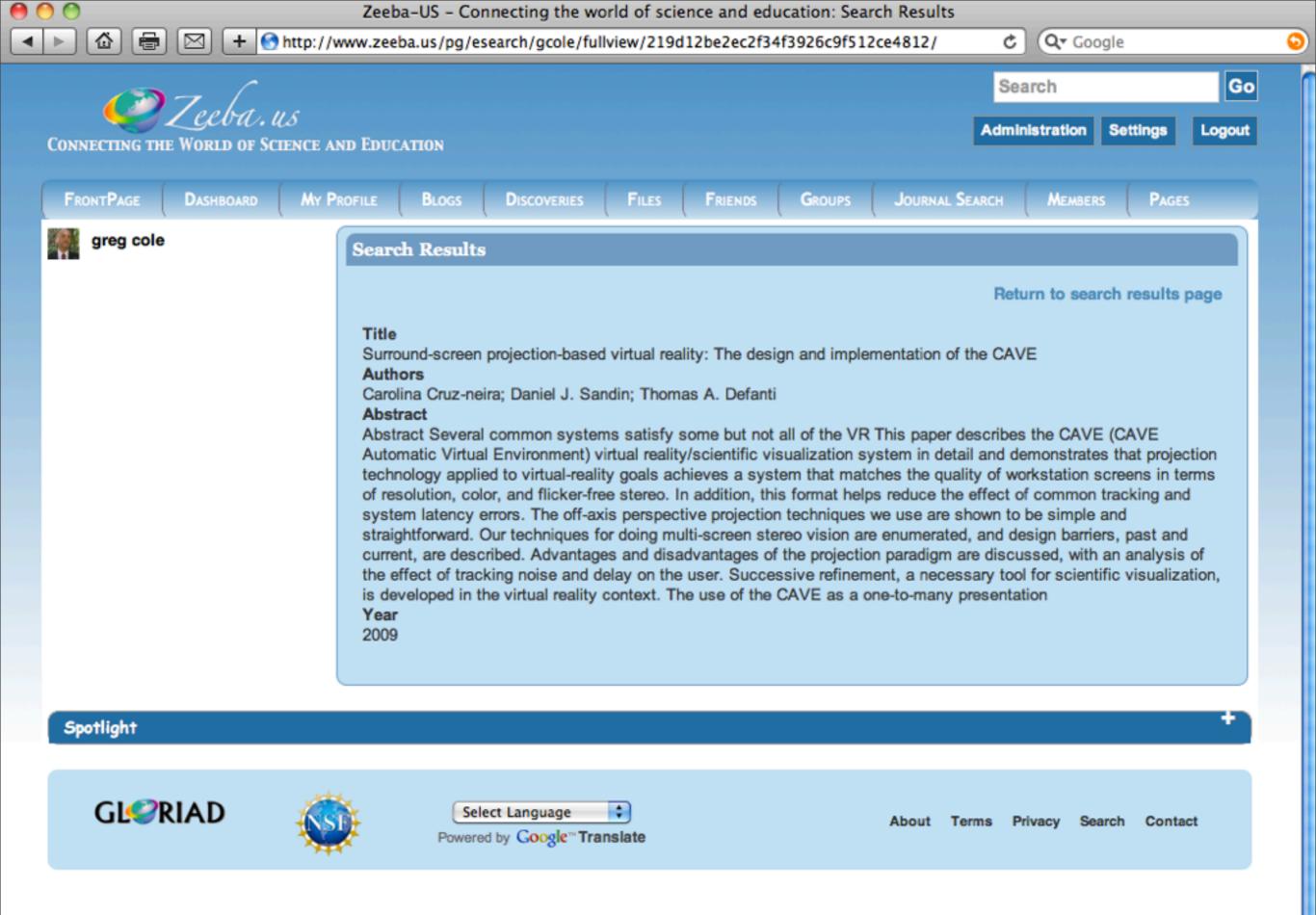


SCEC's "M8" earthquake simulation breaks computational records, promises





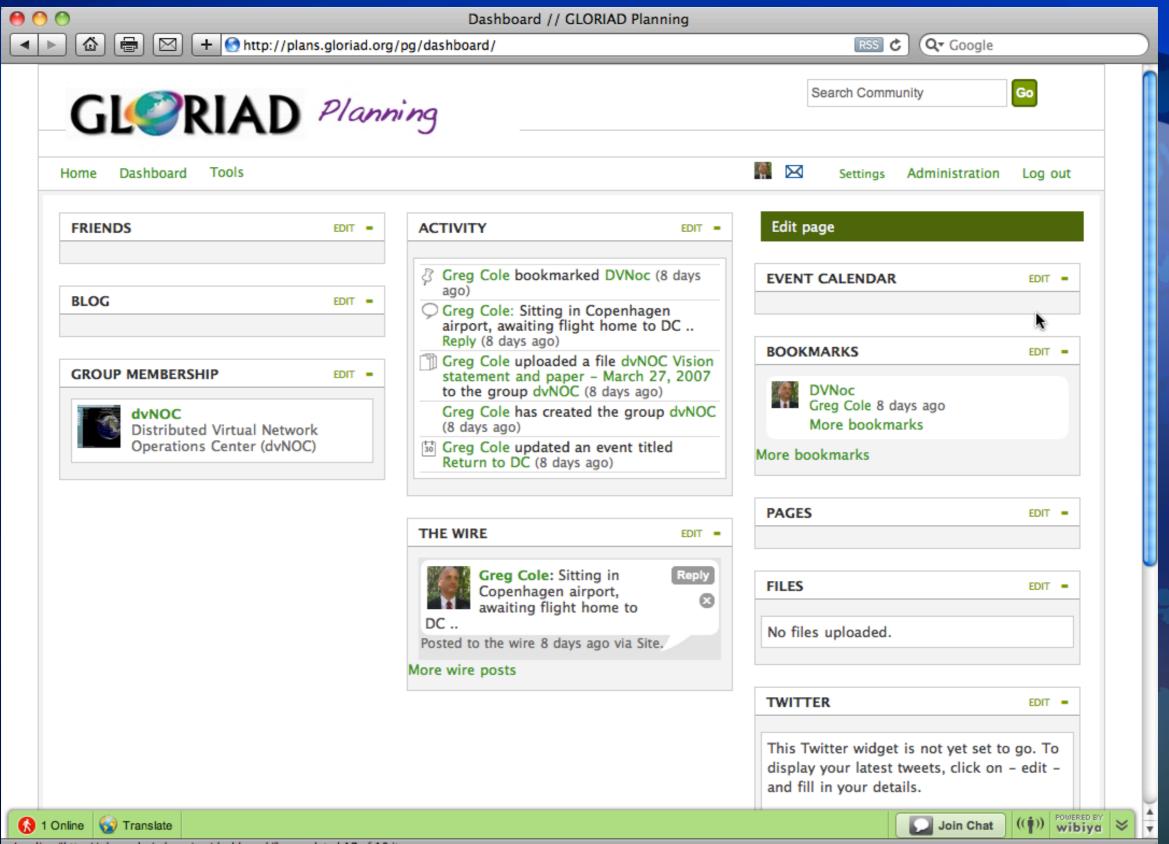




## Zeeba (.net) Next Steps

- Work with SURFnet's SURFconext project to retool/rethink architecture and services and to partner on future development
- Redesign (as part of overall GLORIAD web presence redesign)
- Populate/curate/promote

# GLORIAD Planning Site



#### **GLORIAD** and Taj Next Steps

- Egypt Link and Egypt Starlight/Netherlight facility (and partnership on new USAID-funded GLORIAD in Africa project)
- India BixLight (link and Starlight/Netherlight facility)
- Work with Singapore partners on SingLight (and new partners in SE Asia such as VinaREN)
- US-Russia "Refresh" (and 10G upgrade)
- Improve North American services/capacity for GLORIAD/ GLIF partners (especially Seattle-Chicago)
- NIS deployment
- LHCONE deployment/support
- Continued/accelerated development of new dvNOC and Zeeba programs
- Improvements to measurement/monitoring infrastructures (including new work on security)
- Improve planning and integration with GLIF
- Green GLORIAD